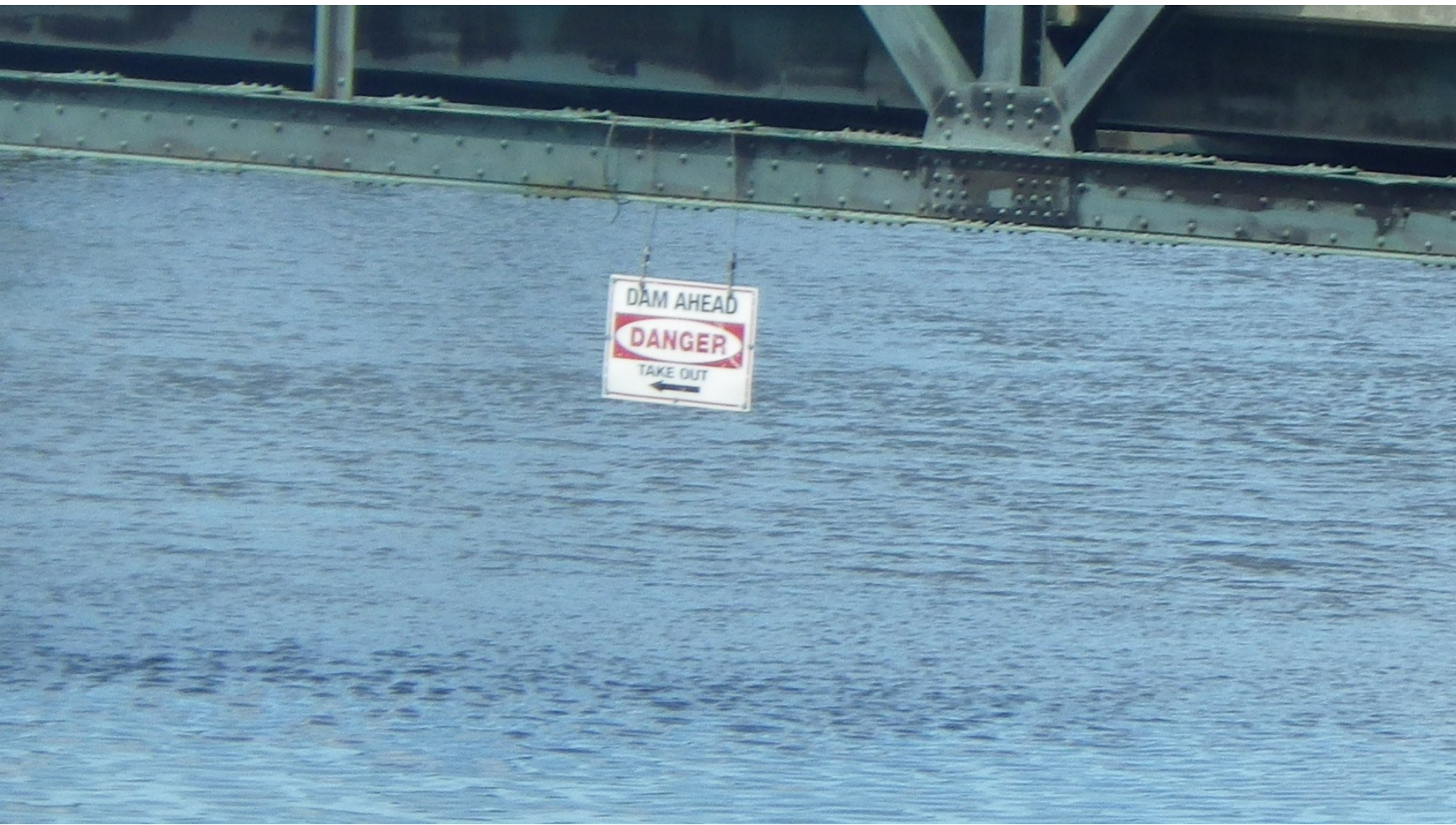




DAM AHEAD
DANGER
TAKE OUT
←