

STATE OF VERMONT AGENCY OF TRANSPORTATION



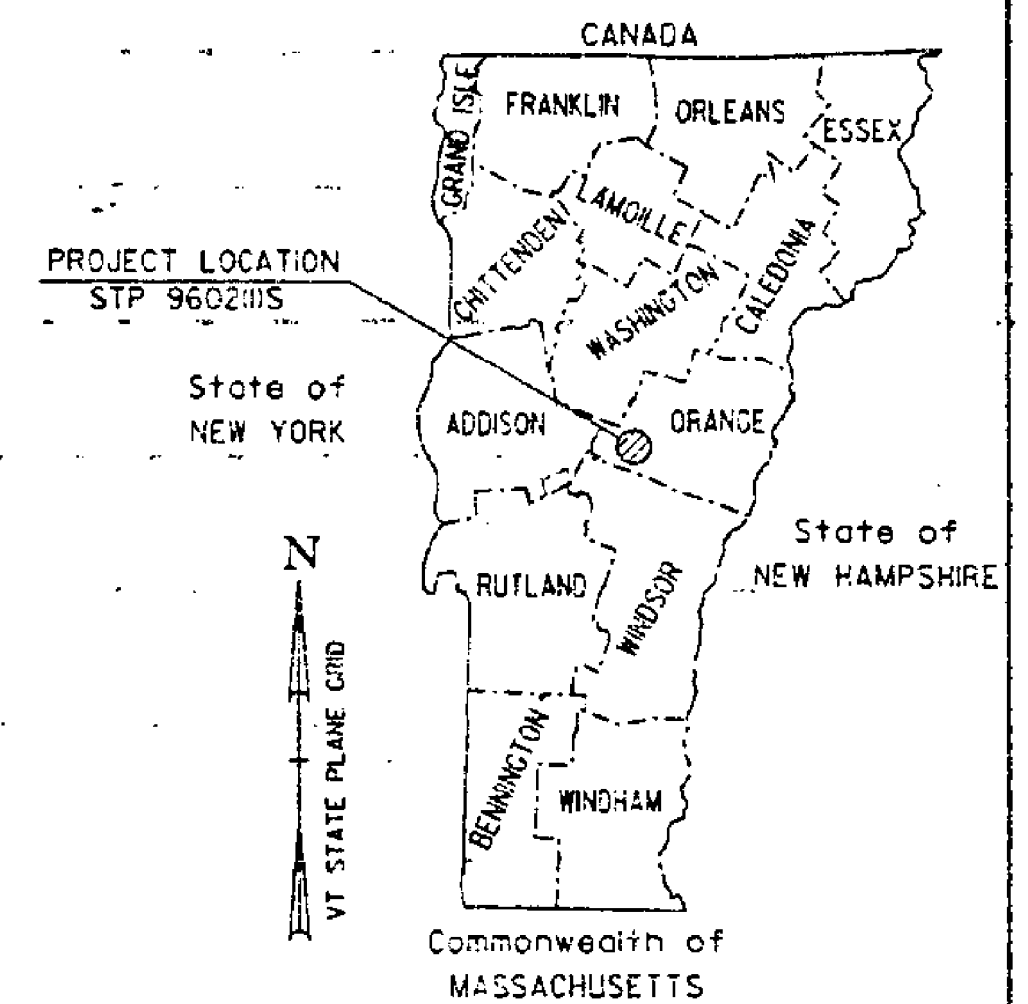
PROPOSED IMPROVEMENT TOWNS OF RANDOLPH & BRAINTREE COUNTY OF ORANGE VT ROUTE 12

BEGINNING IN RANDOLPH ON VT ROUTE 12 AT STA 4+940.00 (MM 3.070)
AND EXTENDING NORTHERLY ALONG ROUTE 12, A DISTANCE OF 8.44 km (5.244 MILES)
TO STA 2+505.00 (MM 1.556) AT THE BRAINTREE BROOKFIELD TOWN LINE.

LENGTH OF ROADWAY = 8 440 METERS (5.244 MILES)

LENGTH OF PROJECT = 8 440 METERS (5.244 MILES)

WORK TO BE PERFORMED UNDER THIS PROJECT INCLUDES RESURFACING
OF THE EXISTING HIGHWAY, WITH A LEVELING COURSE, WEARING COURSE,
NEW PAVEMENT MARKINGS, GUARDRAIL, SIGNS AND INCIDENTAL ITEMS.



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STANDARDS

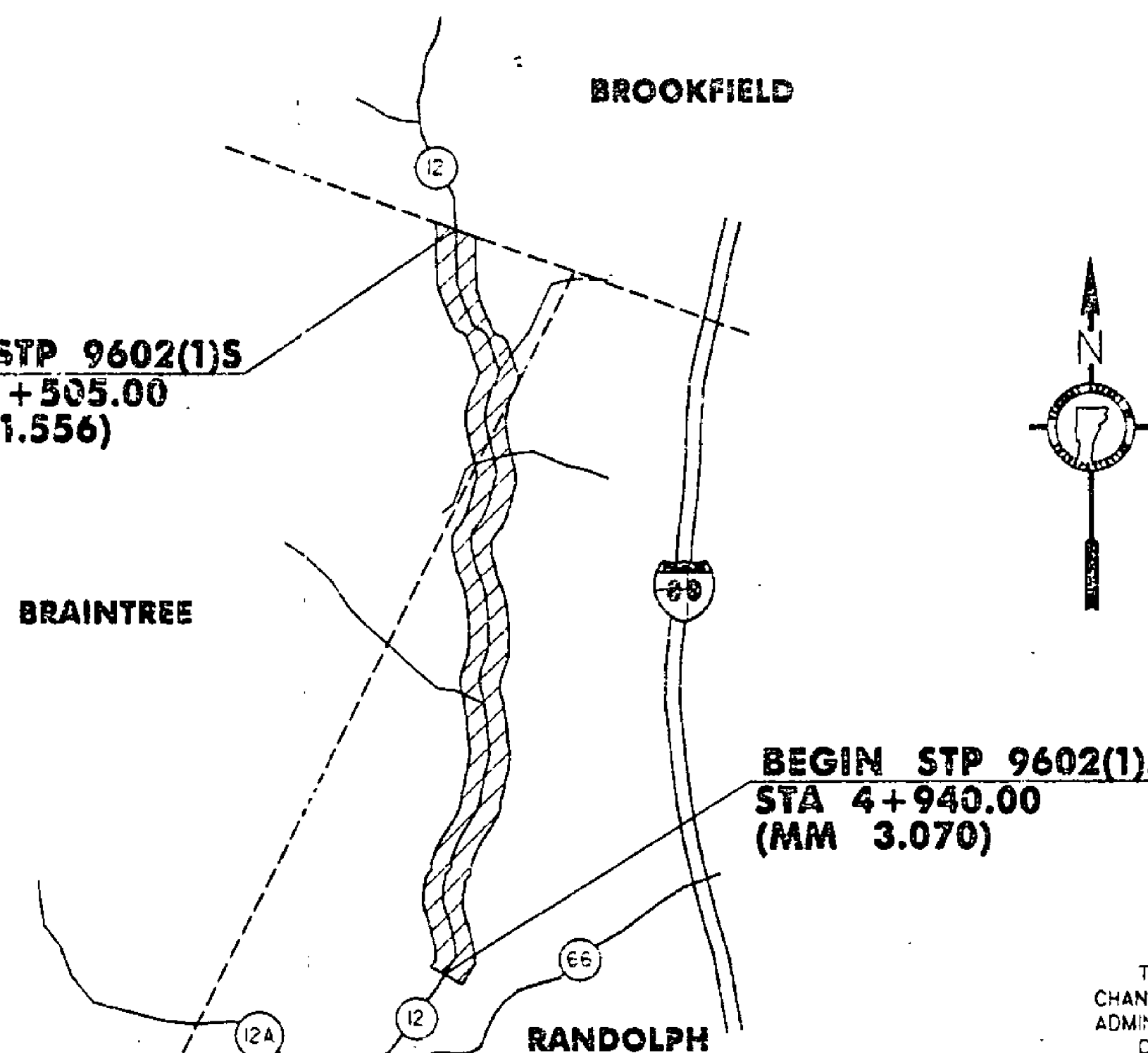
D-8	REINFORCED CONCRETE DROP INLET WITH GRATE	06-01-94
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G-17d	MODIFIED ECCENTRIC LOADER TERMINAL WITH WOOD POSTS	06-30-95

TRAFFIC DATA

VT ROUTE 12 (RANDOLPH U.C. LIMITS TO T-42)	
1996 ADT = 1500	
1996 DHV = 210	
2006 ADT = 1820	
2006 DHV = 250	
1996 - 2006 CUM. ESALS = 299,000	
VT ROUTE 12 (T-42 TO BROOKFIELD T/L)	
1996 ADT = 1360	
1996 DHV = 190	
2006 ADT = 1650	
2006 DHV = 230	
1996 - 2006 CUM. ESALS = 208,000	

END STP 9602(1)S
STA 2+505.00
(MM 1.556)

BEGIN STP 9602(1)S
STA 4+940.00
(MM 3.070)



CONTRACT PLANS

THESE PLANS DO NOT REFLECT
CHANGES MADE ON THE PROJECT.



RIGHT-OF-WAY LIMITS, IF APPLICABLE, ARE PROVIDED SOLELY FOR THE CONVENIENCE OF THE STATE AND ITS CONTRACTOR DURING THE COURSE OF THIS PAVING PROJECT. ANY REFERENCES TO OFFSETS ON THESE PLANS ARE APPROXIMATE AND SHOULD NOT BE RELIED UPON FOR ANY PURPOSES.

CONVENTIONAL SIGNS

COUNTY LINE	---
TOWN LINE	- - - -
LIMITS OF ACCESS	o-o-o-o
POINT OF ACCESS	x
FENCE LINE	x-x-x-x
STONE WALL	o-o-o-o
TRAVELED WAY	o-o-o-o
GUARDRAIL	o-o-o-o
RAILROAD	o-o-o-o
SURVEY LINE	o-o-o-o
CULVERT	o-o-o-o
POWER POLE	o
TELEPHONE POLE	o
TREES	o
CONTROL OF ACCESS	///
PROPERTY LINE	---
R.O.W. TAKING LINE	---
SLOPE RIGHTS	SR
TOP OF CUT	o
TOE OF SLOPE	o

UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED, THE DRAWINGS AND DETAILS OF THESE PLANS ARE NOT TO SCALE.

DATUM
VERTICAL N/A
HORIZONTAL N/A

HORIZONTAL CONTROL (STATIONS)
WAS SET BY HOLDING THE ROUTE LOG STATIONING AT PROJECT CONTROL POINTS.

Date: **JAN 16 1997**

Frank Whittum
Contractor

[Signature]
Signature

[Signature]
Secretary of Transportation's Signature

PREPARED BY: **CLD**

COSTELLO, LONNIGNEY & DE WOLF, P.C.
CONSULTING ENGINEERS
540 COMMERCIAL STREET
MIDDLEBURY, VT 05751
(802) 882-8223 FAX: (802) 882-8802



APPROVED: *[Signature]* DATE: **10/11/96**
DIRECTOR OF CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION

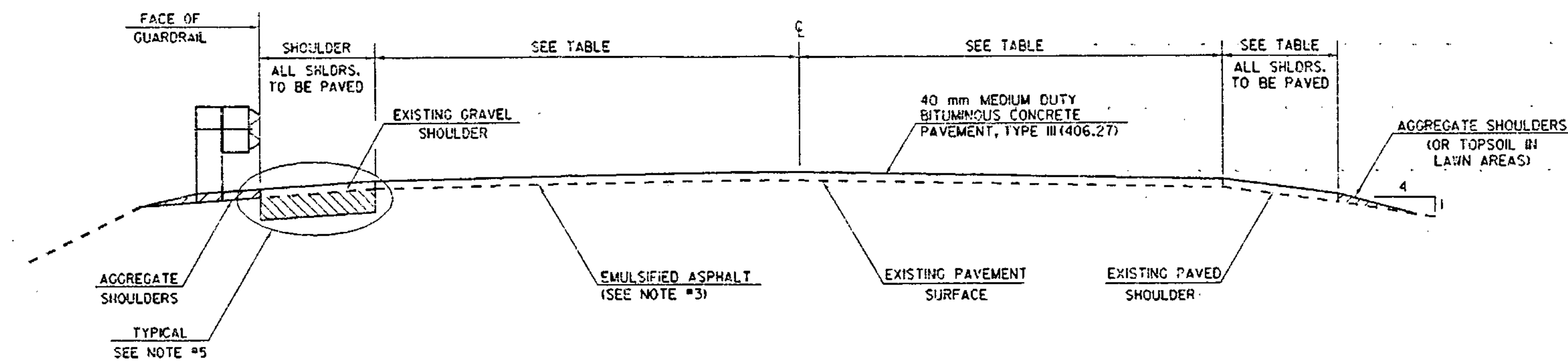
APPROVED: _____ DATE: _____
DIVISION ADMINISTRATOR

PROJECT: **RANDOLPH-BRAINTREE
STP 9602(1)S**

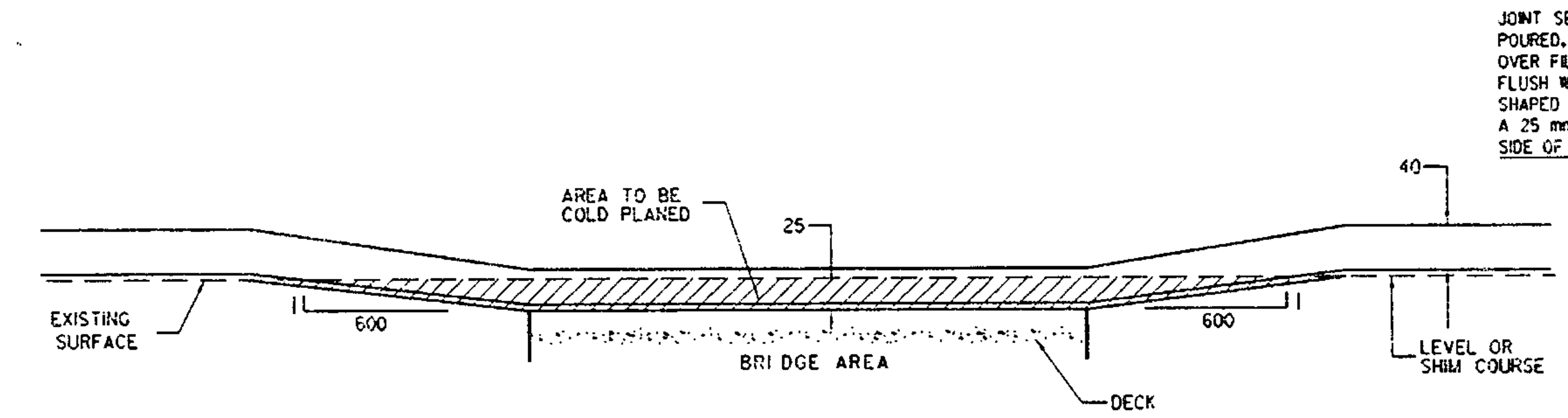
SHEET 1 OF 14 SHEETS

NOTES

1. THE PAVEMENT WEARING COURSE SHALL BE MEDIUM DUTY BITUMINOUS CONCRETE PAVEMENT TYPE II.
2. THE LEVELING COURSE SHALL BE TYPE III OR TYPE IV AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.
3. EMULSIFIED ASPHALT SHALL BE APPLIED ON ALL EXISTING PAVEMENT SURFACES, ON COLD PLANED SURFACES AND BETWEEN ALL COURSES OF PAVEMENT AT THE RATE OF 0.07 L/m² OR AS DIRECTED BY THE RESIDENT ENGINEER.
4. BITUMINOUS CONCRETE PAVEMENT TOLERANCE = 5 mm +/- (TOTAL THICKNESS EXCLUDING LEVELING COURSE).
5. EXISTING SHOULDER MATERIAL DEEMED UNSUITABLE BY THE RESIDENT ENGINEER SHALL BE EXCAVATED TO A DEPTH OF 75 mm +/- OR AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER. EXCAVATED MATERIAL SHALL BE SPREAD ON THE ADJACENT SLOPES OR REMOVED FROM THE PROJECT, AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER. EXCAVATION WILL BE PAID FOR AS ALL PURPOSE EXCAVATOR OR GRADER RENTAL. MATERIAL REMOVED SHALL BE REPLACED WITH SUBBASE OF CRUSHED GRAVEL (FINE GRADED).
6. COLD PLANING SHALL BE COMPLETED ACCORDING TO TYPICAL OR AS DENOTED OTHERWISE ON THE PLANS.
7. ALL DRIVES AND TOWN HIGHWAYS SHALL RECEIVE A 1m PAVED APRON AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER. ANY EXCAVATION WILL BE PAID FOR UNDER ITEM 210.0. ANY NEW SUBBASE WILL BE PAID FOR UNDER ITEM 301.28. THE NEW BITUMINOUS SURFACE WILL BE PAID FOR UNDER ITEM 406.27.
8. ONE METER OF BACKING IS REQUIRED BEHIND THE FACE OF GUARDRAIL WITH 1.8 m POSTS. IF THIS CAN NOT BE OBTAINED THEN 2.5 m POSTS SHALL BE USED.
9. MARKER POSTS SHALL BE PLACED AS INDICATED OR AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.
10. ITEM 604.40, 604.412, 604.415 AND 604.418 ARE ESTIMATED QUANTITIES AND SHALL BE PERFORMED AS DIRECTED BY THE RESIDENT ENGINEER.



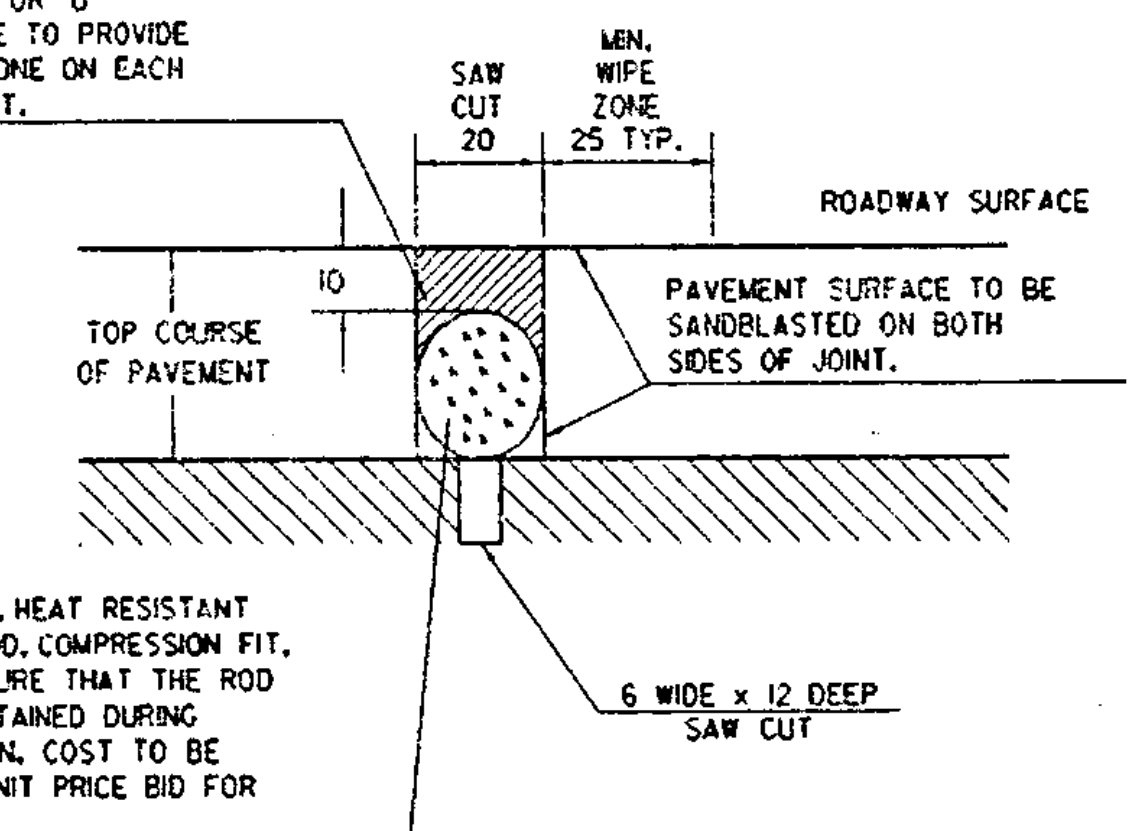
OVERLAY TYPICAL SECTION



BRIDGE COLD PLANE DETAIL

BRIDGE #47; STA 1+394 TO 1+434

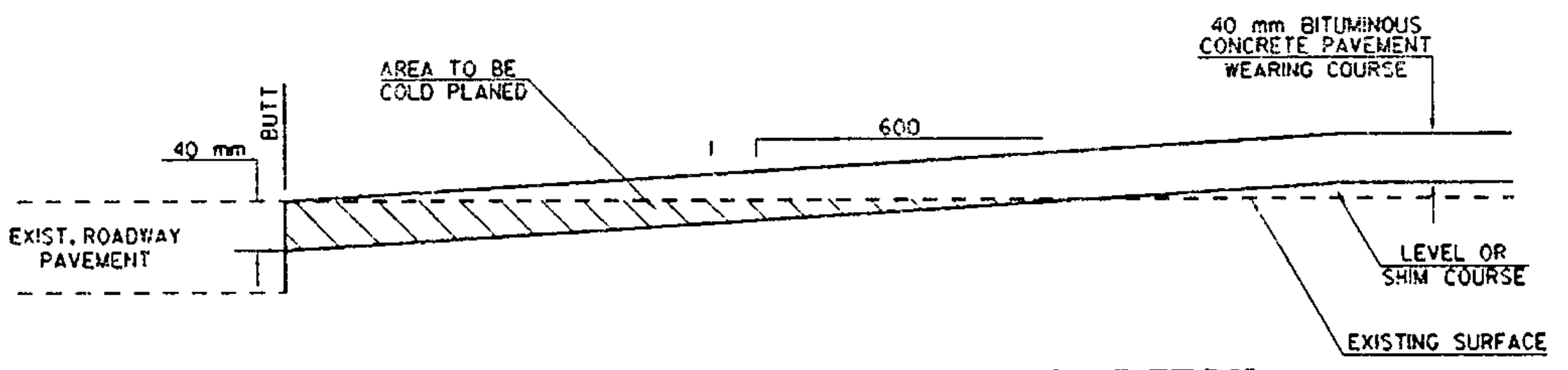
JOINT SEALER, HOT OR COLD POURED, SHALL BE SLIGHTLY OVER FILLED, THEN WIPED FLUSH WITH A "V" OR "U" SHAPED SQUEEGEE TO PROVIDE A 25 mm WIPE ZONE ON EACH SIDE OF THE JOINT.



SAW CUT JOINT DETAIL

LOCATION: BRIDGE #47 (10.0 mi) @ STA 1+414 (AT EXPANSION JOINT)

NOTE: JOINT IS TO BE LOCATED ACCURATELY BY STRING LING OR BY OTHER MEANS PRIOR TO PAVING, SO THAT THE SAW CUT WILL BE MADE DIRECTLY OVER THE END OF THE CONCRETE DECK. THE JOINT SHALL BE CUT DRY IN A SINGLE PASS AND BE SEALED WITHIN 24 HOURS OR PRIOR TO EXPOSURE TO TRAFFIC. THE JOINT SHALL BE CLEANED PRIOR TO APPLYING THE JOINT SEALER - SEE VERMONT SPECIFICATION 524 AND SPECIAL PROVISIONS.



APPROACH AREA COLD PLANING DETAIL

FULL ROADWAY WIDTH
 RANDOLPH VT 12 STA 4+940 - BEGN PROJECT
 BRAINTREE VT 12 STA 2+505 - END PROJECT

RURAL AREA - SEED MIXTURE

% MASS	kg/ha	NAME	PUR %	GERM %
37.14	26	CREeping RED FESCUE	98	85
37.14	26	TALL FESCUE	95	90
5.71	4	RED TOP	95	90
14.30	10	BIRDSFOOT TREFOL	98	85
5.71	4	ANNUAL RYE GRASS	95	85
100.00	70			

URBAN AREA - SEED MIXTURE

% MASS	kg/ha	NAME	PUR %	GERM %
42.22	38	CREeping RED FESCUE	98	85
10.00	9	PERENNIAL RYE GRASS	95	90
42.22	38	KENTUCKY BLUE GRASS	85	85
5.56	5	ANNUAL RYE GRASS	95	85
100.00	90			

SEED MIXTURE: SHALL NOT HAVE A WEED CONTENT EXCEEDING 0.40% BY MASS AND SHALL BE FREE OF ALL NOXIOUS WEED SEED.

SEED: TO BE APPLIED PER SEEDING FORMULAS OR AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.

FERTILIZER: FORMULA 10-20-10 TO BE USED WITH SEED, APPLIED AT THE RATE OF 560 kg/ha. (HYDRO SEEDERS MAY USE 19-19-19 FORMULA)

AGRICULTURAL LIMESTONE: TO BE APPLIED AT THE RATE OF 4500 kg/ha OR AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.

HAY MULCH: TO BE PLACED ON EARTH SLOPES AT THE RATE OF 4500 kg/ha OR AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.

TOPSOIL: TO BE USED WITH SEED AS INDICATED ON THE PLANS, OR AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.

PROJECT PAVING LIMITS

TOWN	BEGN STATION	END STATION	LANE TYPICAL	WEARING DEPTH	BINDER DEPTH	LEVELING +/-km	NOTES
VT ROUTE 12							
RANDOLPH	4+940	5+072	1.8-3.3-3.3-1.8	40 mm		428	**
	5+072	10+875	0.6-3.3-3.3-0.6	40 mm		328	**
BRAINTREE	0+000	1+383	0.6-3.3-3.3-0.6	40 mm		328	**
	1+383	1+414	1.7-3.3-3.3-1.7	40 mm		420	**
	1+409	1+419	1.7-3.3-3.3-1.7	25 mm		420	BRIDGE #47: COLD PLANE 25 mm, LEVEL AND PAVE WITH 25 mm
	1+419	2+505	0.6-3.3-3.3-0.6	40 mm		328	**
							** LEVEL AND PAVE WITH 40 mm

DATUM

VERTICAL _____

HORIZONTAL _____

PROJECT TYPICAL SHEET	PROJECT: RANDOLPH-BRAINTREE	PROJECT NO.: STP 9602(1)S
	DESIGN FILE NAME: /pave/95e08/p008.dgn	
	IFM FILE NAME: p008ty.t	PLOT DATE: 8/96
	SURVEYED BY: CLD	SURVEY DATE: 11/95
	SQUAD LEADER: JAW	DRAWN BY: SJS
	SHEET: 2	OF 14

LOCATION			CURBED SIDEWALKS					DROP INLETS				GUARDRAIL										PIPE			REMARKS	Metric			
STATION	STATION	POS.	203.J5	203.K6	30L28	616.21	618.J0	604.40	604.412	604.415	604.418	616.J5	62L20	62L20(400)	62L21	62L54	62L53	62L60	62L75	62L80	62L81	676.L0	60L0005						
			COMM. EXCAV.	SOLID ROCK EXCAV.	SUBBASE OF CR. GRAVEL	VERT. GRANITE CURB	PORT. CEM. CONCRETE SIDEWALK 125 mm	CHANGE ELEV. D.I.	REHAB. D.I. CLASS I	REHAB. D.I. CLASS II	REHAB. D.I. CLASS III	TIMBER CURB	STEEL BEAM G.R.	2.5 m POST BEAM G.R.	H.D. BEAM G.R.	M.E.L.T.	TERM. CONN.	ANCHOR FOR G.R.	REMOVE & RESET G.R.	REMOVE & DISP. G.R.	REMOVE & DISP. G.P.	STEEL POST DELIN.	CSP						
			m3	m3	+	m	m2	EA	EA	EA	EA	m	m	m	m	EA	EA	EA	m	m	EA	EA	mm	L	TH/CL				
VT. RTE. 12, RANDOLPH																											FOR LOCATIONS & GRATE TYPES, SEE LAYOUT SHEETS. GRATE INCLUDED UNDER EACH ITEM		
4+940	10+875	LT&RT							4	4	3																		MELT @ STA 6+146, MELT @ STA 6+199
6+146	6+199	LT											53.2																MELT @ STA 6+299, MELT @ STA 6+417
6+299	6+417	LT											117.8																MELT @ STA 6+947, MELT @ STA 7+008
6+947	7+008	LT											60.8											300	15	1:7		MELT @ STA 7+619, MELT @ STA 7+714	
7+619	7+714	LT											95																MELT @ STA 7+907, ANCHOR @ STA 7+949, INSTALL 1-5 m RADIUS PANEL, SEE STANDARD DETAILS ON SHEET G-1d
7+907	7+949	LT											41.8			1		1											MELT @ STA 8+747, MELT @ STA 8+857
8+747	8+857	LT											110.2																MELT @ STA 9+751, MELT @ STA 10+093
9+751	10+093	LT											342																MELT @ STA 10+143, MELT @ STA 10+249
10+143	10+249	LT											106.4																
VT. RTE. 12, BRAintree																											FOR LOCATIONS & GRATE TYPES, SEE LAYOUT SHEETS. GRATE INCLUDED UNDER EACH ITEM		
0+000	2+505	LT&RT							2	2	2																		
SHEET TOTALS									6	6	5		703	224.2		15		1			91.4								
BRIDGE SHEET #12 TOTALS									-	-	-		30.4		17.5	2		2			52								
SUBTOTALS									6	6	5		733.4	224.2	17.5	17		3			366								
ROUNDING									0	0	0		7.6	3.8	1.5	0		0			9								
PROJECT TOTALS									6	6	5		741	228	19	17		3			375								

ITEM DETAIL SHEET	PROJECT :	RANDOLPH-BRAINTREE	PROJECT NO. :	STP 9602(1)S
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			SHEET:	5 OF 14

: Sheet Number: 5



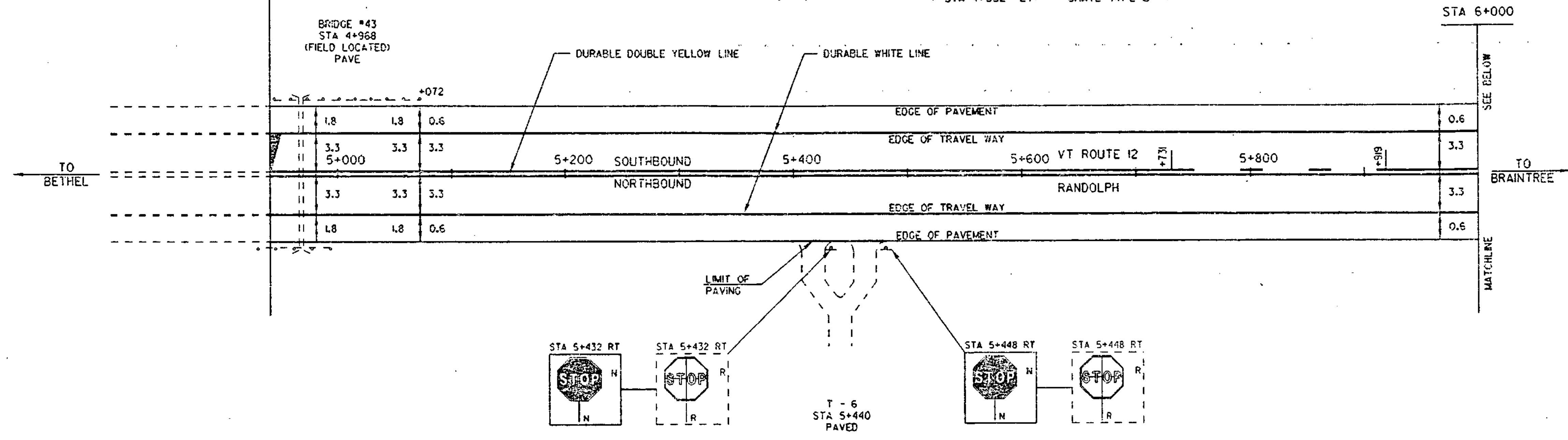
**VT ROUTE 12
STA 4+940
BEGIN PROJECT STP 9602(1)S**

TEMPORARY AND DURABLE 100 mm YELLOW LINE
 STA 4+940 TO 5+731 SOLID LT & RT
 STA 5+731 TO 5+919 DASHED LT, SOLID RT
 STA 5+919 TO 6+000 SOLID LT & RT
 (WITH CENTER LINE BREAKS FOR TOWN HIGHWAYS)

TEMPORARY AND DURABLE 100 mm WHITE LINE
 STA 4+940 TO 6+000 SOLID LT & RT
 (WITH EDGELINE BREAKS FOR TOWN HIGHWAYS)

REMOVING SIGNS
 AS NOTED 2

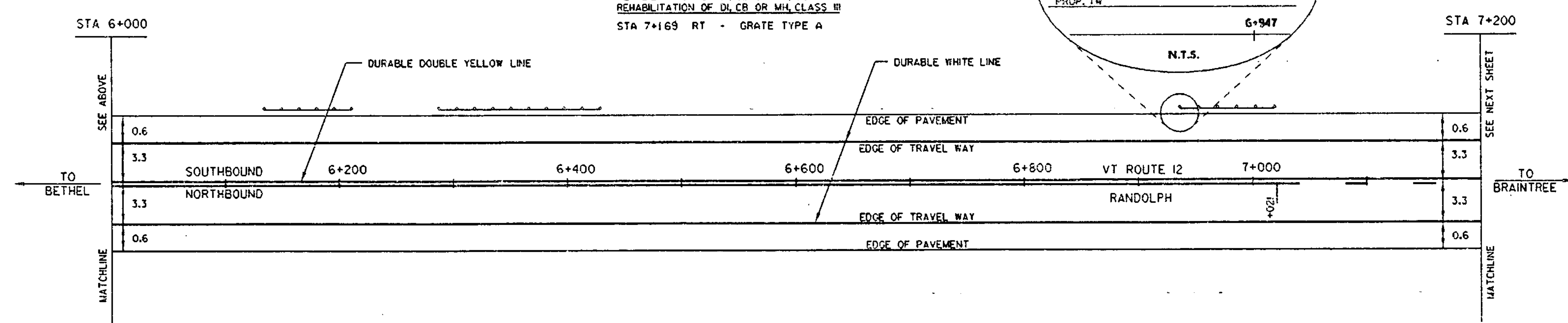
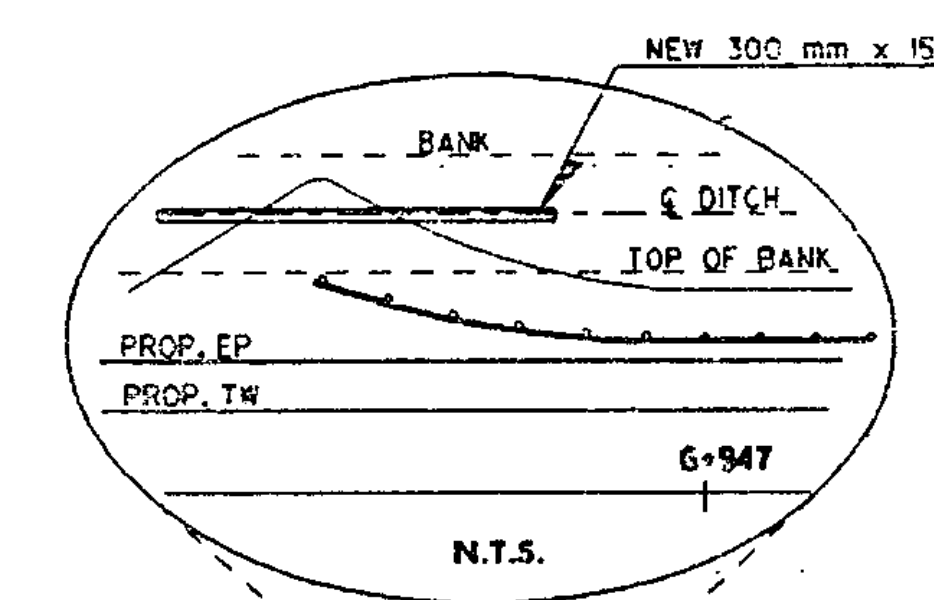
REHABILITATION OF DL, CB OR MH, CLASS I
 REHABILITATION OF DL, CB OR MH, CLASS II
 REHABILITATION OF DL, CB OR MH, CLASS III
 STA 4+952 LT - GRATE TYPE D



TEMPORARY AND DURABLE 100 mm YELLOW LINE
 STA 6+000 TO 7+021 SOLID LT & RT
 STA 7+021 TO 7+200 SOLID LT, DASHED RT
 (WITH CENTER LINE BREAKS FOR TOWN HIGHWAYS)

TEMPORARY AND DURABLE 100 mm WHITE LINE
 STA 6+00 TO 7+200 SOLID LT & RT
 (WITH EDGELINE BREAKS FOR TOWN HIGHWAYS)

REHABILITATION OF DL, CB OR MH, CLASS I
 REHABILITATION OF DL, CB OR MH, CLASS II
 REHABILITATION OF DL, CB OR MH, CLASS III
 STA 7+169 RT - GRATE TYPE A



STEEL BEAM GUARDRAIL
 STA 6+146 TO 6+199 LT
 STA 6+947 TO 7+008 LT

2.5 m POST STEEL BEAM GUARDRAIL
 STA 6+299 TO 6+417 LT

MODIFIED ECCENTRIC LOADER TERMINAL
 STA 6+146 LT
 STA 6+199 LT
 STA 6+299 LT
 STA 6+417 LT
 STA 6+947 LT
 STA 7+008 LT

REMOVAL AND DISPOSAL OF GUARDRAIL
 STA 6+142 TO 6+201 LT
 STA 6+295 TO 6+421 LT
 STA 6+979 TO 7+012 LT

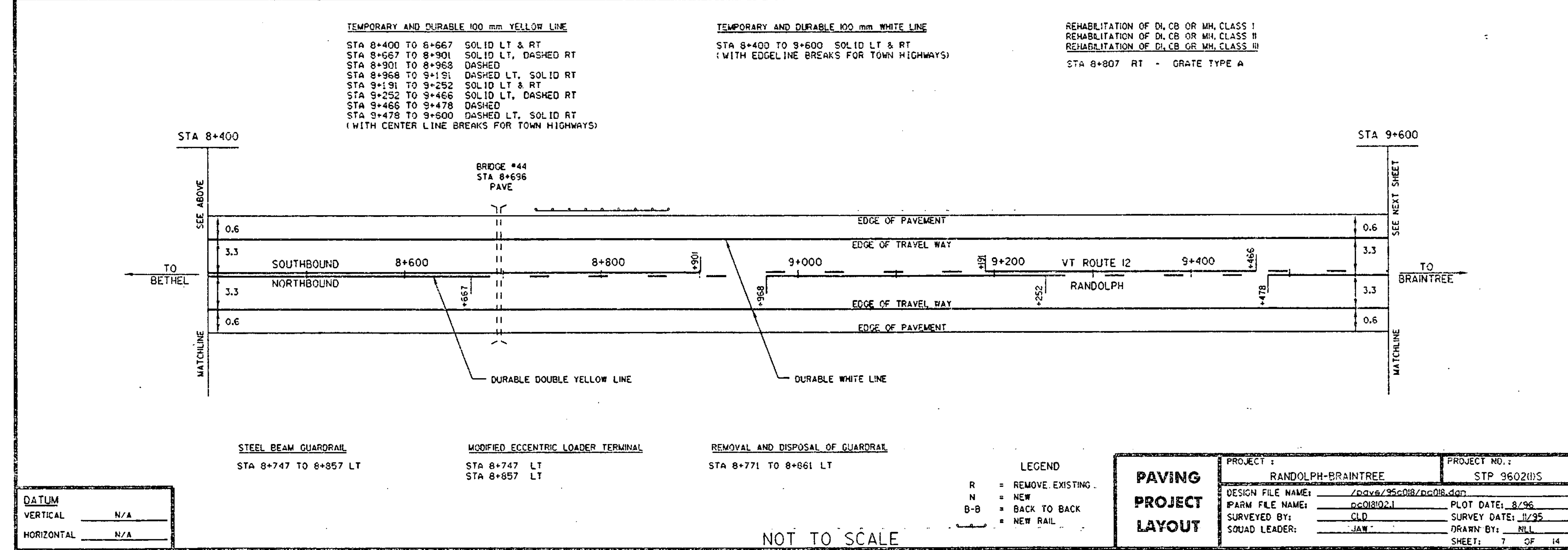
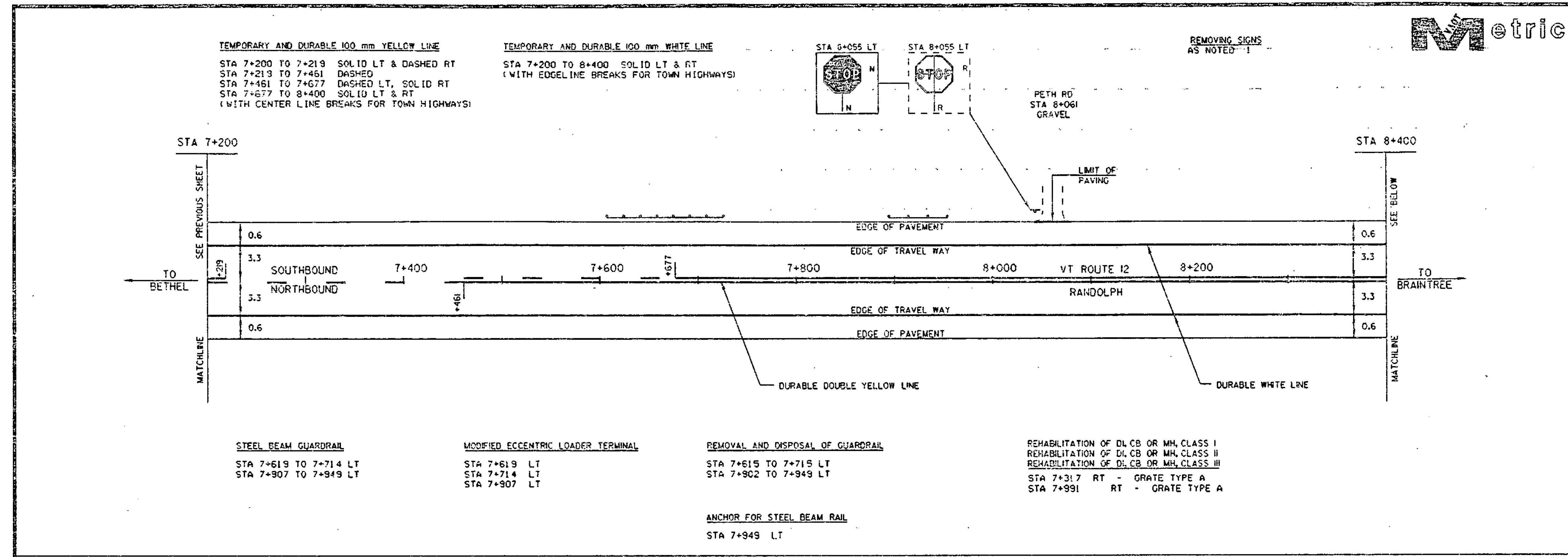
LEGEND
 R = REMOVE EXISTING
 N = NEW
 B-B = BACK TO BACK
 --- = NEW RAIL
 --- = EXIST RAIL

PAVING PROJECT LAYOUT	PROJECT:	RANDOLPH-BRAINTREE	PROJECT NO.:	STP 9602(1)S
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	SURVEYED BY:	CLD	SURVEY DATE:	11/95
	SQUAD LEADER:	JAW	DRAWN BY:	NLT
		SHEET: 6 OF 14		

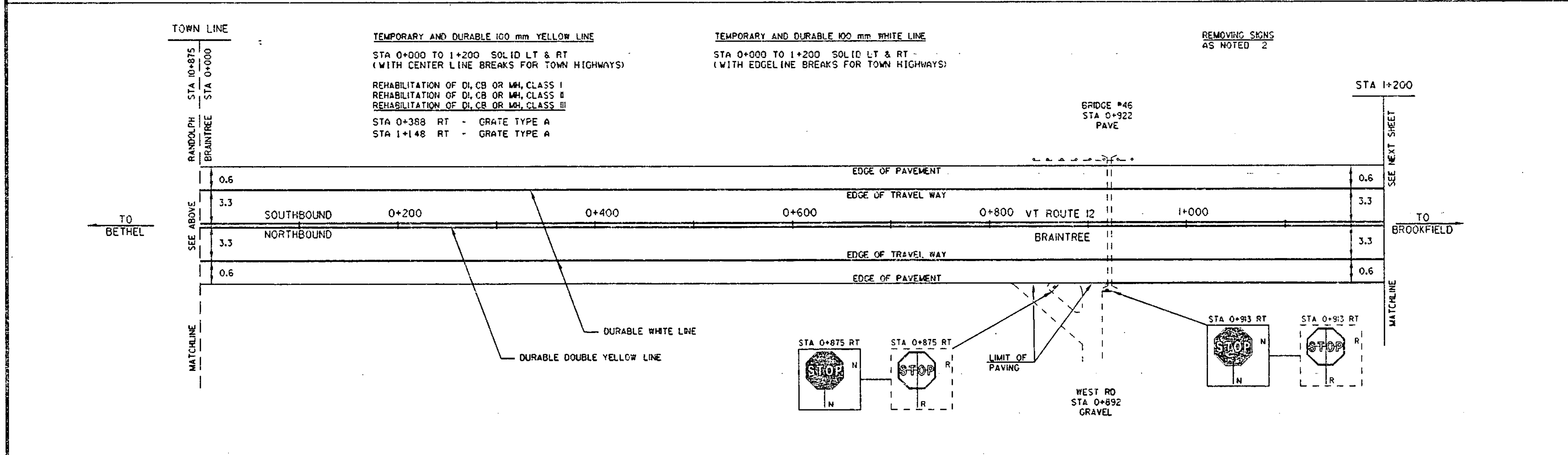
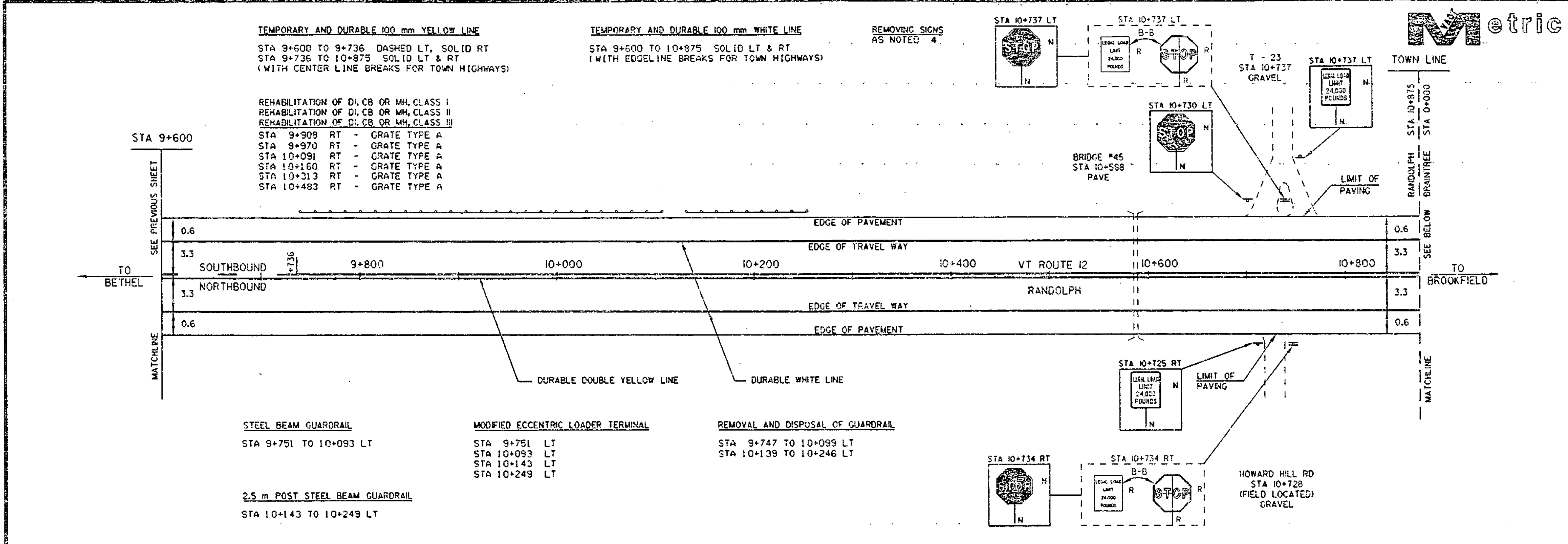
DATUM	
VERTICAL	N/A
HORIZONTAL	N/A

NOT TO SCALE

Sheet Number: 6



Sheet Number: 7



DATUM	
VERTICAL	N/A
HORIZONTAL	N/A

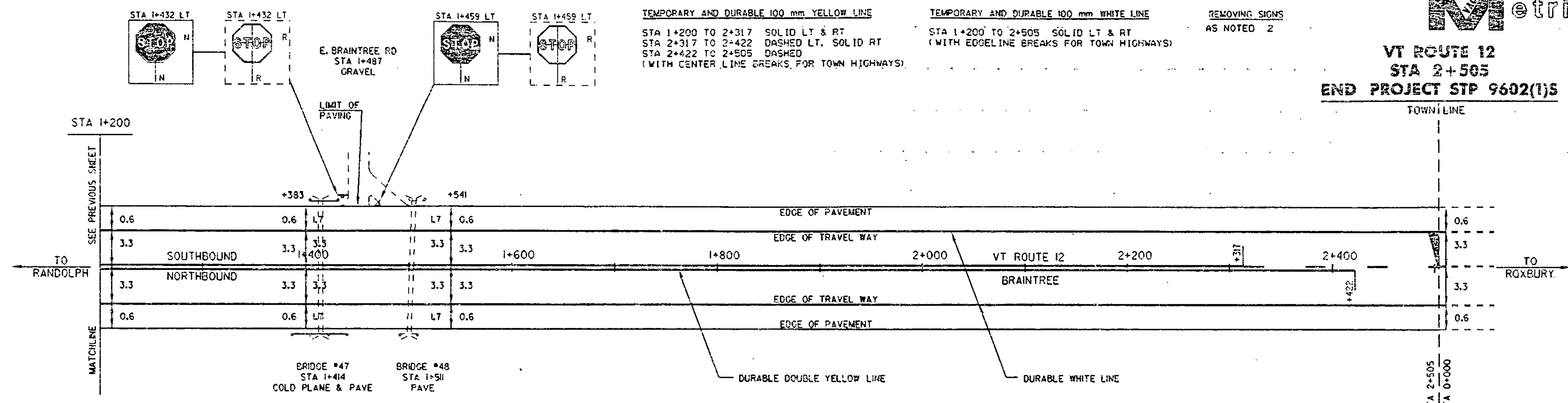
NOT TO SCALE

- LEGEND
- R = REMOVE EXISTING
 - N = NEW
 - B-B = BACK TO BACK
 - = NEW RAIL
 - = EXIST RAIL

PAVING PROJECT LAYOUT	PROJECT 1	PROJECT NO. 1
	RANDOLPH-BRAINTREE	
	DESIGN FILE NAME:	STP 9602(115)
	PARM FILE NAME:	7/09/95/03/pc018.dgn
	SURVEYED BY:	CLD
SQUAD LEADER:	JAW	
	PLOT DATE:	8/95
	SURVEY DATE:	11/95
	DRAWN BY:	NLL
	SHEET:	8 OF 14



**VT ROUTE 12
STA 2+505
END PROJECT STP 9602(1)S**



TEMPORARY AND DURABLE 100 mm YELLOW LINE
 STA 1+200 TO 2+317 SOLID LT & RT
 STA 2+317 TO 2+422 DASHED LT, SOLID RT
 STA 2+422 TO 2+505 DASHED
 (WITH CENTER LINE BREAKS FOR TOWN HIGHWAYS)

TEMPORARY AND DURABLE 100 mm WHITE LINE
 STA 1+200 TO 2+505 SOLID LT & RT
 (WITH EDGELINE BREAKS FOR TOWN HIGHWAYS)

REMOVING SIGNS
 AS NOTED 2

- | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|
| BRIDGE RAIL - HD STEEL BEAM/FASCIA MOUNTED
STA 1+408 TO 1+420 LT | STEEL BEAM GUARDRAIL
STA 1+398 TO 1+428 RT | MODIFIED ECCENTRIC LOADER TERMINAL
STA 1+398 RT
STA 1+428 RT | REMOVAL AND DISPOSAL OF BRIDGE RAIL
STA 1+403 TO 1+429 LT | REHABILITATION OF DI, CB OR MH, CLASS I
REHABILITATION OF DI, CB OR MH, CLASS II
REHABILITATION OF DI, CB OR MH, CLASS III
STA 1+257 RT - GRATE TYPE A
STA 1+299 RT - GRATE TYPE D
STA 1+332 RT - GRATE TYPE D
STA 2+056 LT - GRATE TYPE A |
| HD STEEL BEAM GUARDRAIL
STA 1+404 TO 1+408 LT
STA 1+420 TO 1+431 LT | ANCHOR FOR STEEL BEAM RAIL
STA 1+404 LT
STA 1+431 LT | REMOVAL AND DISPOSAL OF GUARDRAIL
STA 1+386 TO 1+408 RT | | |

DATUM	
VERTICAL	N/A
HORIZONTAL	N/A

NOT TO SCALE

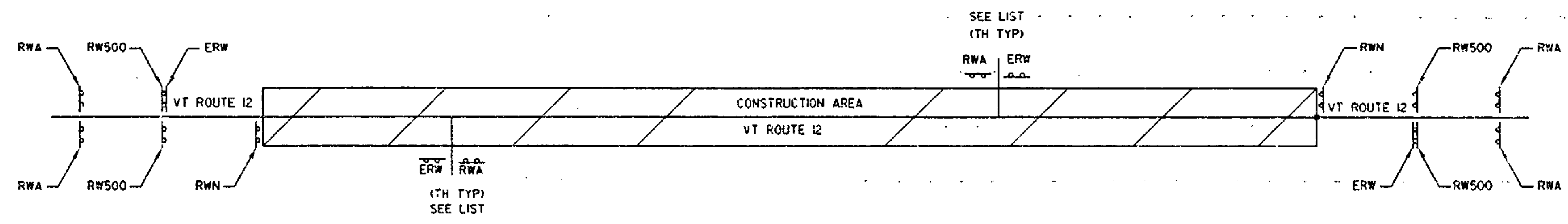
- LEGEND**
- R = REMOVE EXISTING
 - N = NEW
 - B-B = BACK TO BACK
 - ▬ = NEW RAIL
 - ▬ = EXIST RAIL

PAVING PROJECT LAYOUT	PROJECT :	RANDOLPH-BRAINTREE	PROJECT NO. :	STP 9602(1)S
	DESIGN FILE NAME:	/pave/95c018/nc018.dgn	PLOT DATE:	8/96
	IPARM FILE NAME:	nc018i04.1	SURVEY DATE:	11/95
	SURVEYED BY:	CLD	DRAWN BY:	NLE
	SQUAD LEADER:	JAW	SHEET:	9 OF 14

: Sheet Number: 9



CONSTRUCTION APPROACH SIGNING
SEE STANDARD E-100 FOR SIGN PLACEMENT



LIST OF TOWN HIGHWAYS FOR CONSTRUCTION SIGNS

TOWN / HIGHWAY NAME	ROAD WORK AHEAD	END ROAD WORK	OTHER
TH-6	1	1	
PETH RD	1	1	
HOWARD HILL RD	1	1	
TH-23	1	1	
WEST RD	1	1	
E. BRAINTREE RD	1	1	
TOTAL	6	6	

LEGEND
 RWA = ROAD WORK AHEAD
 RW500 = ROAD WORK 500
 RWN = ROAD WORK NEXT 1/4 MILES
 ERW = END ROAD WORK

NOTE:
WHEN DIRECTED BY THE RESIDENT ENGINEER, "DEAD END" SIDE ROADS WILL NOT REQUIRE CONSTRUCTION SIGNING.

NOT TO SCALE

DATUM _____
 VERTICAL _____
 HORIZONTAL _____

CONSTRUCTION APPROACH SIGNING	PROJECT :	RANDOLPH-BRAINTREE	PROJECT NO. :	STP 9602(1)S
	DESIGN FILE NAME:	/pav/95c018/pc018.dgn	PLOT DATE:	8/96
	IPARM FILE NAME:	pc018ca.d	SURVEY DATE:	11/95
	SURVEYED BY:	CLD	DRAWN BY:	NS
	SQUAD LEADER:	JBW	SHEET:	11 OF 14

: Sheet Number: 11

BRIDGE QUANTITY SHEET

STATION	POS.	BRIDGE NO.	OFFSET BLOCK	525.40	525.41	525.41 MOD 1	621.20	621.21	621.54	621.60	621.80	REMARKS
<small>BRAINTREE</small>												
STA 1+393 - 1+428	RT	47	200				30.4		2		52	MELT @ 1+398 RT, MELT @ 1+428 RT
STA 1+404 - 1+431	LT	47	200	26	11.4			17.5		2		ANCHORS @ 1+404 & 1+431 LT, INSTALL 2-5 m RADIUS PANELS, SEE STANDARDS G-10 AND G-16
SUBTOTALS				26	11.4		30.4	17.5	2	2	52	
ROUNDING				1	0.6		-	-	-	-	-	
TOTALS				27	12		30.4	17.5	2	2	52	



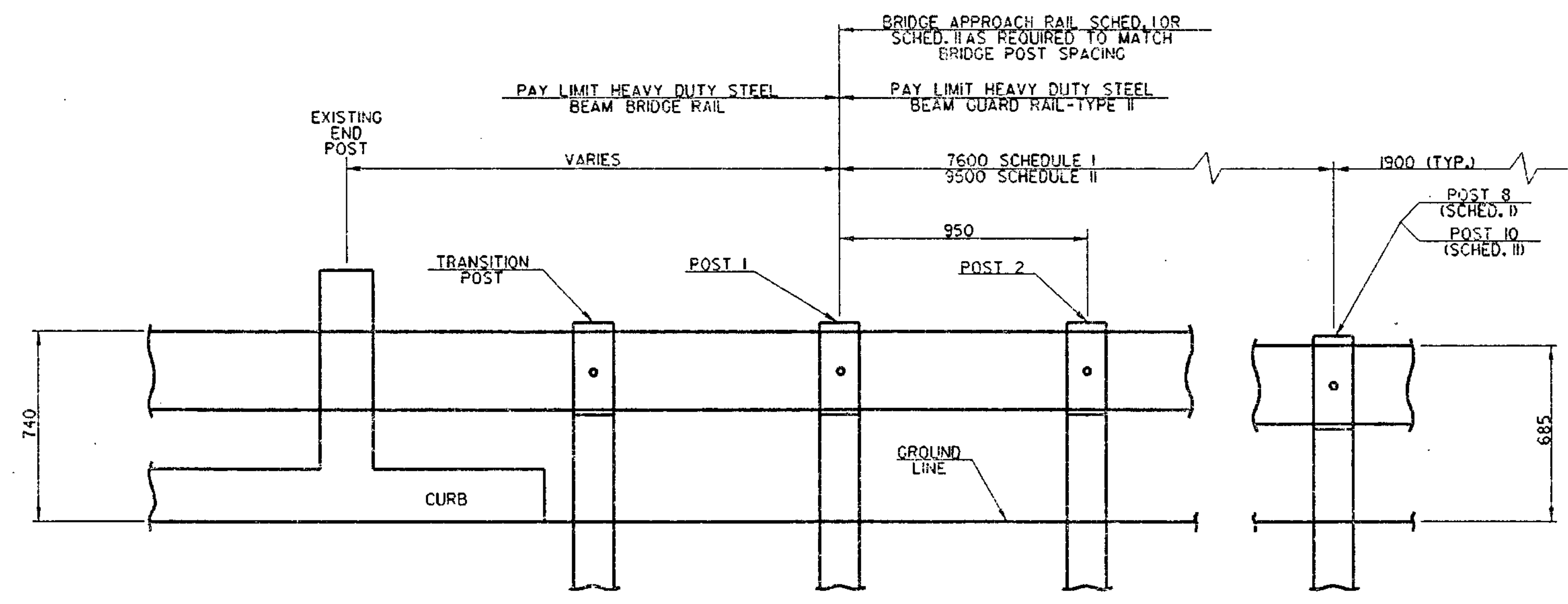
NOTES

1. BRIDGE RAIL SHALL BE HEAVY DUTY STEEL BEAM RAIL.
2. BRIDGE APPROACH RAIL HEIGHT SHALL BE TRANSITIONED TO NORMAL ROADWAY RAIL HEIGHT IN 7.6 METERS.
3. APPROACH RAILING SHALL BE HEAVY DUTY STEEL BEAM FOR 7.6 METERS FROM THE ENDS OF THE BRIDGE.
4. FOR BRIDGE RAILING, THE TRANSITION POST SHALL HAVE AN OFFSET BLOCK AND BE LOCATED AS CLOSE AS PRACTICAL TO THE MID-POINT BETWEEN THE BRIDGE END POST AND APPROACH RAIL POST 1.
5. SPLICES SHALL LAP IN DIRECTION OF TRAFFIC FLOW.
6. SEE STANDARD SHEET G-1 FOR DELINEATOR DETAILS AND PLACEMENT.
7. ERECT DELINEATORS ON EVERY FIFTH POST OR APPROXIMATELY 9 METERS APART. PAYMENT SHALL BE SUBSIDIARY TO OTHER ITEMS.
8. JOINT SEALER, HOT POURED, OR JOINT SEALER, COLD POURED, SHALL BE INSTALLED ONLY AT BRIDGE EXPANSION JOINTS ON ANY BRIDGE GREATER THAN 9 METERS IN LENGTH AS DIRECTED BY THE RESIDENT ENGINEER. AN ESTIMATED QUANTITY HAS BEEN INCLUDED FOR THIS PROVISION.
9. AN ESTIMATED QUANTITY OF ITEM 501.22 CONCRETE CLASS A AND ITEM 507.15 REINFORCING STEEL HAVE BEEN ADDED TO REPAIR DAMAGED BRIDGE POSTS IF NECESSARY. REMOVAL OF EXISTING DAMAGED POSTS WILL BE AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER AND WILL BE CONSIDERED SUBSIDIARY TO ITEM 501.22 AND 507.15.

ITEM 501.22 CONCRETE CLASS A 1m³ (EST.)
 ITEM 507.15 REINFORCING STEEL 100 kg (EST.)

BRIDGE APPROACH RAILING

WHEN A RAIL PANEL SPLICE OCCURS AT POST NO. 1, USE SCHEDULE I FOR APPROACH RAILING. WHEN A RAIL PANEL SPLICE OCCURS AT BRIDGE END POST, USE SCHEDULE II FOR APPROACH RAILING.



BRIDGE APPROACH RAILING

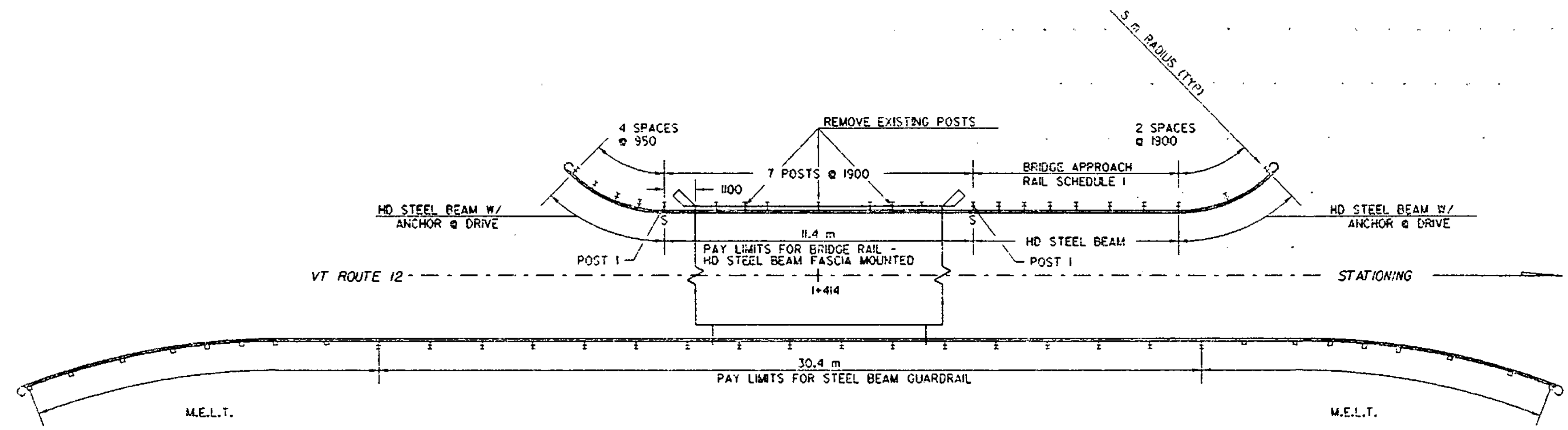
POST NO.	SPACING	PAYMENT FACTOR
1	950	1.4 x 3800
2	950	
3	950	
4	950	
5	950	1.2 x 3800
6	1270	
7	1270	
8	1270	
9	1900 (TYP.)	1.0 (TYP.)

POST NO.	SPACING	PAYMENT FACTOR
1	950	1.4 x 5700
2	950	
3	950	
4	950	
5	950	
6	950	1.2 x 3800
7	1270	
8	1270	
9	1270	
10	1270	
II	1900 (TYP.)	1.0 (TYP.)

NOTE: ALL DIMENSIONS IN MILLIMETERS EXCEPT AS INDICATED

DATUM	_____
VERTICAL	_____
HORIZONTAL	_____

BRIDGE DETAIL SHEET #1	PROJECT :	RANDOLPH-BRAINTREE	PROJECT NO. :	STP 960211S
	DESIGN FILE NAME:	/pave/95c018/pc018.dgn	PLOT DATE:	8/95
	IPARM FILE NAME:	pc018d11	SURVEY DATE:	11/95
	SURVEYED BY:	CLD	DRAWN BY:	SJS
	SQUAD LEADER:	JAW	SHEET:	12 OF 14



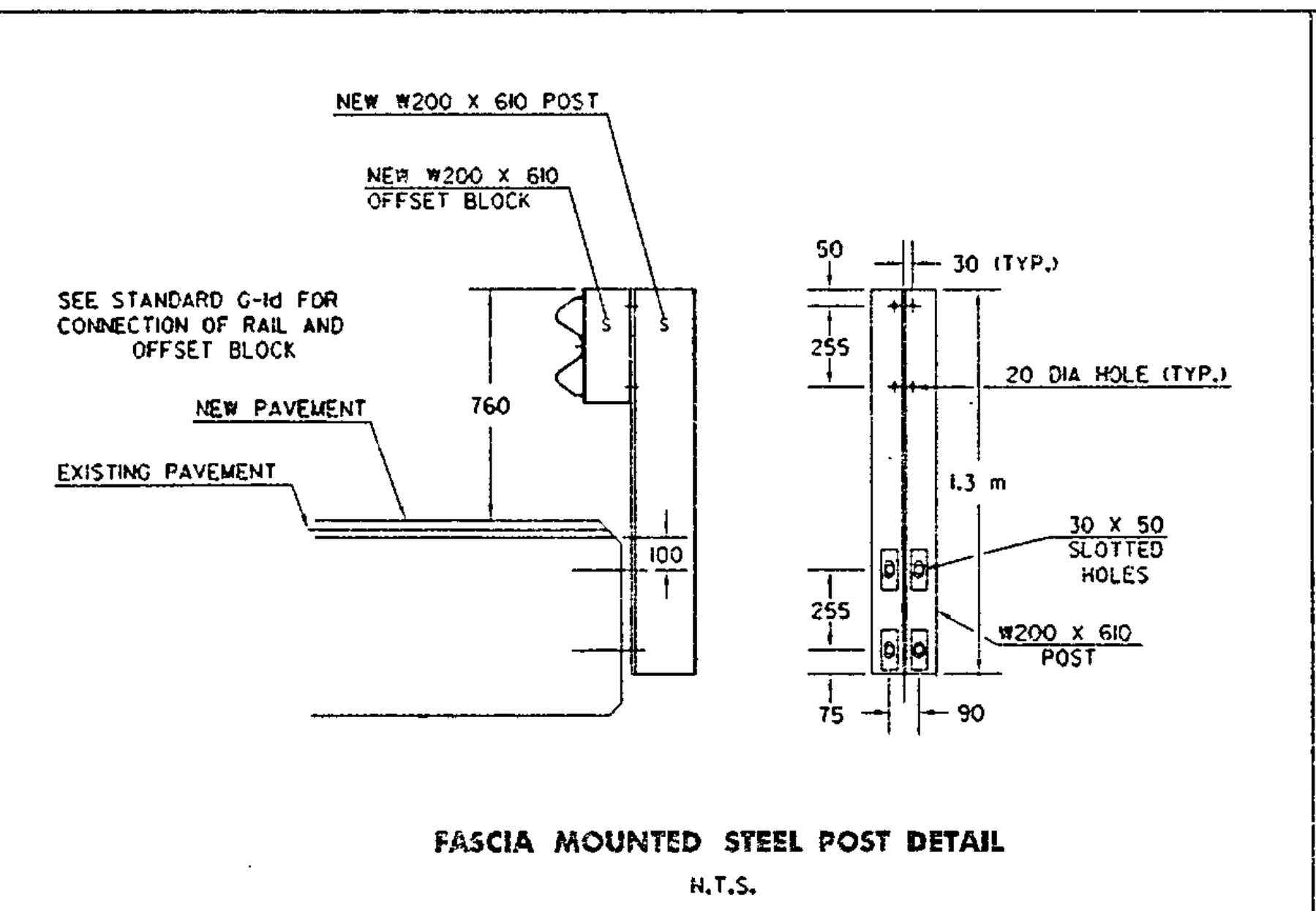
BRIDGE #47 @ STA 1+414

SCALE 1:100

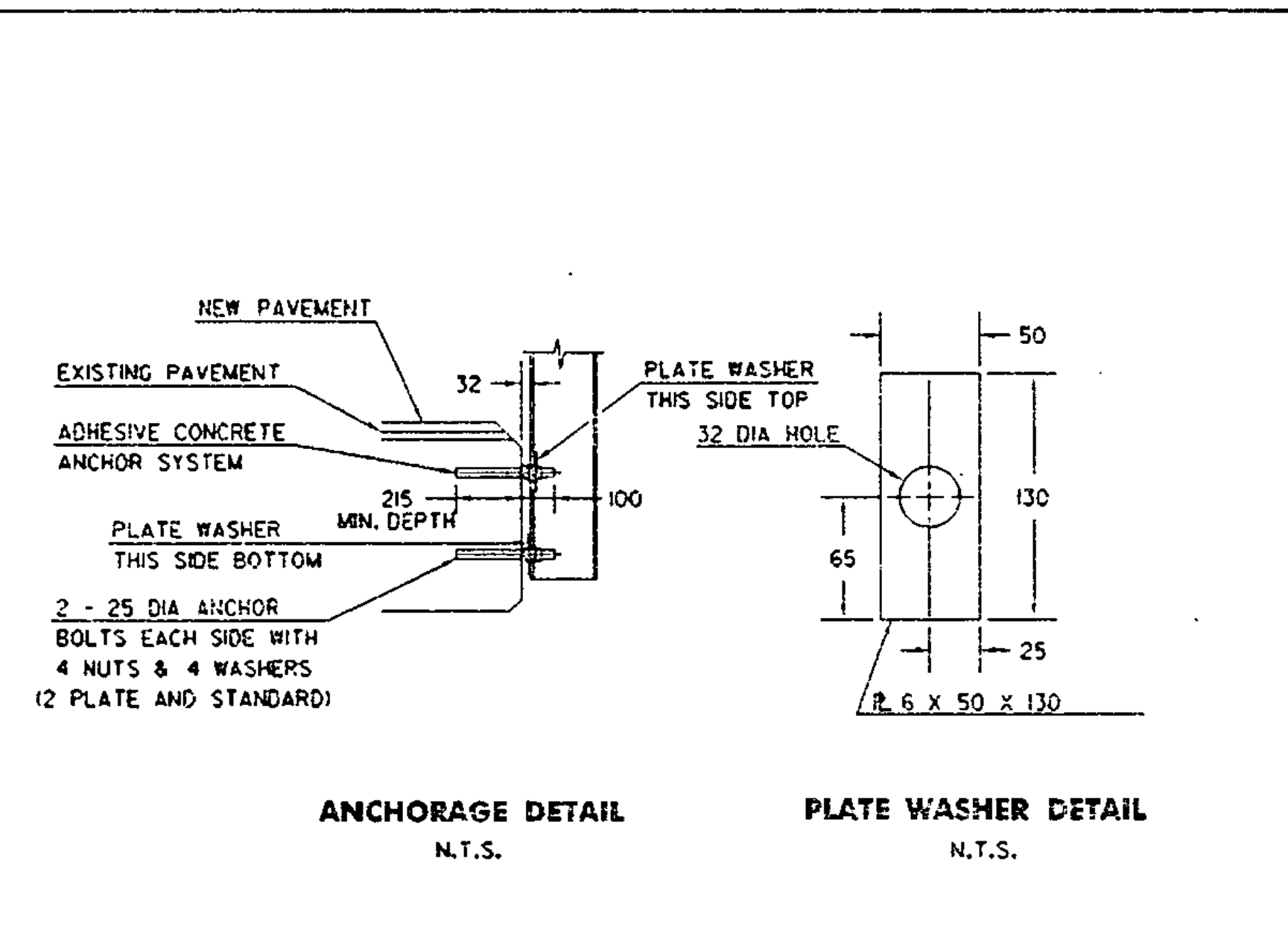
NOTES

1. ANCHOR BOLTS SHALL BE ASTM A307, 25 mm DIAMETER BY 355 mm IN LENGTH WITH A MINIMUM THREAD LENGTH OF 100 mm.
2. ANCHOR BOLTS, NUTS AND WASHERS SHALL BE GALVANIZED IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM 153 (AASHTO M 232) AND SHALL CONFORM TO VT SPECIFICATION T14 UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.
3. INSTALLATION OF NEW ANCHOR BOLTS AND POSTS SHALL BE SUBSIDIARY TO THE BRIDGE RAIL ITEM.
4. POSTS, BRACKETS AND PLATE WASHERS SHALL BE ASTM A36 STEEL.
5. A MINIMUM PULLOUT STRENGTH OF 13 600 kg SHALL BE ATTAINED ON ALL NEW BOLTS THAT ARE GROUTED IN PLACE. A SAMPLE GROUTED BOLT WILL BE TESTED BEFORE MATERIALS ARE APPROVED FOR USE, AND THEN RANDOM BOLTS WILL BE FIELD TESTED BY THE STATE OF VERMONT TO ENSURE THIS STRENGTH IS BEING ATTAINED. 48-HOURS ADVANCE NOTICE IS REQUIRED TO ALERT THE VAOT AS TO WHEN THE CONTRACTOR WILL BE READY FOR THIS TESTING.
6. THE CONTRACTOR'S ATTENTION IS CALLED TO THE FACT THAT ALL LANES SHALL BE OPENED TO TRAFFIC DURING NON-WORKING HOURS, THEREFORE, NO GAPS BETWEEN EXISTING RAILING AND NEW RAILING WILL BE PERMITTED. DETAILS FOR TEMPORARY RAIL, IF REQUIRED TO BRIDGE THESE GAPS, SHALL BE SUBMITTED FOR APPROVAL. THE CONTRACTOR WILL BE ALLOWED TO WORK ON THE RAIL ON ONLY ONE SIDE OF THE BRIDGE AT A TIME. TWO WAY TRAFFIC SHALL BE MAINTAINED AT ALL TIMES. ANY TEMPORARY RAIL REQUIRED SHALL BE PAID SUBSIDIARY TO ITEM 62121 - "HEAVY DUTY STEEL BEAM GUARDRAIL."
7. THESE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS HAVE BEEN PREPARED BASED ON LIMITED FIELD INVESTIGATION AND RECORD DRAWINGS AVAILABLE AT THE TIME. ACTUAL FIELD CONDITIONS MAY REQUIRE MODIFICATIONS TO THE CONSTRUCTION DETAILS AND WORK QUANTITIES. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PERFORM THE WORK IN ACCORDANCE WITH FIELD CONDITIONS. ALL DIMENSIONS AND JOINT LOCATIONS SHALL BE FIELD CHECKED BY THE CONTRACTOR PRIOR TO SUBMISSION OF FABRICATION DRAWINGS FOR APPROVAL.

NOTE: ALL DIMENSIONS IN MILLIMETERS EXCEPT AS INDICATED.



FASCIA MOUNTED STEEL POST DETAIL
H.T.S.



ANCHORAGE DETAIL
N.T.S.

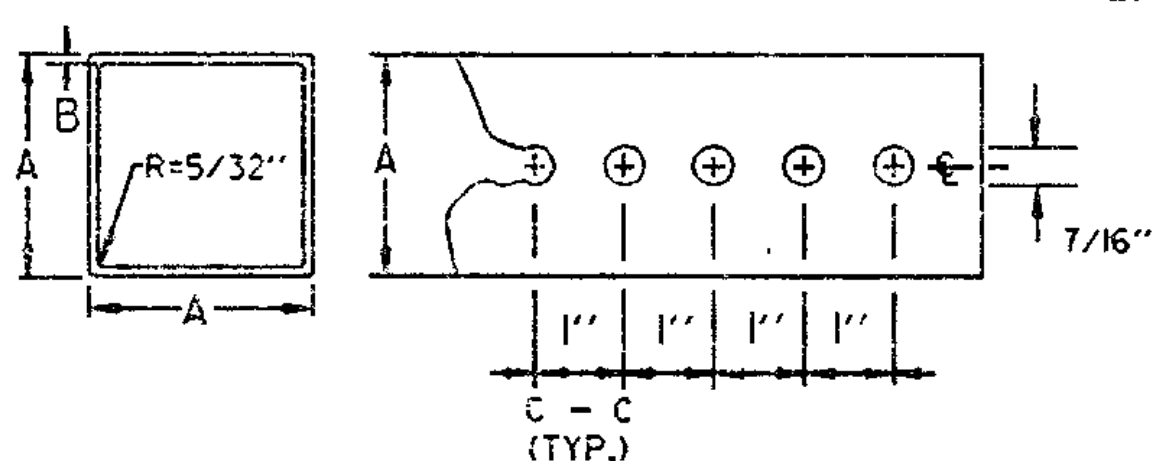
PLATE WASHER DETAIL
N.T.S.

DATUM	
VERTICAL	
HORIZONTAL	

BRIDGE DETAIL SHEET #2	PROJECT :	RANDOLPH-BRAINTREE	PROJECT NO. :	STP 9602(1)S
	DESIGN FILE NAME:	/pave/95c018/pc018.dgn		
	P&M FILE NAME:	pc018dftc.l	PLOT DATE:	8/96
	SURVEYED BY:	CLD	SURVEY DATE:	11/95
	SOUND LEADER:	JAT	DRAWN BY:	SJS
			SHEET:	13 OF 14

GUARDRAIL DEFLECTION CHART (PER AASHTO - ROADSIDE DESIGN GUIDE - 1988)		
TYPE	GR POST SPACING	DEFLECTION
THREE CABLE W/STEEL POSTS	16' - 0"	12'
W/WOODEN POSTS	12' - 6"	12'
W-BEAM W/WEAK POST	12' - 6"	7'
W/STRONG POST	6' - 3"	3'
BOX BEAM	6' - 0"	5'
THREE BEAM W/WEAK POST	12' - 6"	4'
W/STRONG POST	6' - 3"	2'
LONG-SPAN NESTED W-BEAM GUARDRAIL W/STEEL POSTS	12' - 6" 18' - 9"	3.4' 3.2'

THIS CHART LISTS THE THEORETICAL DEFLECTION DISTANCE UPON IMPACT OF VARIOUS GUARDRAIL WITH DIFFERENT TYPES AND SPACING OF POSTS.



NOTE :

THE POSTS SHALL BE CAREFULLY FORMED OF STEEL WITH A MINIMUM YIELD OF 55,000 PSI INTO A SIZE AND SHAPE WITH CORNERS INDUCTION WELDED IN SUCH A MANNER THAT NEITHER FLASH NOR WELD SHALL INTERFERE WITH THE TELESCOPING PROPERTIES, NOR DAMAGE THE GALVANIZING.

* THE WALL THICKNESS TOLERANCES SHALL BE +.005 AND -.010 FOR THE 12 GAUGE.

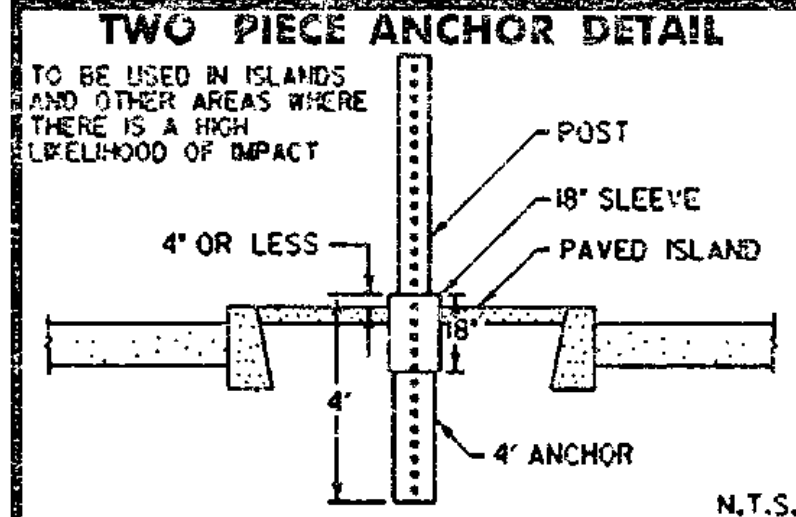
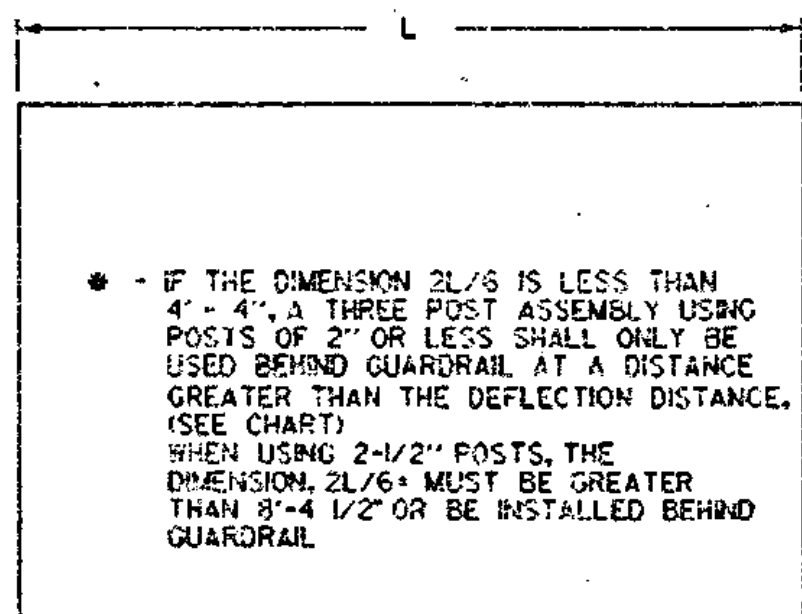
DIMENSION DETAILS AND POST SELECTION CHART

POST SELECTION CHART								
SIGN AREA (FT ²) X H (FT) ≤ SV (SELECTION VALUE)								
POST SIZE	DIMENSIONS		SECTION MODULUS IN ³	ONE POST S _v	TWO POST S _v	THREE POST S _v	NUMBER PERMITTED IN 8' PATH	
LBS/FT.	A	B	GAUGE					
2.30	1-3/4"	.105	12	0.265	73	146	219	TWO
2.65	2"	.105	12	0.372	102	204	306	TWO
3.35	2-1/2"	.105	12	0.642	177	354	531	ONE

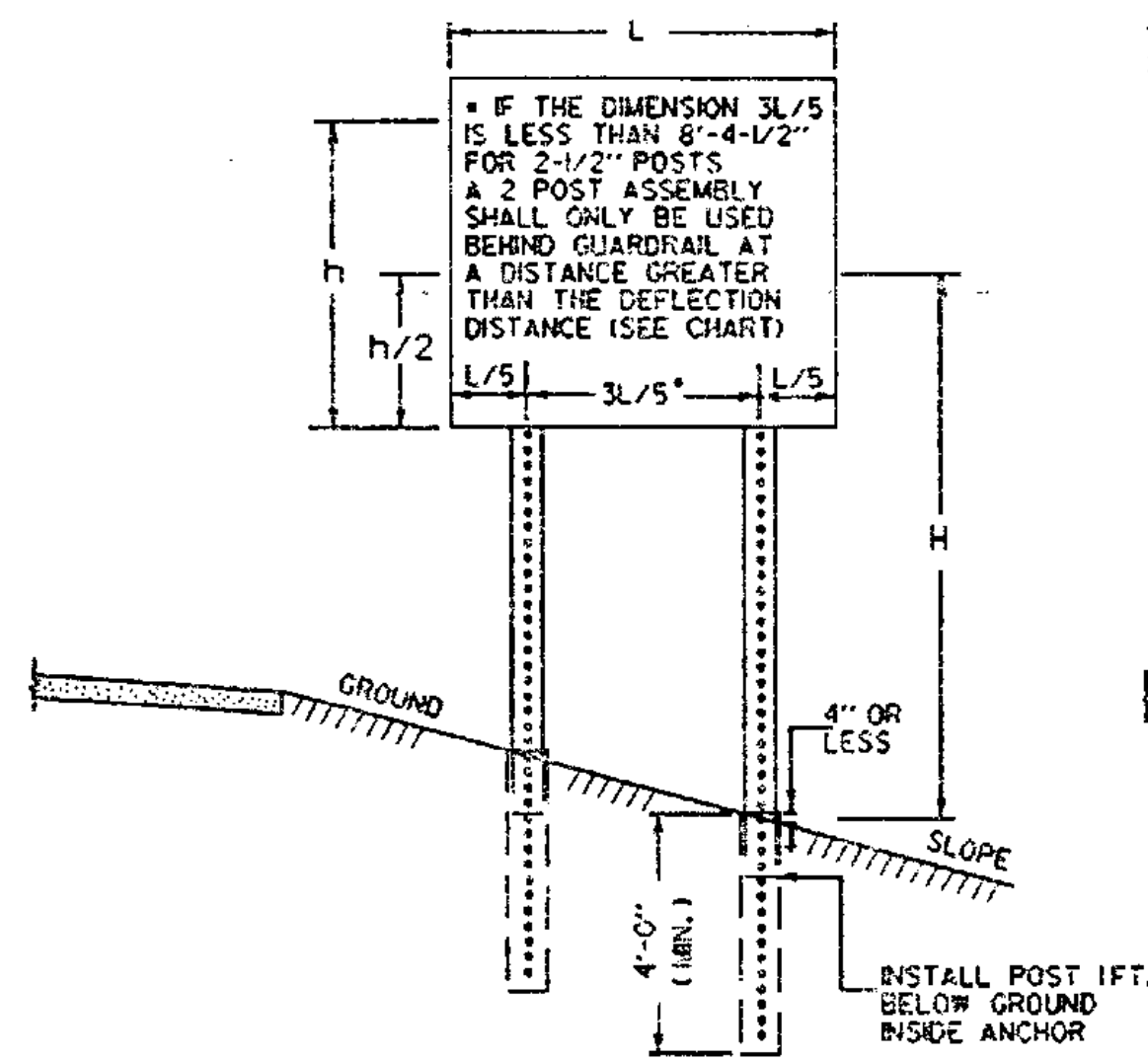
DESIGN CRITERIA:

WIND SPEED = 60 MPH (10 -YEAR MEAN RECURRENCE INTERVAL)
 WIND PRESSURE = 14 PSF
 STEEL MINIMUM YIELD = 55,000 PSI
 ALLOWABLE STRESS = (1.4) 0.60 FY

DATUM	
VERTICAL	N/A
HORIZONTAL	N/A



MULTI-POST INSTALLATIONS

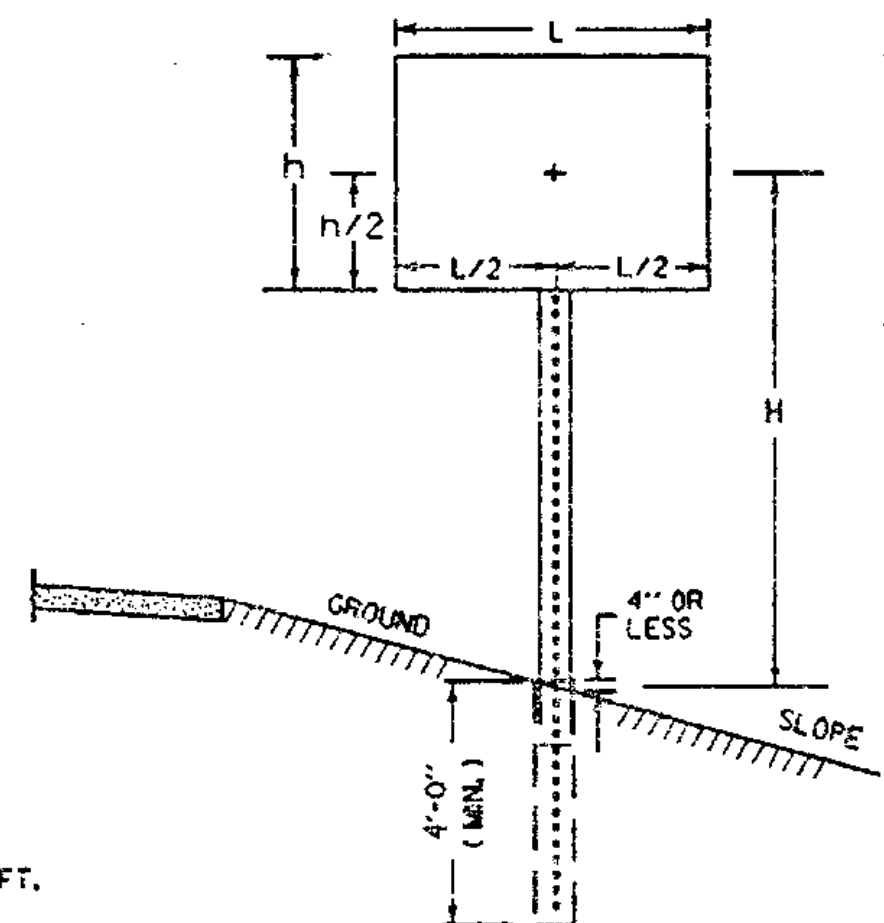


GENERAL NOTES

CONSTRUCTION METHODS - POSTS MAY BE DRIVEN OR SET BY A DIG HOLE AND BACKFILLED. IF DRIVEN, A GRADING CAP SHALL BE USED. THE DIG HOLE INSTALLATION SHALL BE USED IN AREAS OF POOR SOIL CONDITIONS OR AS DIRECTED BY THE RESIDENT ENGINEER. BACKFILL SHALL BE COMPACTED AS DIRECTED BY THE RESIDENT ENGINEER.

SIGN CLEARANCES - HORIZONTAL AND VERTICAL SIGN CLEARANCES SHALL BE SHOWN ON THE PLANS OR THE APPROPRIATE STD. SHEETS.

SINGLE POST INSTALLATIONS SHALL BE LIMITED TO A SIGN AREA OF 20 SQ. FT. OR LESS.

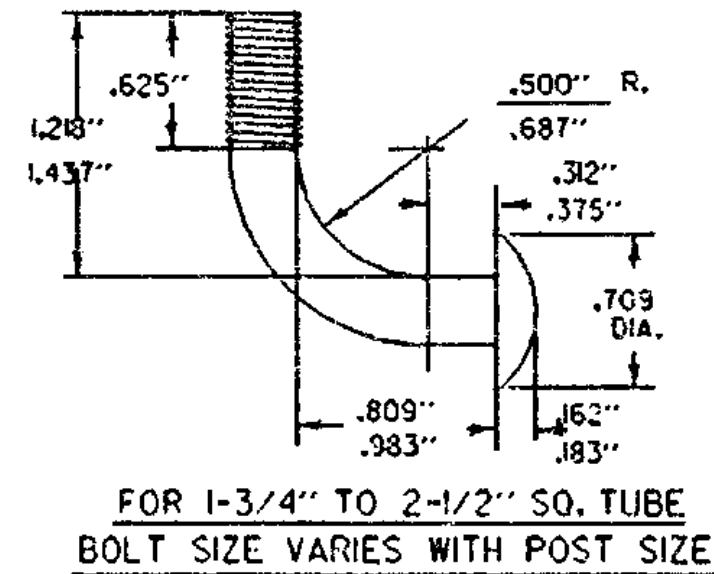
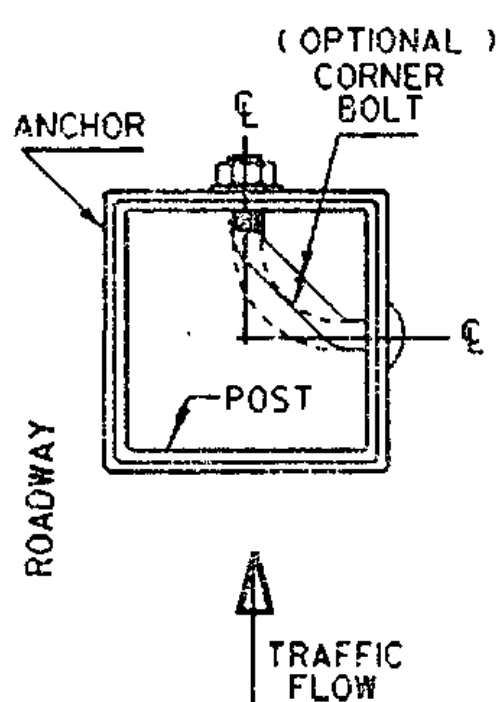


NOTE

WHEN USING SQUARE STEEL POSTS ON STEEP SLOPES (1 ON 2 OR STEEPER) ADD ONE FOOT EMBEDMENT FOR GREATER STABILITY.

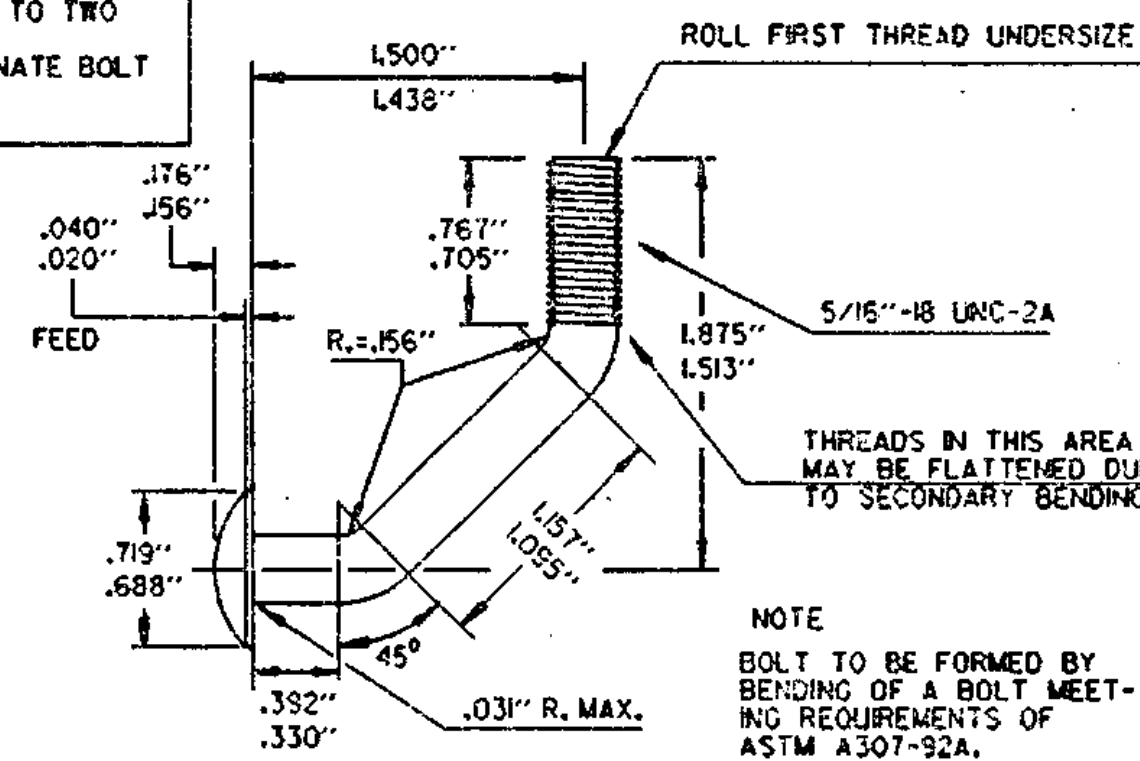
POST SPACING DETAILS

TOP VIEW OF ANCHOR, POST AND BOLT



OPTIONAL CORNER BOLT DETAILS

DOUBLE DIMENSIONS REFER TO TWO ALTERNATE BOLT SIZES.

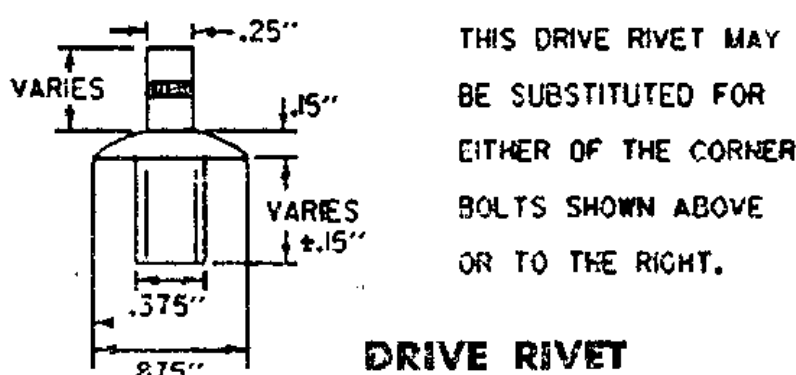


NOTE

BOLT TO BE FORMED BY BENDING OF A BOLT MEETING REQUIREMENTS OF ASTM A307-92A.

* DIMENSIONS VARY AS NEEDED FOR POST SIZE USED

DRIVE RIVET



CONNECTION DETAIL



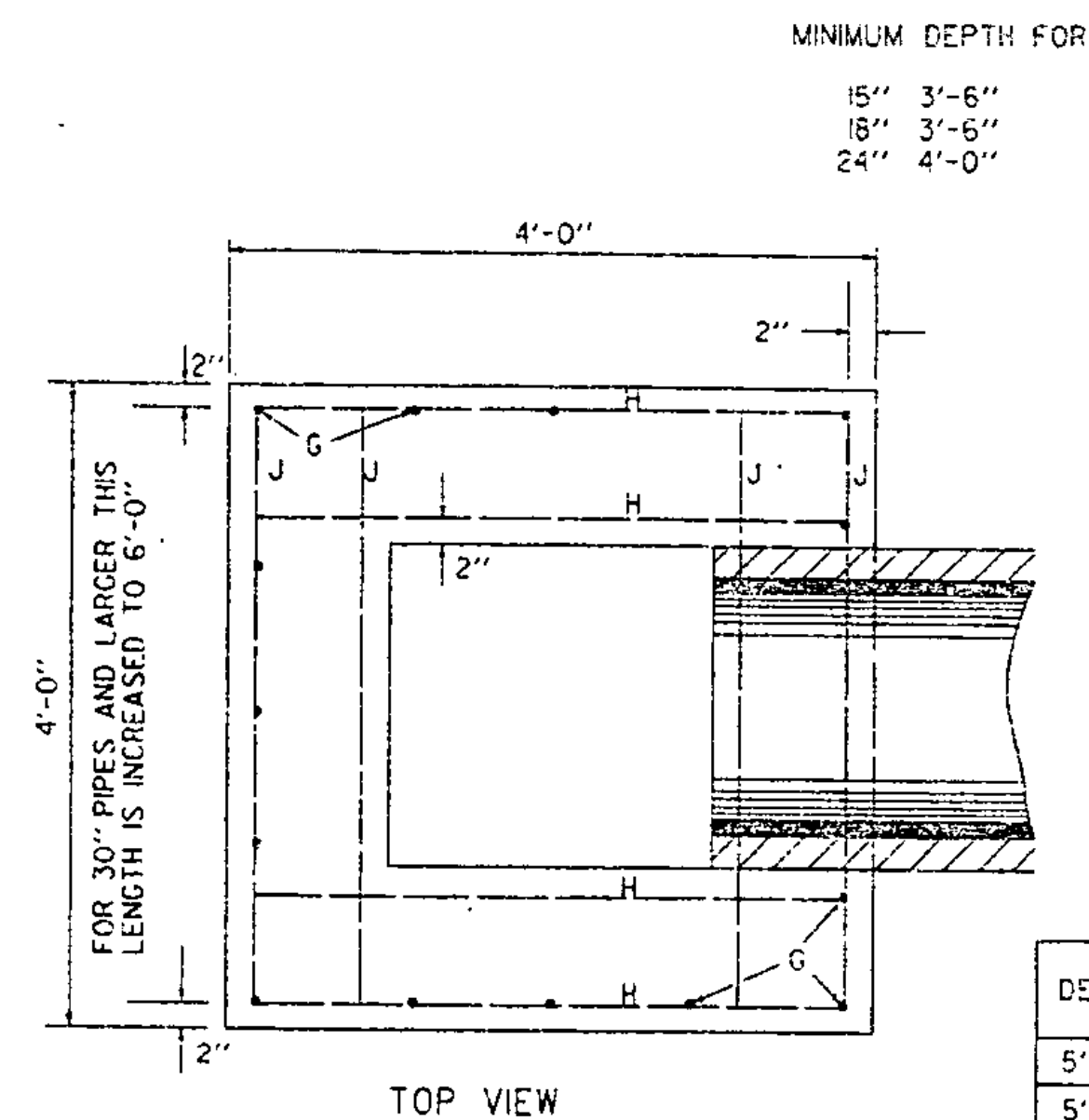
POST IS TO BE INSERTED INTO ANCHOR ONE FOOT BELOW GROUND LEVEL. ANCHOR IS TO BE 4'-0" MINIMUM LENGTH WITH NO MORE THAN 4" ABOVE GROUND. ANCHOR IS ONE SIZE (1/4") GREATER THAN THE POST AND ALL ANCHORS ARE TO BE 12 GAGE EXCEPT ANCHORS FOR 2-1/2" POSTS ARE TO BE 7 GAGE. CONNECTION IS TO BE MADE USING THE BOLT PROVIDED WITH THE SIGN SYSTEM (SEE DETAILS LEFT). AT THE TOP HOLE IN THE ANCHOR (APPROXIMATELY 3-1/2" ABOVE GROUND), THREE INCH ANCHORS WHICH DO NOT HAVE HOLES ON 1" CENTERS WILL REQUIRE DRILLING OF 7/16" HOLES FOR CONNECTIONS.

(SEE DETAIL LEFT FOR BOLT PLACEMENT)

COMPOSITE SQUARE STEEL SIGN POST DETAIL SHEET

DESIGNED BY	N/A	DATE	N/A
DRAWN BY	PAVE	DATE	6/96
SQUAD LEADER	N/A		
DESIGN FILE NO.	/pave/95c018/pc018.dgn		
PARM FILE	pc018st.i	DATE PLOTTED	1-OCT-1996
PROJ. NAME	RANDOLPH-BRAINTREE		
PROJ. NO.	STP 9602(1)		
SHEET	14 OF 14 SHEETS		

REINFORCED CONCRETE DROP INLET WITH GRATE (BOTTOM SECTION)
SEE SHEETS D-9, D-10, D-11, AND D-16 FOR TOP SECTION



MINIMUM DEPTH FOR
15" 3'-6"
18" 3'-6"
24" 4'-0"

STEEL SCHEDULE FOR DROP INLET (BOTTOM SECTION ONLY)

DEPTH	12" TO 24" DIAMETER 4' x 4' D.I.				30" DIAMETER 4' x 6' D.I.			
	NO.	LENGTH	NO.	LENGTH	NO.	LENGTH	NO.	LENGTH
3'-0"	12	3'-8"	13	3'-8"	15	2'-8"		
3'-6"	12	3'-8"	13	3'-8"	15	3'-2"		
4'-0"	14	3'-8"	15	3'-8"	15	3'-8"		
4'-6"	14	3'-8"	15	3'-8"	15	4'-2"		
5'-0"	16	3'-8"	17	3'-8"	15	4'-8"		
5'-6"	16	3'-8"	17	3'-8"	15	5'-2"		
6'-0"	18	3'-8"	19	3'-8"	15	5'-8"		

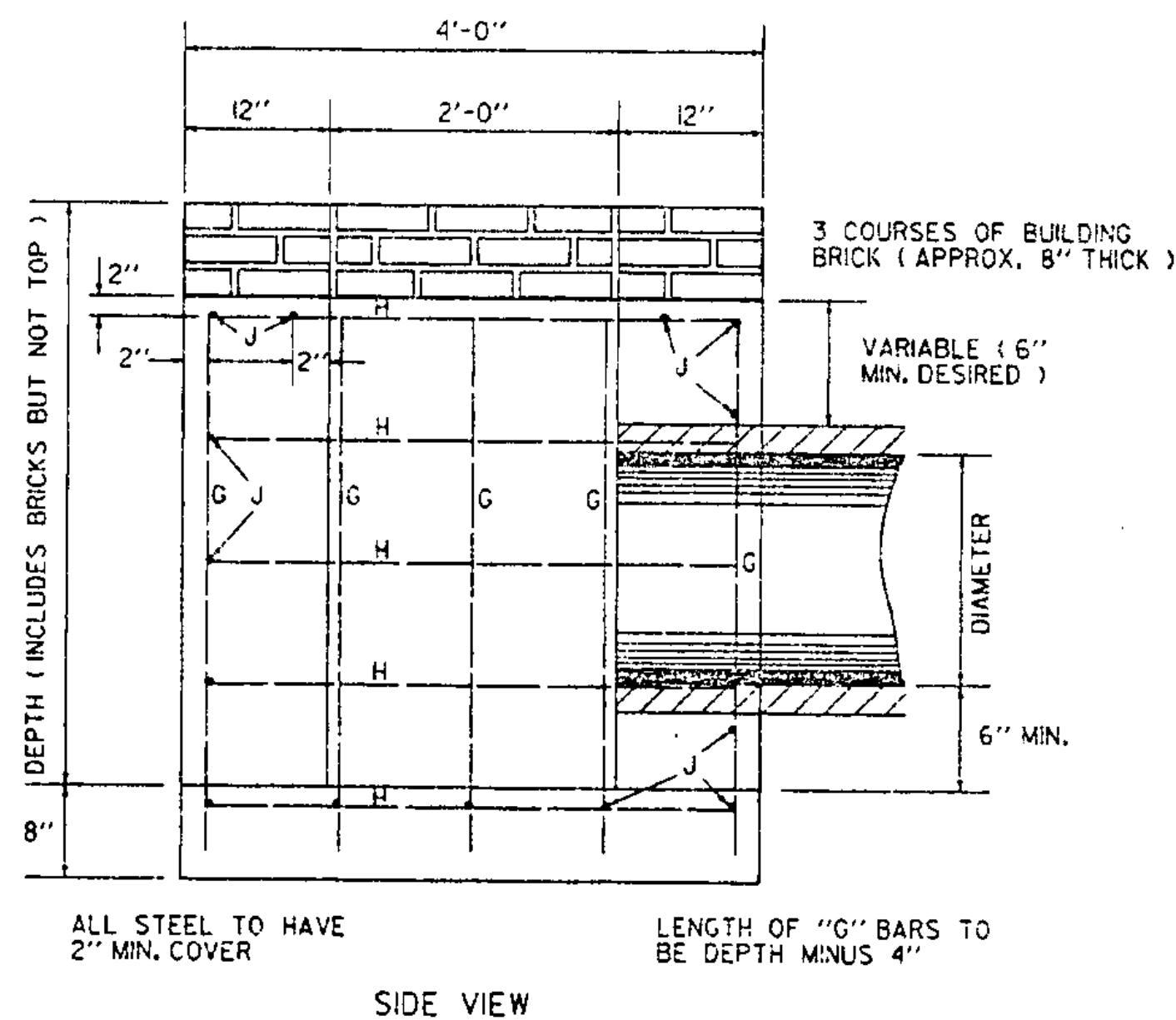
36" DIAMETER 4' x 6' D.I.

DEPTH	NO.	LENGTH	NO.	LENGTH	NO.	LENGTH
5'-0"	14	5'-8"	19	3'-8"	17	4'-8"
5'-6"	14	5'-8"	19	3'-8"	17	5'-2"
6'-0"	16	5'-8"	21	3'-8"	17	5'-8"

BRICKS ARE INCLUDED IN CONCRETE QUANTITIES IN CHART

CONCRETE AND STEEL QUANTITIES FOR DROP INLETS (BOTTOM SECTION ONLY)

DEPTH	12"-24" DIA.		30" DIA.		36" DIA.	
	CONC BY C.Y.	STEEL	CONC BY C.Y.	STEEL	CONC BY C.Y.	STEEL
3'-0"	1.73	138				
3'-6"	1.95	145				
4'-0"	2.17	168				
4'-6"	2.40	176	3.08	210		
5'-0"	2.62	199	3.37	238	3.29	238
5'-6"	2.84	207	3.67	247	3.59	247
6'-0"	3.06	230	3.97	276	3.89	276



TO FIND VOLUME OF CONCRETE FOR THE ENTIRE STRUCTURE, ADD THE VOLUME FOR THE TOP USED, TO THE VOLUME IN THIS TABLE. FOR VOLUME IN TOP, SEE SHEETS D-9, D-10.

ALL REINFORCING STEEL TO BE NO. 5 Ø DEFORMED BARS, EVENLY SPACED, WITH A MAXIMUM SPACING OF 12" CENTER TO CENTER.

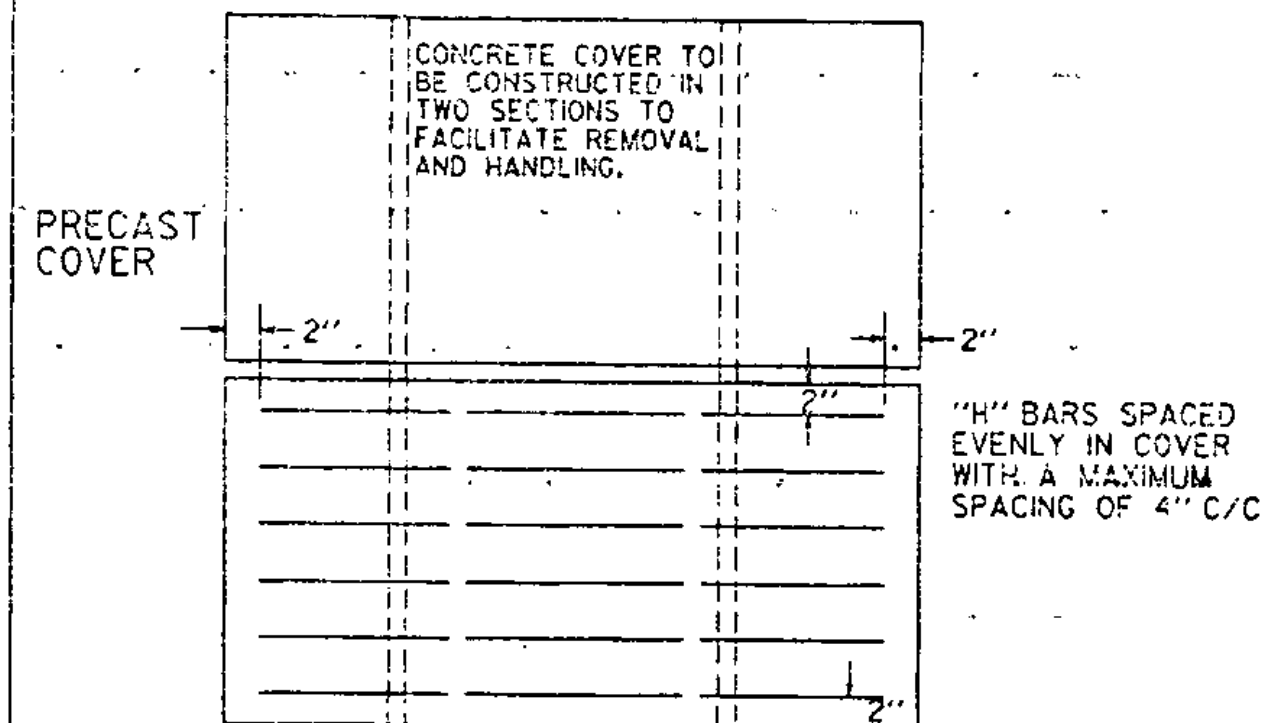
DROP INLET TO BE CONSTRUCTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH STRUCTURAL CONCRETE, SECTION 501.

FURNISHING AND LAYING OF BRICKS FOR ADJUSTING ELEVATION OF GRATE, SHALL BE INCLUDED IN UNIT BID PRICE FOR CONCRETE, CLASS B, PAY ITEM 501.25, AND THEIR VOLUME TO BE INCLUDED IN THE FINAL QUANTITIES.

MORTAR, TYPE II, TO BE USED FOR JOINT FILLER AND LAYING OF BRICK.

FOR PIPES OF 30" OR MORE IN DIAMETER, ALLOWANCE SHALL BE MADE FOR THE OPENING IN COMPUTING CONCRETE VOLUMES. THIS DEDUCTION WILL BE BASED ON THE RATED DIAMETER OF THE PIPE USED, WITH THE SAME DEDUCTION FOR CONCRETE AND METAL PIPE.

REINFORCED CONCRETE DROP INLET WITH PRECAST COVER
DROP INLET AND COVER TO BE CONSTRUCTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH STRUCTURAL CONCRETE, SECTION 501



STEEL SCHEDULE FOR DROP INLETS WITH PRECAST COVERS

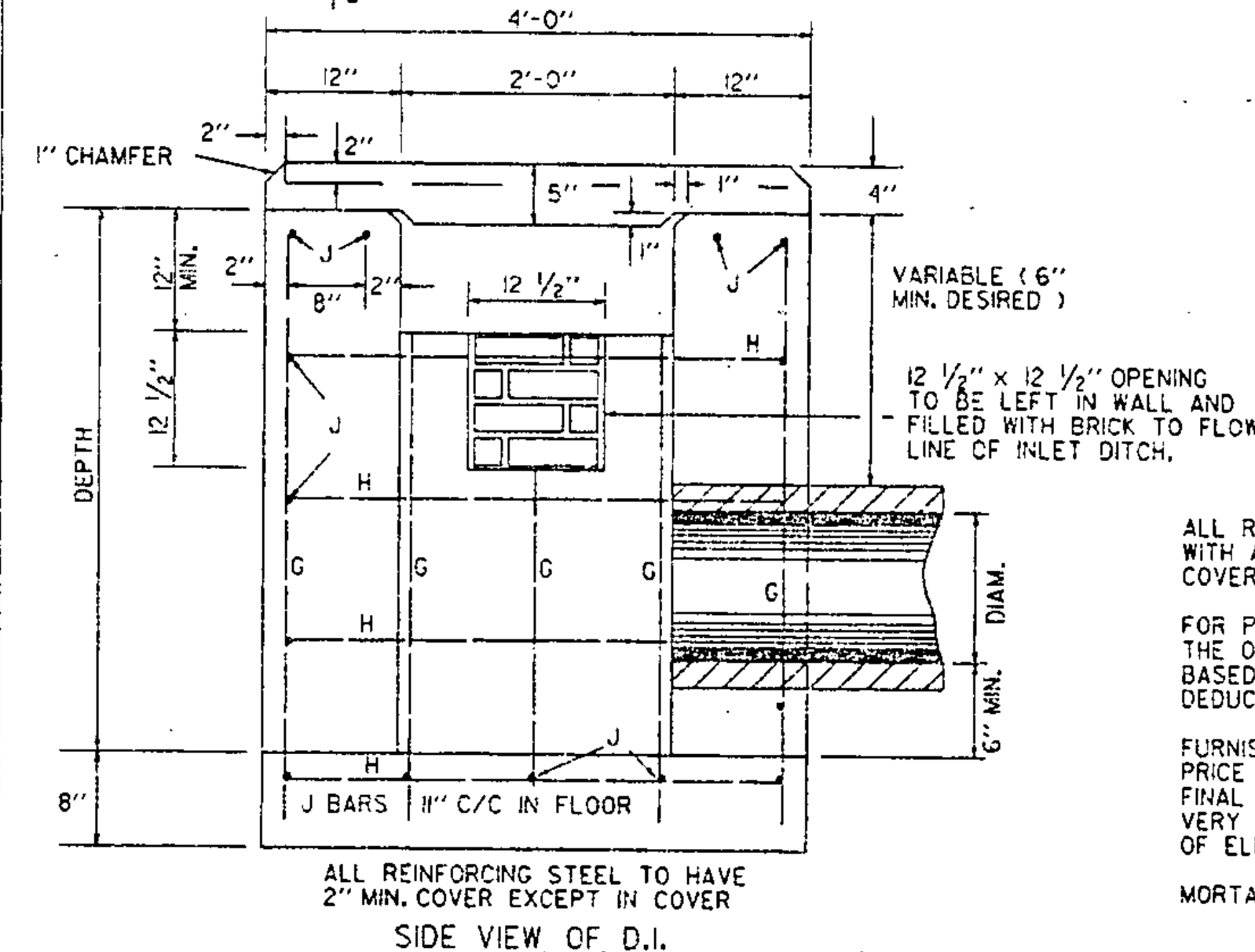
DEPTH	12" TO 24" DIAMETER				30" DIAMETER			
	G	LENGTH	H-J	LENGTH	G	LENGTH	J	LENGTH
2'-0"	15	2'-4"	31	3'-8"				
2'-6"	15	2'-10"	33	3'-8"				
3'-0"	15	3'-4"	36	3'-8"				
3'-6"	15	3'-10"	36	3'-8"	16	3'-10"	12	4'-2"
4'-0"	15	4'-4"	39	3'-8"	16	4'-4"	14	4'-2"
4'-6"	15	4'-10"	39	3'-8"	16	4'-10"	14	4'-2"
5'-0"	15	5'-4"	42	3'-8"	16	5'-4"	16	4'-2"
5'-6"	15	5'-10"	42	3'-8"	16	5'-10"	16	4'-2"
6'-0"	15	6'-4"	45	3'-8"	16	6'-4"	16	4'-2"

36" DIAMETER

DEPTH	G	LENGTH	H	LENGTH
4'-0"	16	4'-4"	14	4'-8"
4'-6"	16	4'-10"	14	4'-8"
5'-0"	16	5'-4"	16	4'-8"
5'-6"	16	5'-10"	16	4'-8"
6'-0"	15	6'-4"	18	4'-8"

NOTE: SPACING OF BARS WILL VARY SLIGHTLY WITH SIZE OF PIPE USED. CUT "G" BARS IN THROAT AREA TO ELEVATION AT BOTTOM OF BRICKS

TOP VIEW OF D.I.



CONCRETE AND STEEL QUANTITIES FOR DROP INLETS OF VARIOUS DEPTHS

DROP INLETS WITH PRECAST COVERS

DEPTH	12" 15" 18"		24"		30"		36"	
	CONC BY C.Y.	STEEL LBS.	CONC BY C.Y.	STEEL LBS.	CONC BY C.Y.	STEEL LBS.	CONC BY C.Y.	STEEL LBS.
2'-0"	1.4	155						
2'-6"	1.6	171	1.6	171				
3'-0"	1.8	190	1.8	190				
3'-6"	2.0	198	2.0	198	2.1	204		
4'-0"	2.3	217	2.3	217	2.3	221	2.5	248
4'-6"	2.5	225	2.5	225	2.6	237	2.7	256
5'-0"	2.7	244	2.7	244	2.8	254	3.0	282
5'-6"	2.9	252	2.9	252	3.0	270	3.2	290
6'-0"	3.2	271	3.2	271	3.3	287	3.5	316

ALL REINFORCING BARS SHALL BE NO. 5 Ø DEFORMED BARS, EVENLY SPACED, WITH A MAXIMUM SPACING OF 12" CENTER TO CENTER, EXCEPT IN THE COVER, WHERE THE MAXIMUM SPACING IS 4" CENTER TO CENTER.

FOR PIPES OF 30" OR MORE IN DIAMETER, ALLOWANCE SHALL BE MADE FOR THE OPENING IN COMPUTING CONCRETE VOLUMES. THIS DEDUCTION WILL BE BASED ON THE RATED DIAMETER OF THE PIPE USED, WITH THE SAME DEDUCTION FOR CONCRETE AND METAL PIPE.

FURNISHING AND LAYING OF BRICKS, SHALL BE INCLUDED IN THE UNIT BID PRICE FOR CONCRETE, CLASS B, AND THEIR VOLUME TO BE INCLUDED IN THE FINAL QUANTITIES. ONLY SUFFICIENT MORTAR TO BE USED TO PROVIDE A VERY LIGHT BOND TO ALLOW WITH EASE, FUTURE REMOVAL, FOR CORRECTION OF ELEVATION OF FLOW LINE.

MORTAR, TYPE II, TO BE USED FOR JOINT FILLER AND LAYING OF BRICK.

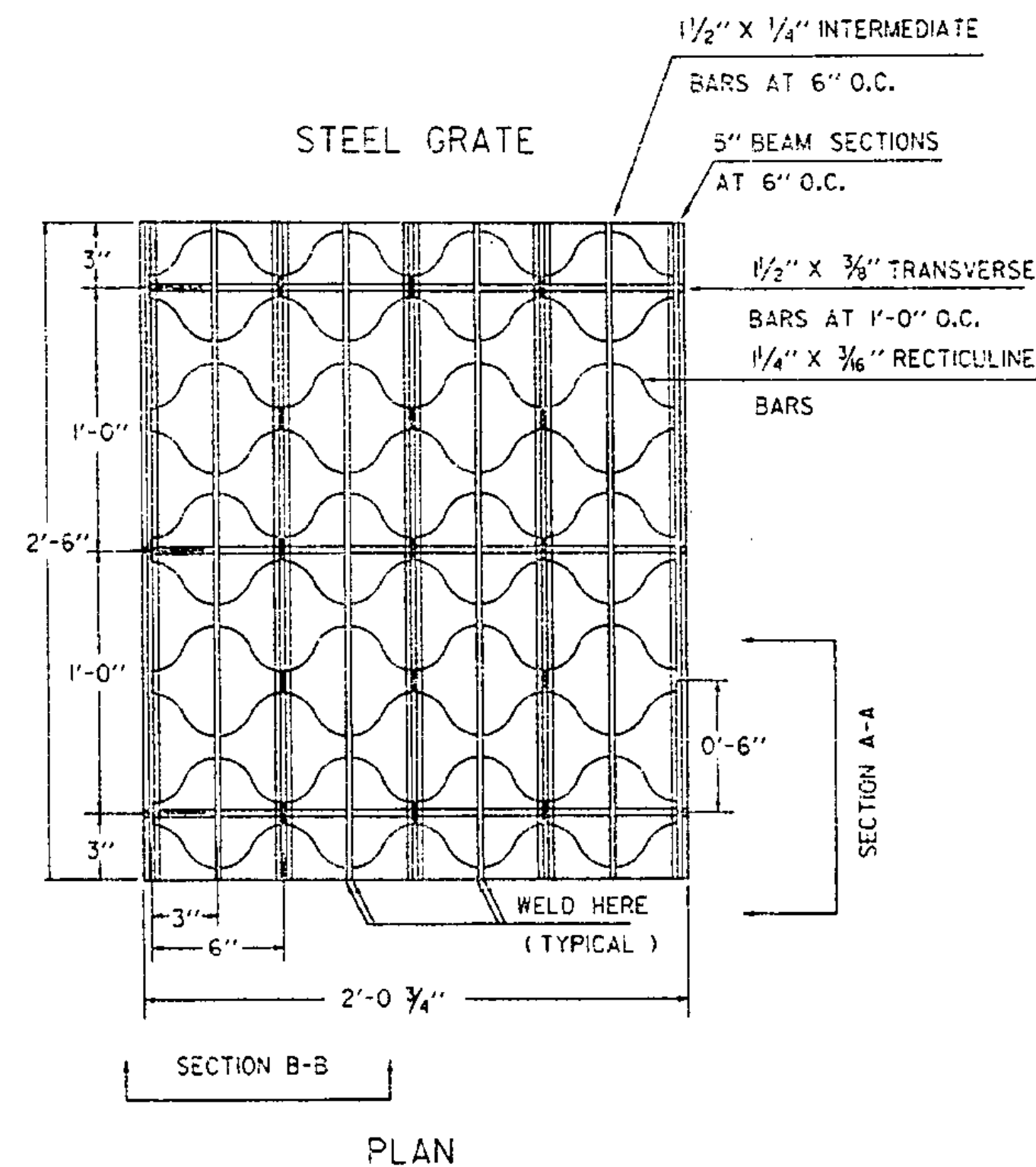
REVISIONS AND CORRECTIONS
DEC. 6, 1971 - ORIGINAL APPROVAL
JUNE 1, 1994 - REISSUED, WITHOUT CHANGE,
UNDER NEW SIGNATURES.

APPROVED
APPROVED FOR THIS PROJECT AND/OR DESIGN IMPLEMENTATION FROM FINAL APPROVAL PENDING.
Stephen A. McAllister, P.E.
DIRECTOR OF ENGINEERING
John M. Murphy, P.E.
DESIGN ENGINEER

REINFORCED CONCRETE DROP INLET WITH PRECAST COVER
REINFORCED CONCRETE DROP INLET WITH GRATE (BOTTOM SECTION)
(SEE SHEETS D-9, D-10, AND D-11 FOR TOP SECTION)



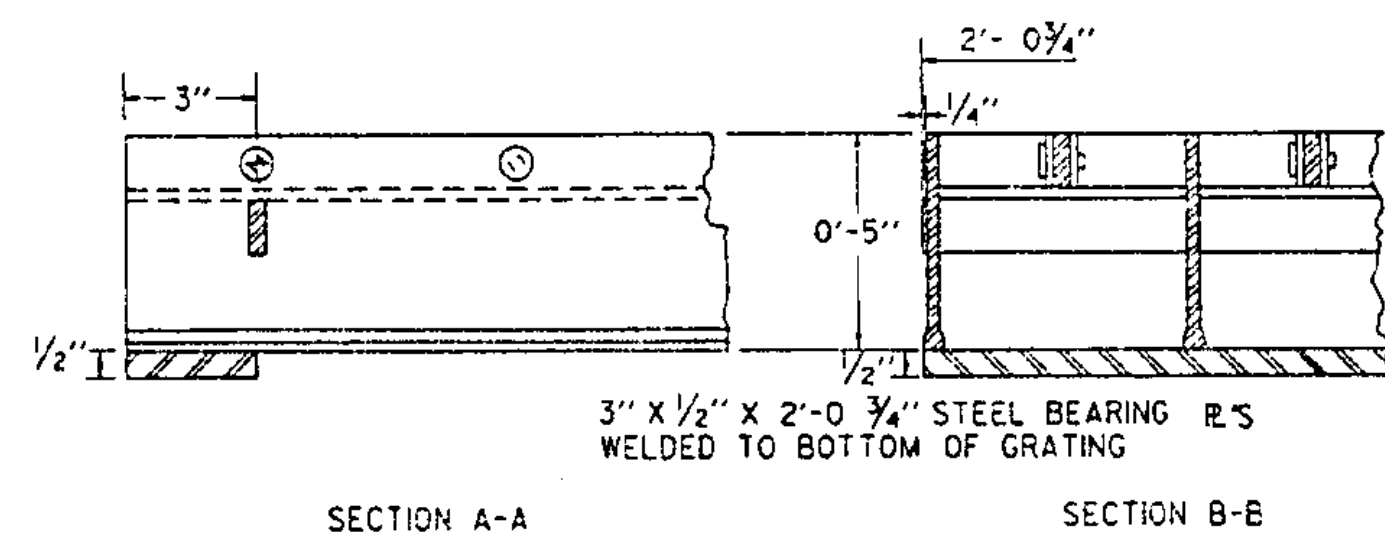
STANDARD
D-8



GRATE SIZE SINGLE 24 3/4" X 30"
DOUBLE 24 3/4" X 54"

WEIGHT 95 LBS OR MORE
GRATES SHALL BE CAPABLE OF SUPPORTING H-20 (32,000 LB. AXLE LOAD) INCLUDING 30% IMPACT.

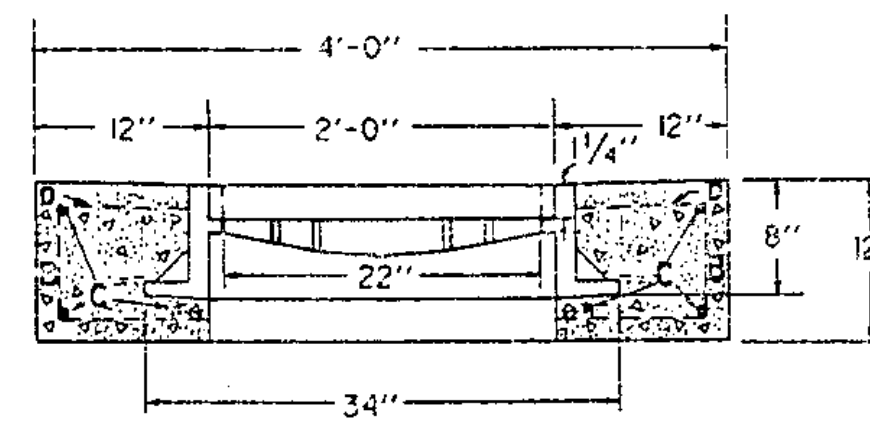
UNIT STRESSES (LBS PER SQ. IN.)	18,000	20,000
MAIN BAR PARALLEL TO TRAFFIC H-20	49"	53"
MAIN BAR PERPENDICULAR TO TRAFFIC H-20	39"	42"



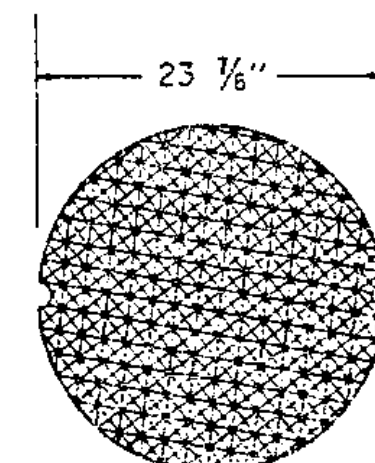
CAST IRON COVER WITH FRAME

BAR NO.	LENGTH	TYPE
B	8" 3'-8" 8"	
C	3'-8"	STRAIGHT
D	3'-8"	STRAIGHT

ALL REINFORCING STEEL TO BE NO. 5 DEFORMED BARS



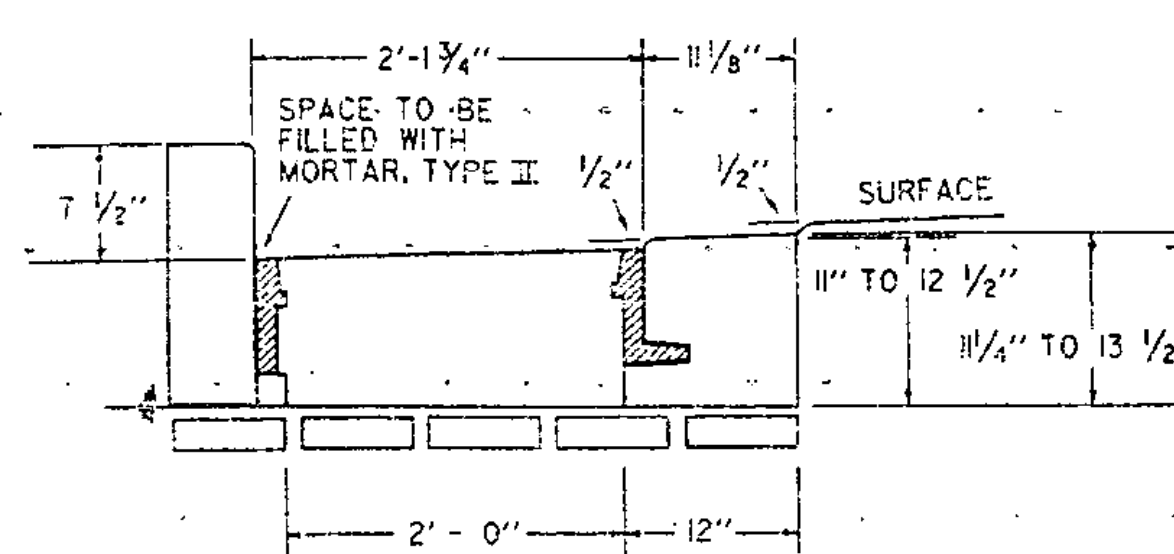
ELEVATION



PLAN

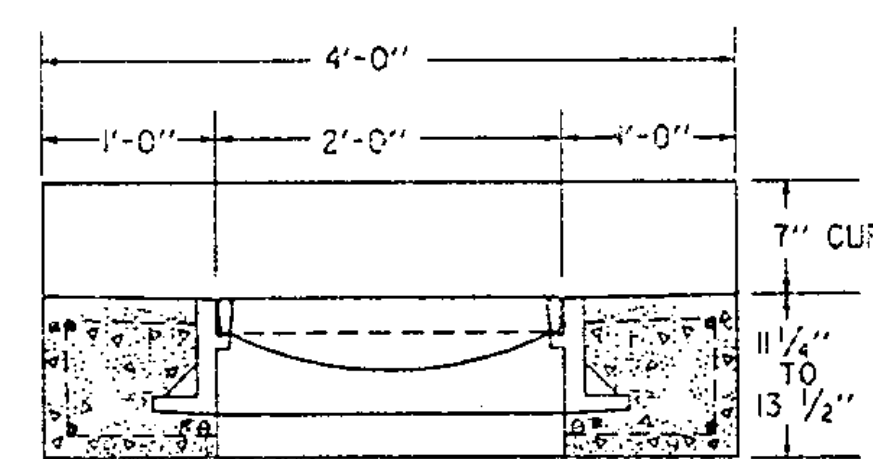
GENERAL NOTES:
WEIGHT OF FRAME AND COVER = 425 LBS.

CAST IRON GRATE WITH FRAME



ELEVATION OF REINFORCED CONCRETE DROP INLET WITH VERTICAL GRANITE CURB AND 3 FLANGE CAST IRON FRAME FOR CAST IRON GRATE

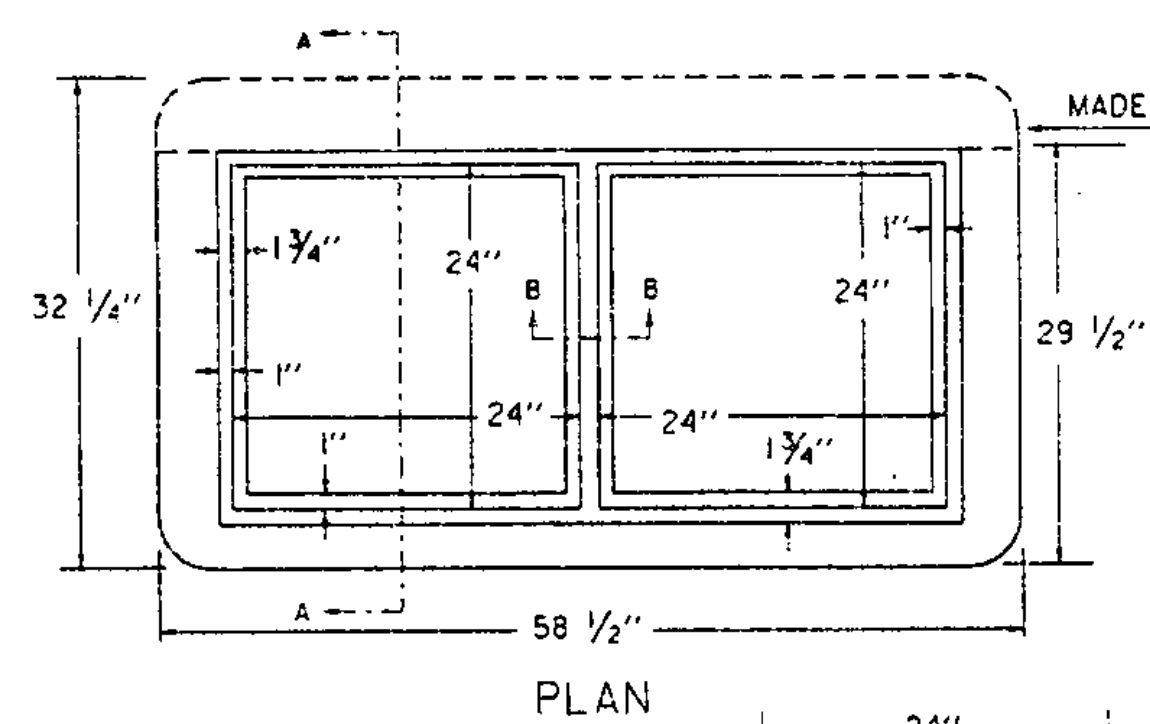
SEE STANDARD D-9 FOR CONCRETE VOLUME, REINFORCING STEEL SCHEDULE, AND CURB JOINT DETAIL.



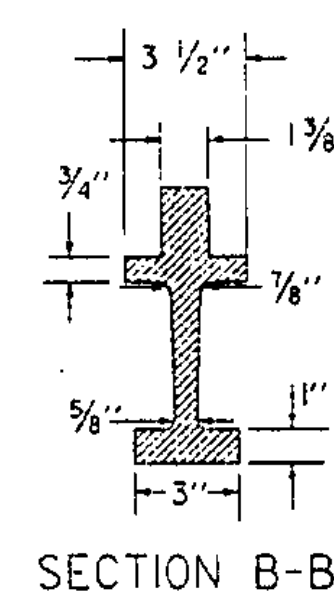
ELEVATION

WEIGHT OF 3 FLANGED FRAME AND GRATE

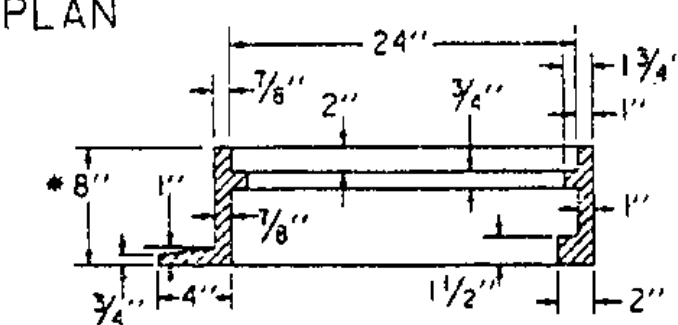
GRATE	320 LBS
FRAME	260 LBS
TOTAL	480 LBS



PLAN



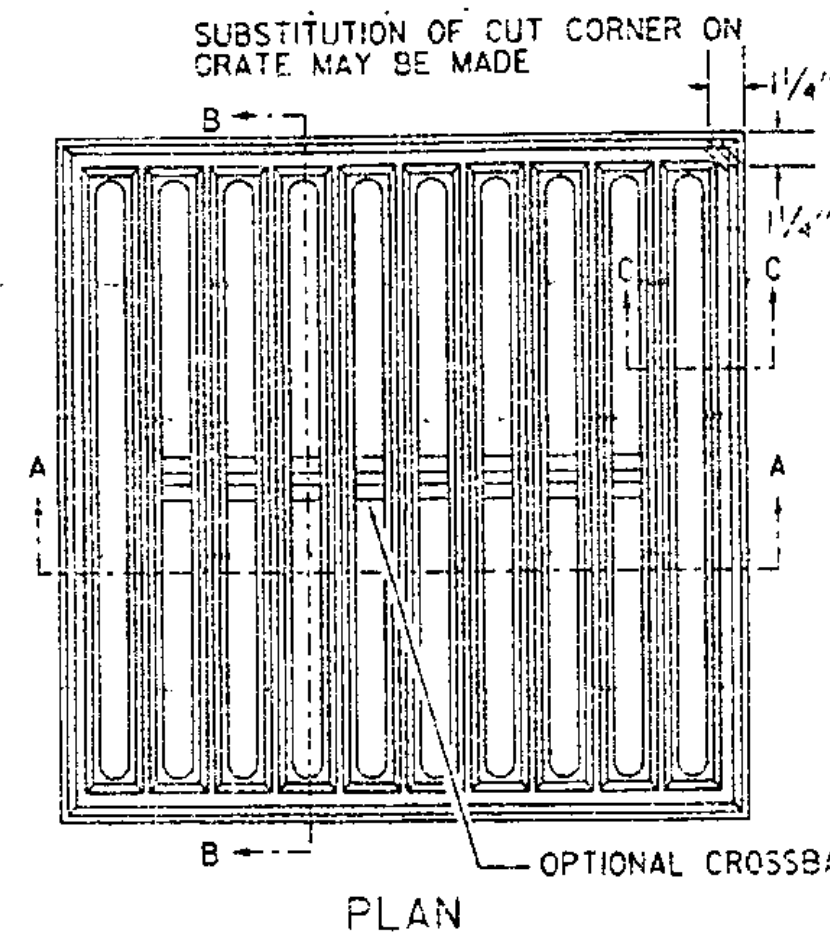
SECTION B-B



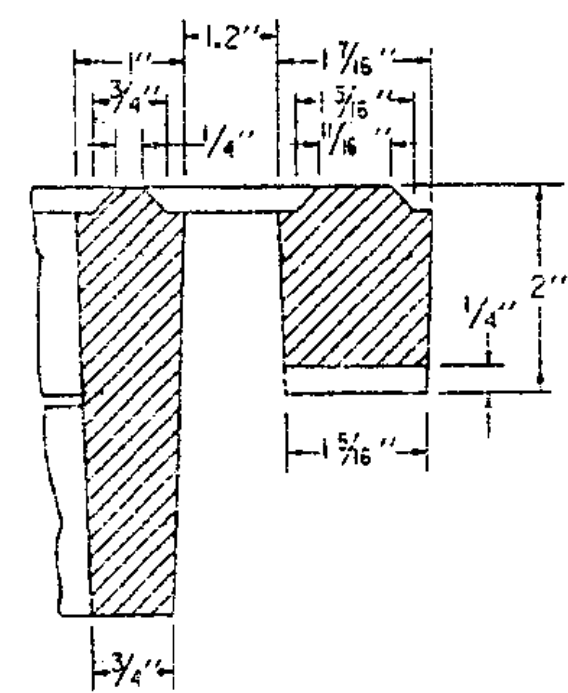
SECTION A-A

RECTANGULAR CAST IRON FRAME FOR TWO 24" SQUARE CAST IRON GRATES

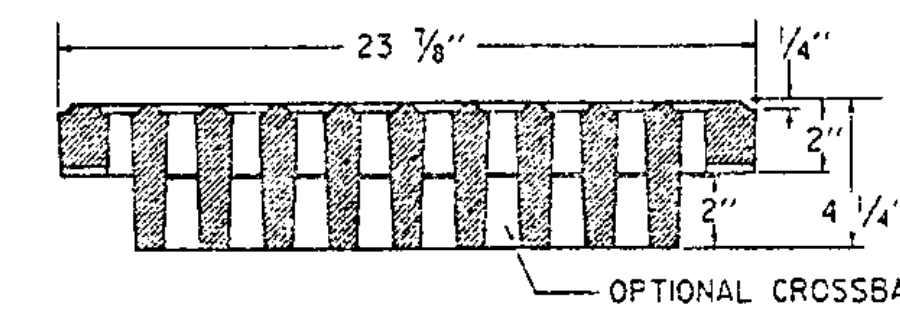
CAST IRON GRATE, TYPE A



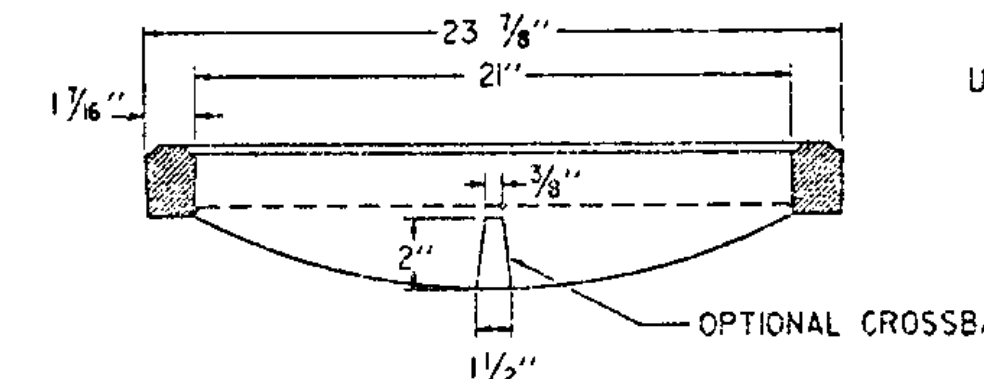
PLAN



SECTION C-C

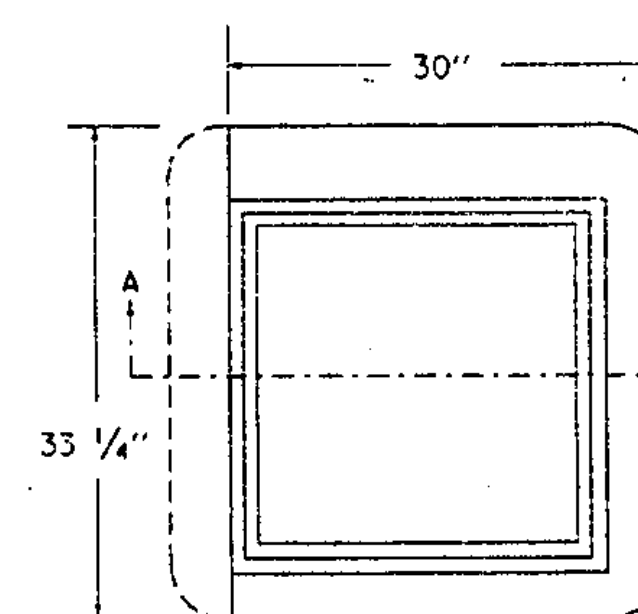


SECTION A-A



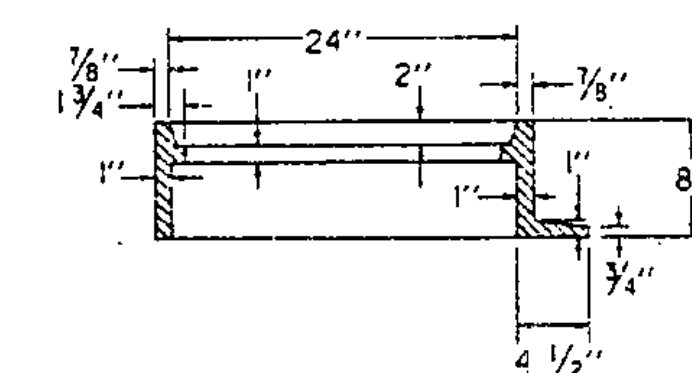
SECTION B-B

USE OF THE TYPE A GRATE IS PROHIBITED WHERE BICYCLE TRAFFIC IS EXPECTED



PLAN

SQUARE CAST IRON FRAME FOR CAST IRON GRATE TYPE A



SECTION A-A

* NOTE: FRAME DEPTH TO BE "6" WHEN USED IN CONJUNCTION WITH DROP INLET DETAILED ON STANDARD D-6.

THIS FRAME TO BE PLACED IN DROP INLET TOP BEFORE CONCRETE IS POURED.
4 FLANGES UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED. FRAMES TO BE FURNISHED WITH 3 FLANGES WHEN USED IN CONJUNCTION WITH CURB OR AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.

REVISIONS AND CORRECTIONS

DEC. 6, 1971 - ORIGINAL APPROVAL
APR. 25, 1972 - CAST IRON COVER CHANGED FROM SQUARE TO CIRCULAR
SEPT. 4, 1980 - OPTIONAL CROSSBAR ADDED TO A GRATE; NOTE ADDED TO A GRATE FRAME DETAIL
AUG. 25, 1981 - NOTE ADDED RESTRICTING USE OF TYPE A GRATE
JUNE 1, 1994 - REISSUED, WITHOUT CHANGE, UNDER NEW SIGNATURES.

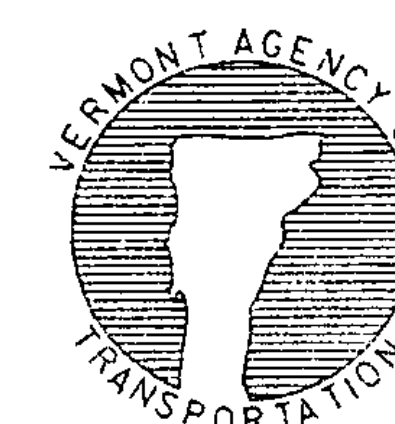
APPROVED

APPROVED FOR THIS PROJECT AND/OR DESIGN IMPLEMENTATION. FHWA FINAL APPROVAL PENDING.

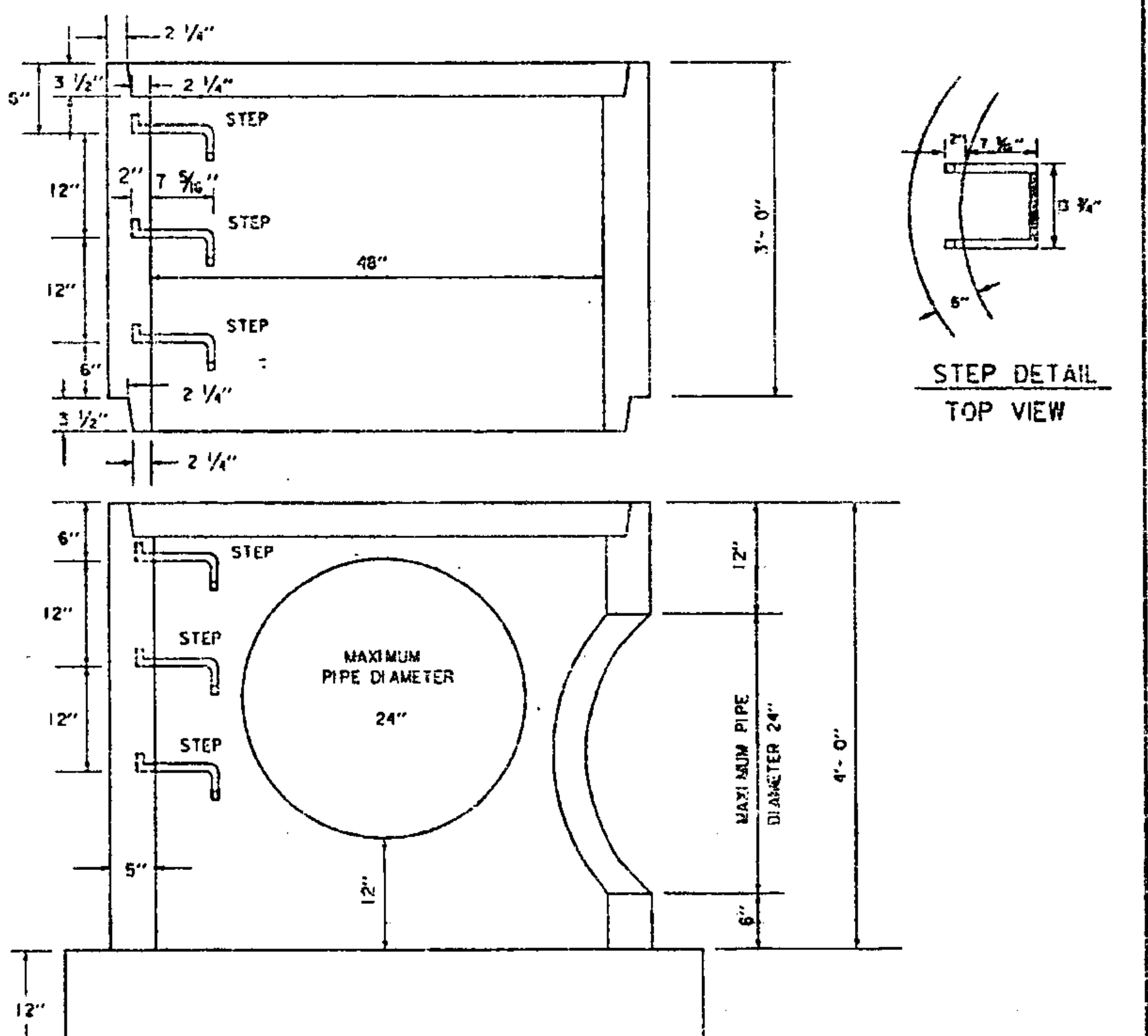
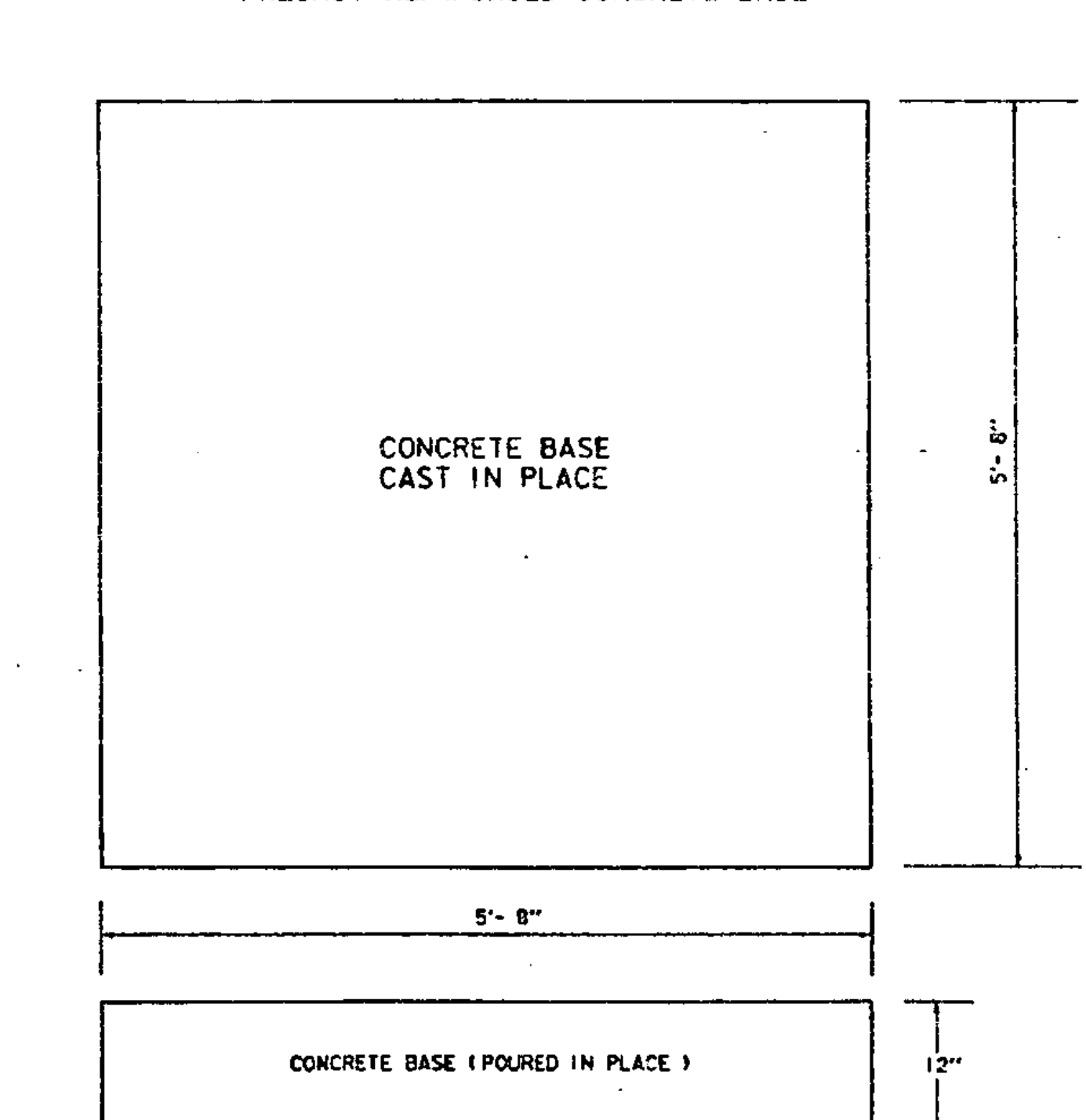
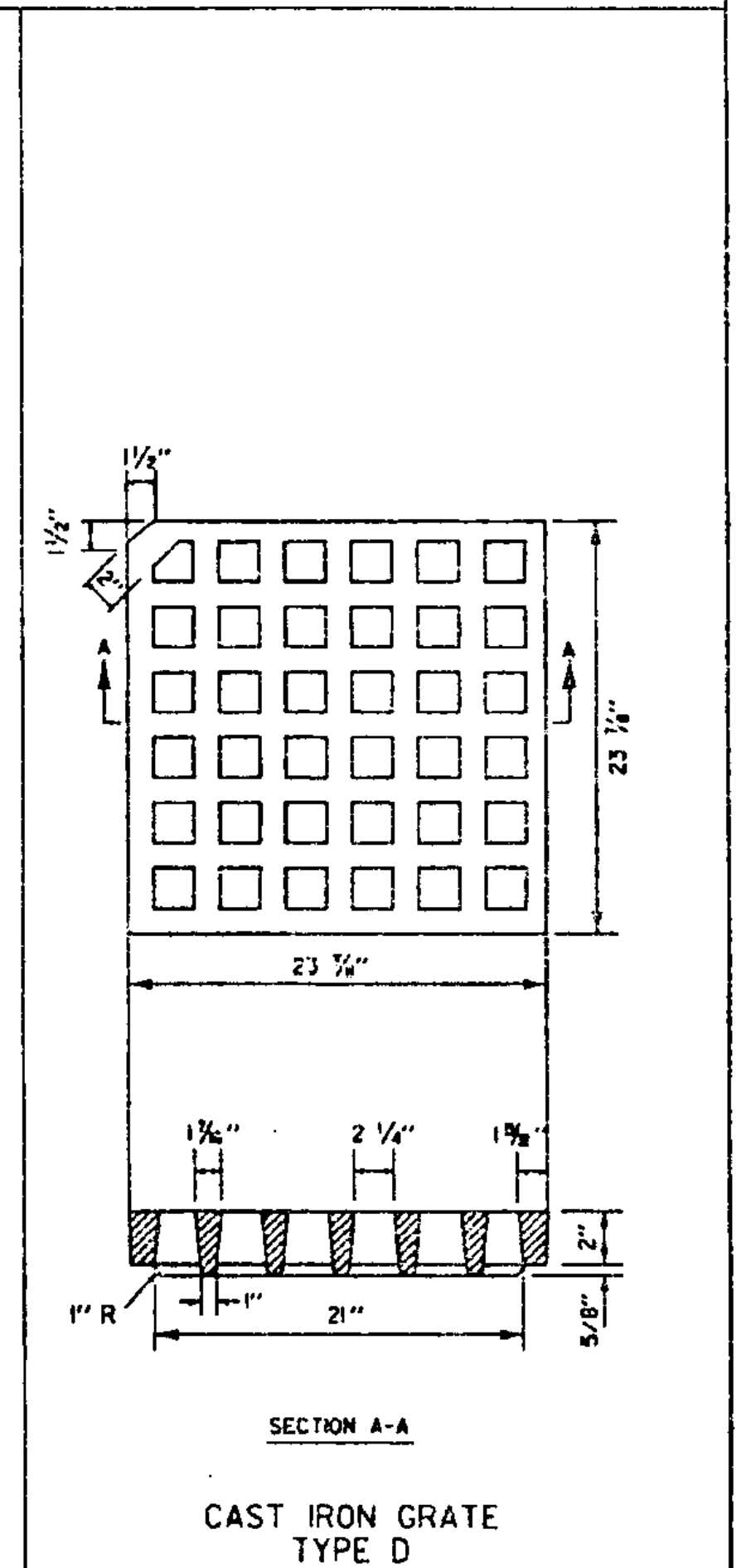
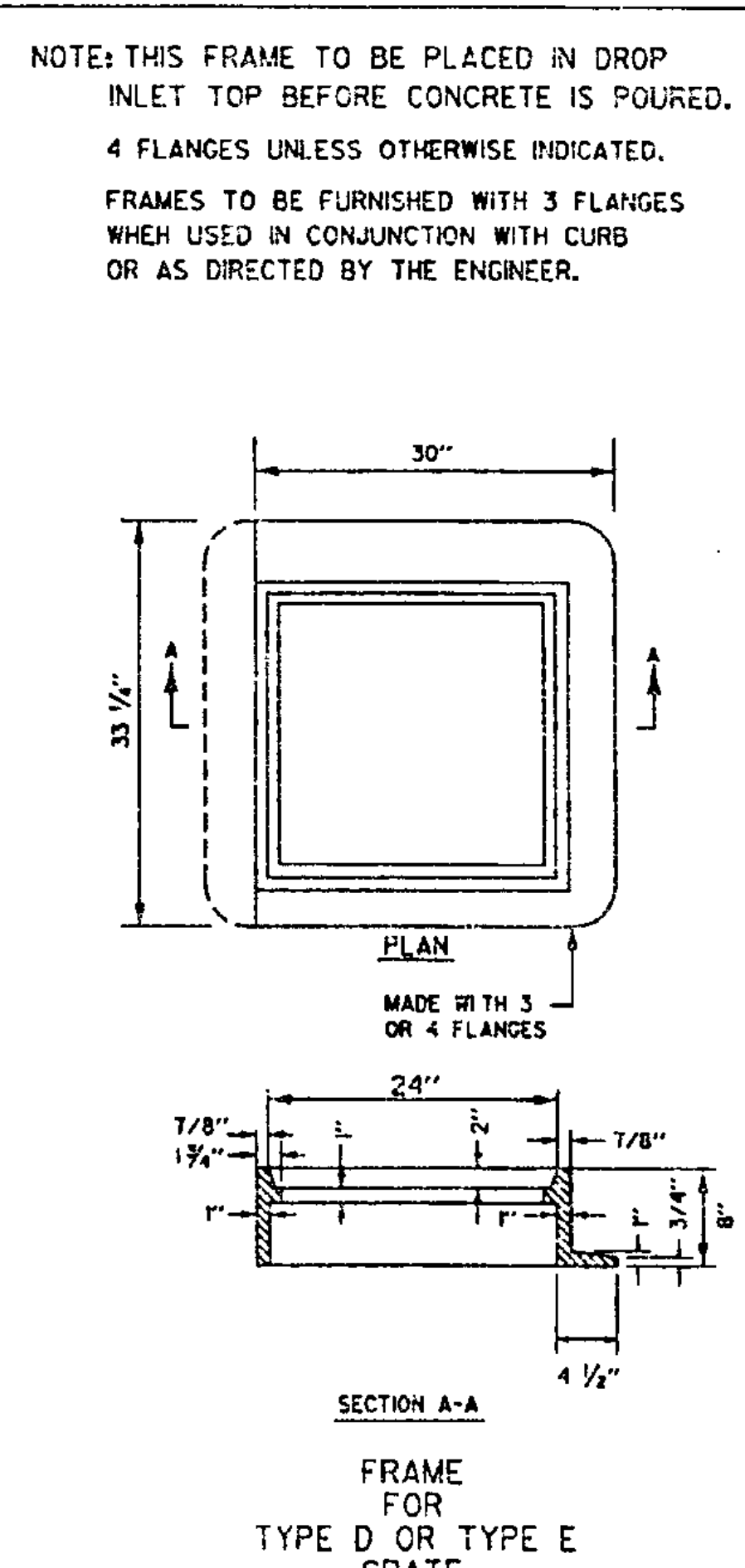
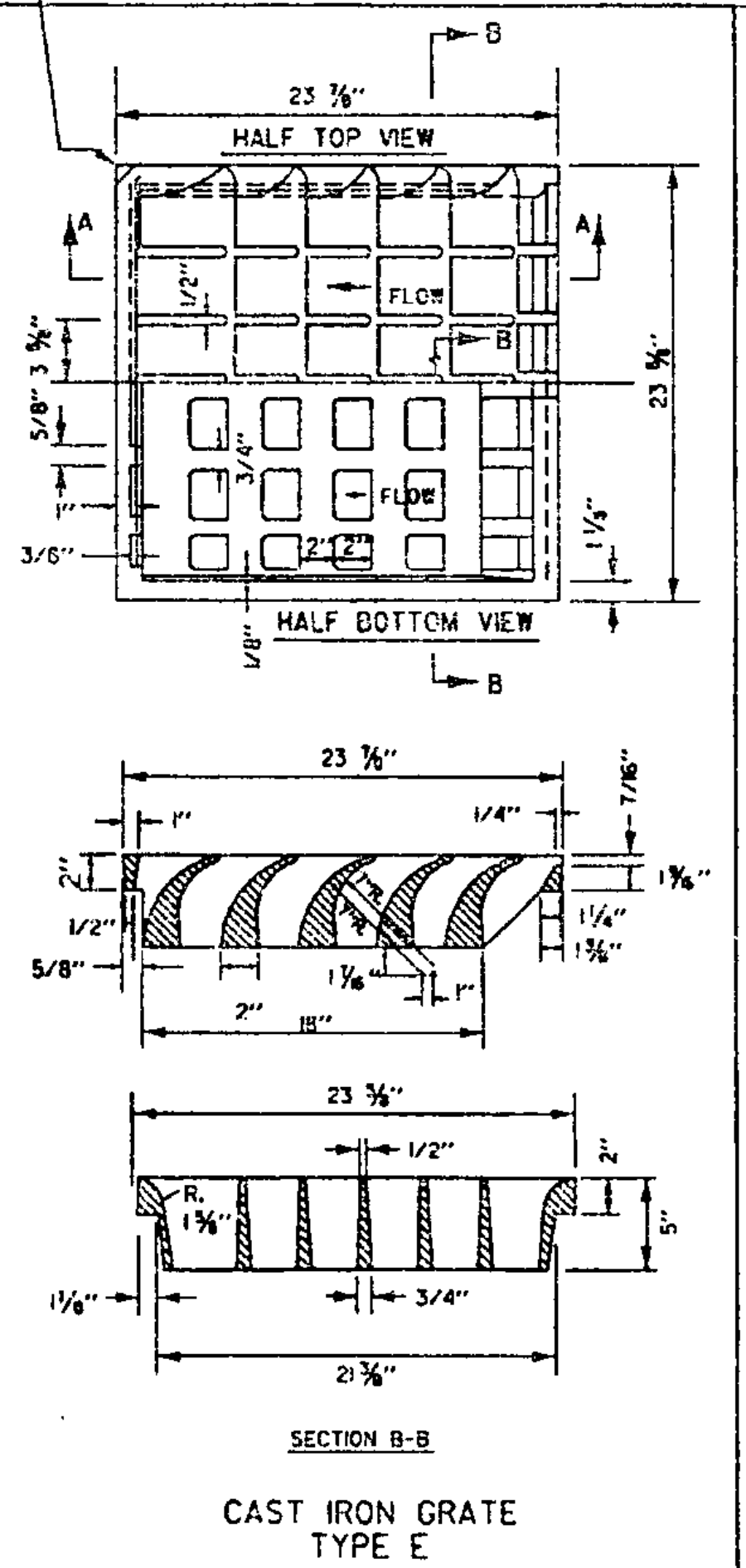
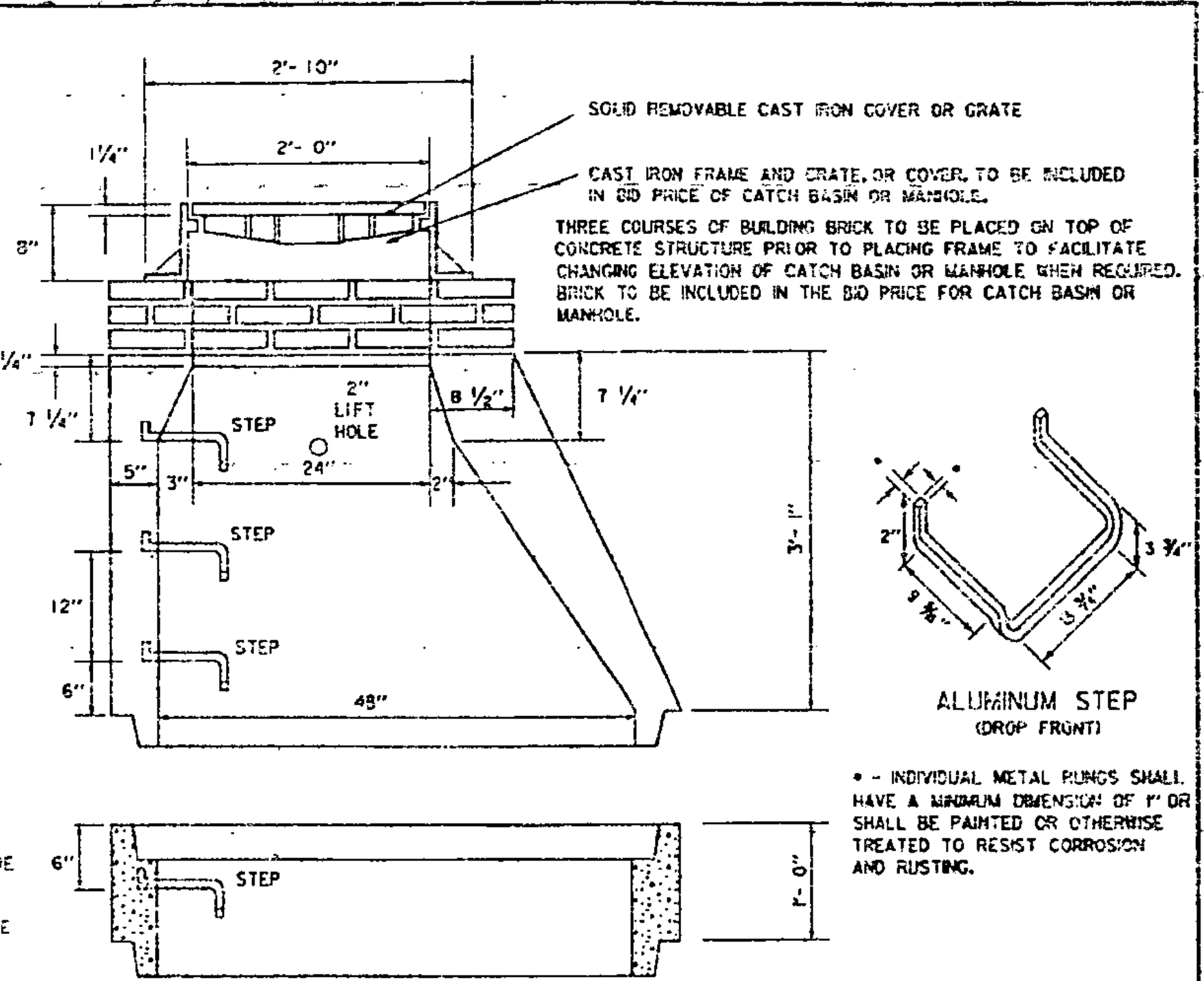
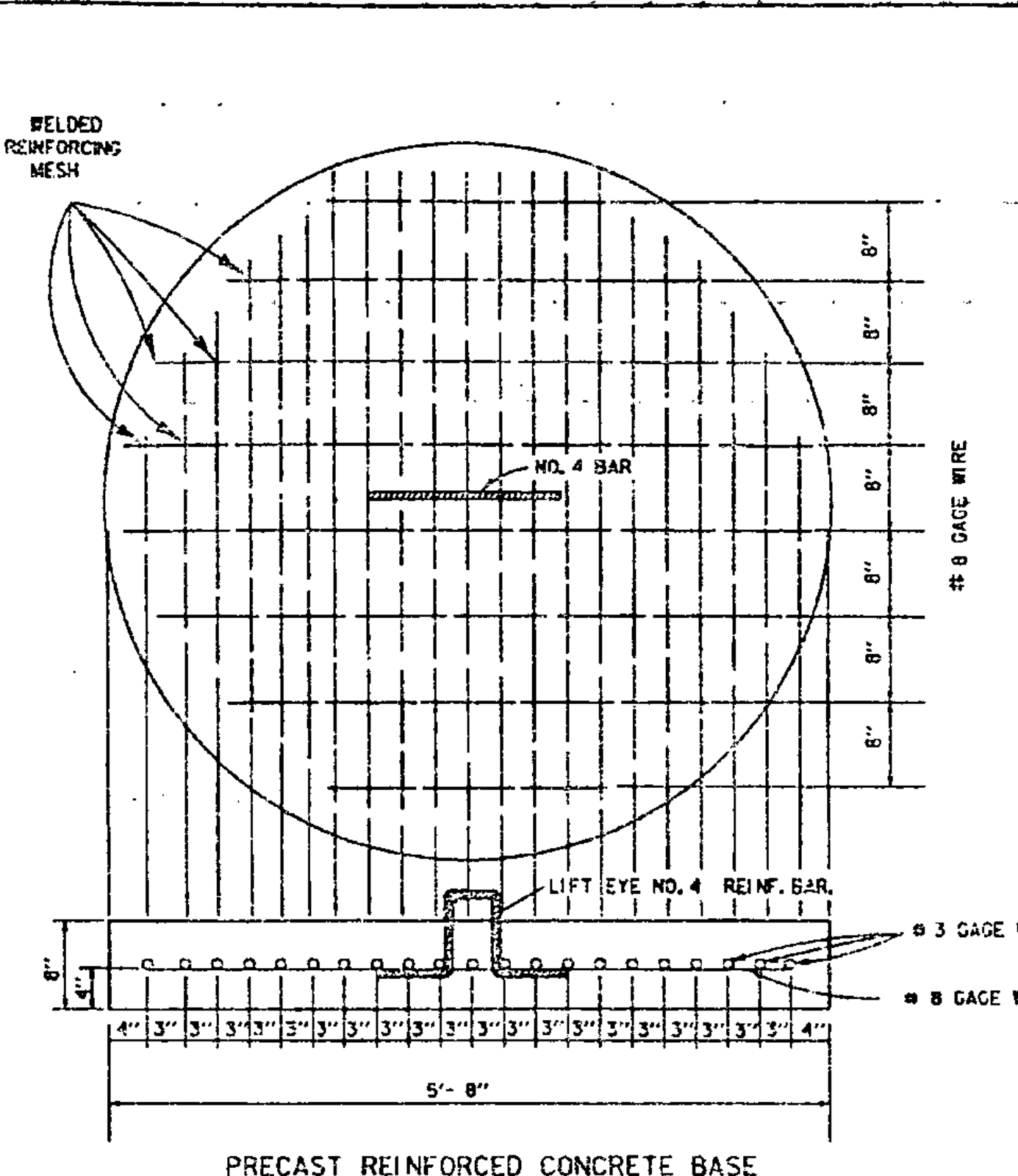
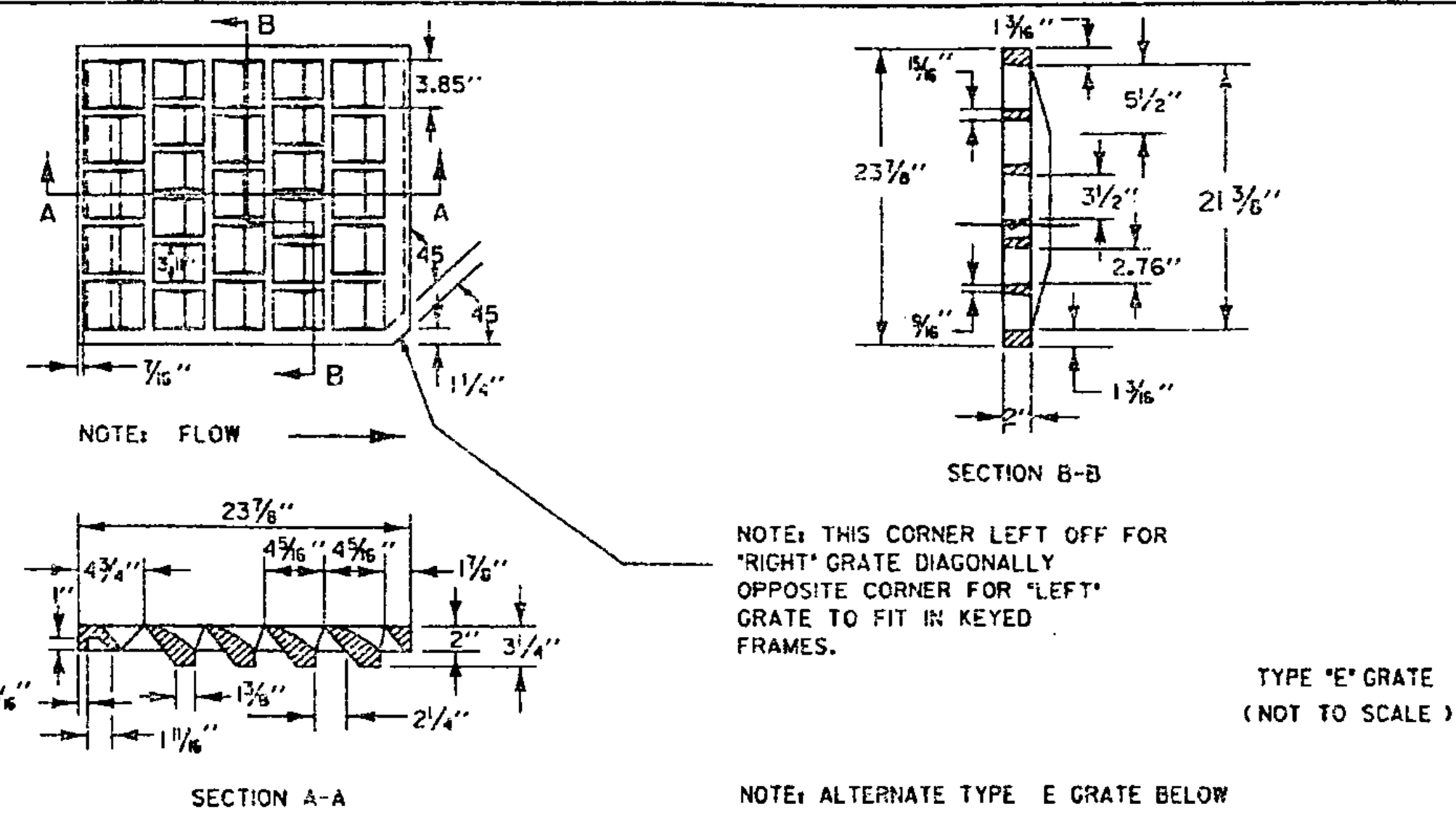
Stephen R. MacArthur, PE
DIRECTOR OF ENGINEERING

Albert M. Murphy, PE
DESIGN ENGINEER

STEEL GRATE
CAST IRON GRATE TYPE A
CAST IRON COVER



STANDARD
D-11

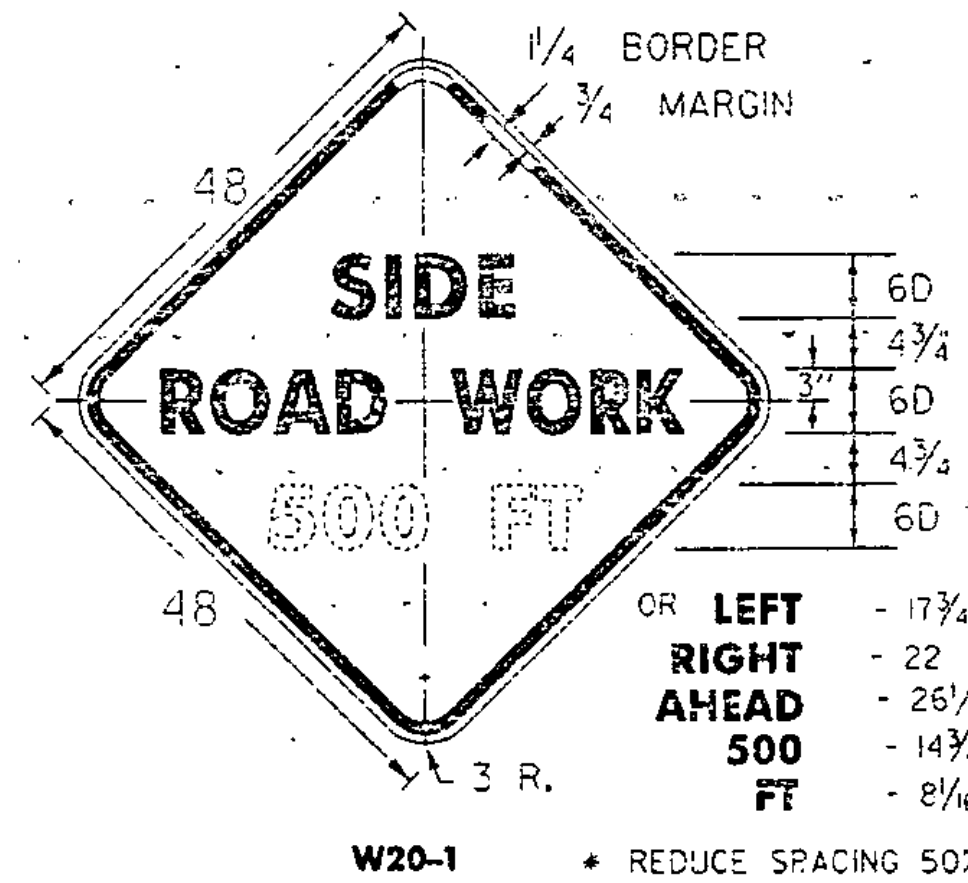
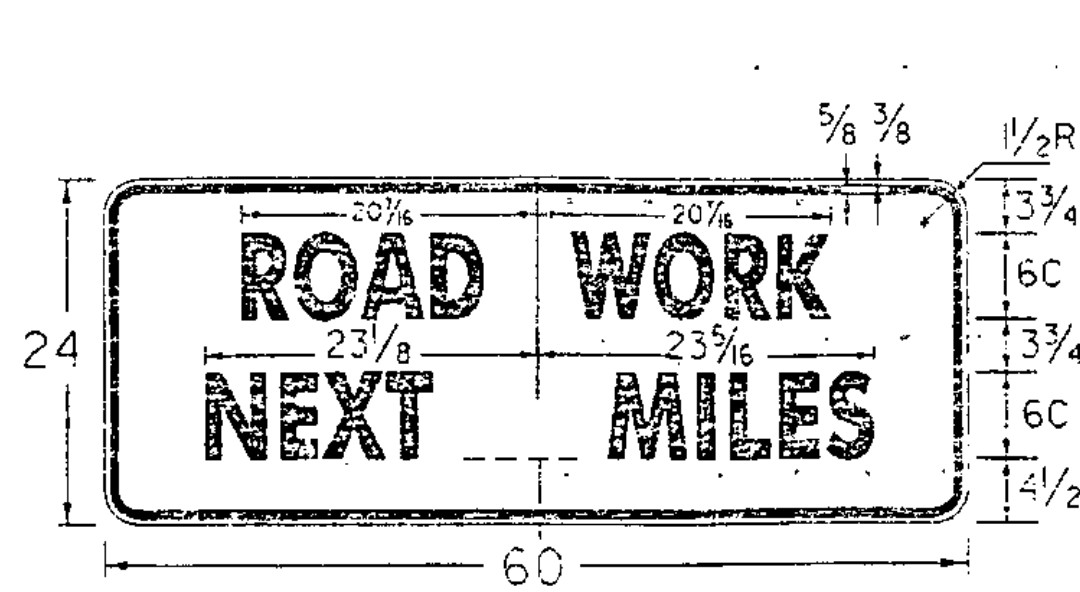
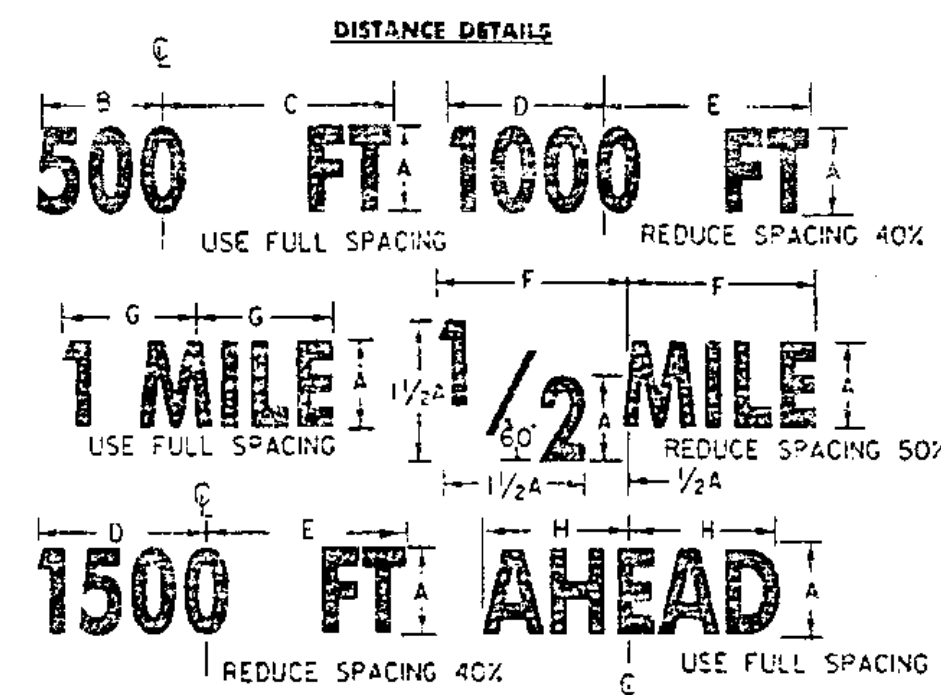
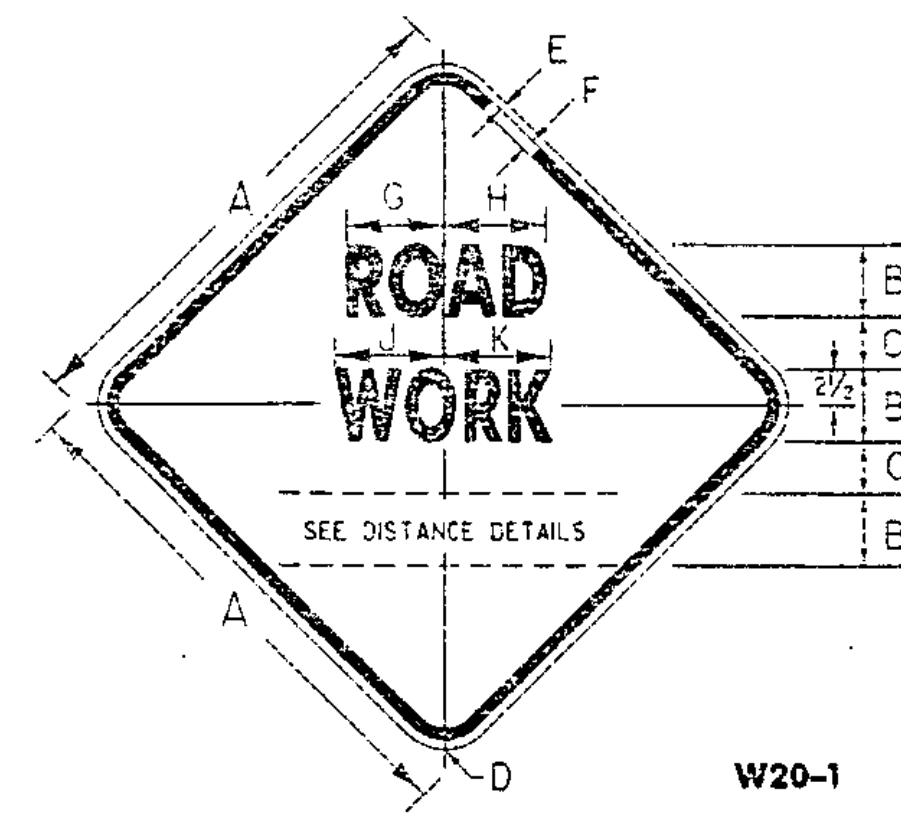


REVISIONS AND CORRECTIONS
 DEC. 6, 1971 - ORIGINAL APPROVAL
 OCT. 22, 1976 - CAST IRON GRATE WITH FRAME, TYPE E ADDED
 OCT. 6, 1978 - TYPE D GRATE ADDED
 OCT. 30, 1985 - IMPERFECT TRENCH DETAILS DELETED
 FEB. 17, 1993 - SECOND CAST IRON GRATE TYPE E ADDED.
 MAR. 23, 1994 - ADDED NOTE FOR STEP DETAILS
 JUNE 1, 1994 - REISSUED, WITHOUT CHANGE, UNDER NEW SIGNATURES.

APPROVED
 APPROVED FOR THIS PROJECT AND/OR DESIGN IMPLEMENTATION, FHWA FINAL APPROVAL PENDING.
 Gordon B. MacArthur
 DIRECTOR OF ENGINEERING
 Robert M. Murphy
 DESIGN ENGINEER

PRECAST REINFORCED CONCRETE CATCH BASIN W/ CAST IRON GRATE
 PRECAST REINFORCED CONCRETE MANHOLE W/ CAST IRON COVER
 CAST IRON GRATE WITH FRAME, TYPE D
 CAST IRON GRATE WITH FRAME, TYPE E

VERMONT AGENCY OF TRANSPORTATION
 STANDARD
 D-15



NOTES CONT.

GENERAL
THE COST OF FURNISHING, INSTALLING, MAINTAINING AND REMOVING ALL CONSTRUCTION APPROACH SIGNS WILL BE CONSIDERED SUBSIDIARY WORK PERTAINING TO THE PROJECT AS A WHOLE AND SHALL BE INCLUDED IN THE CONTRACT UNIT PRICE BID FOR VARIOUS ITEMS INVOLVED IN THE CONTRACT. DURING ALL PHASES OF CONSTRUCTION THE REQUIREMENTS SET FORTH IN THE 'MANUAL ON UNIFORM TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES' SHALL BE MET. WHEN THE PROJECT IS CLOSED DOWN FOR TEMPORARY PERIODS THE SIGNS SHALL BE COVERED IN A WORKMANLIKE MANNER.

SIGN COVERS
SIGN COVERS SHALL CONSIST OF A PANEL PAINTED FLAT BLACK, THE SAME SIZE AS THE SIGN IT COVERS. THE PANEL SHALL BE OF WOOD, PLYWOOD, HARDBOARD OR ANY MATERIAL SATISFACTORY TO THE ENGINEER. NO MATERIAL WILL BE APPROVED THAT WILL DETERIORATE BY EXPOSURE TO THE WEATHER DURING THE PROJECT. MOUNTING OF THE PANEL SHALL BE DONE IN SUCH A WAY AS NOT TO DAMAGE THE SIGN FACE MATERIAL.

CONTRACTORS SHALL COORDINATE THEIR SIGNING ACTIVITIES WITH OTHER CONTRACTORS WITHIN THE PROJECT LIMITS, AS DIRECTED BY THE REGIONAL CONSTRUCTION ENGINEER.

SIGN POSTS

WHERE CONSTRUCTION SIGN INSTALLATIONS ARE NOT PROTECTED BY GUARD RAIL OR OTHER APPROVED TRAFFIC BARRIERS, THE POSTS ON WHICH THE SIGNS ARE MOUNTED SHALL BE YIELDING METAL POSTS AS DESIGNATED IN THE E SERIES OF STANDARD DRAWINGS OR YIELDING WOODEN POSTS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE FOLLOWING REQUIREMENTS:

WOODEN POSTS ARE ACCEPTABLE FOR USE WITH CONSTRUCTION SIGNS. THESE POSTS SHALL HAVE A UNIFORM CROSS-SECTION AND SHALL BE MADE FROM GRADE 2, AIR-DRIED SOUTHERN YELLOW PINE OR ANOTHER EQUIVALENT SOFTWOOD. AN ACCEPTABLE EQUIVALENT SOFTWOOD SHALL HAVE AN EXTREME FIBER IN BENDING "F" DESIGN VALUE NOT TO EXCEED 1400 psi AND HORIZONTAL SHEAR "S" DESIGN VALUE NOT TO EXCEED 90 psi SPECIFICATION "DESIGN VALUES FOR WOOD CONSTRUCTION" AND RELATED SUPPLEMENT, DATED 1986.

AS ESTABLISHED BY THE NATIONAL FOREST PRODUCTS ASSOCIATION IN THEIR NATIONAL DESIGN THE FOLLOWING ARE CONSIDERED TO BE ACCEPTABLE WOODEN POSTS:

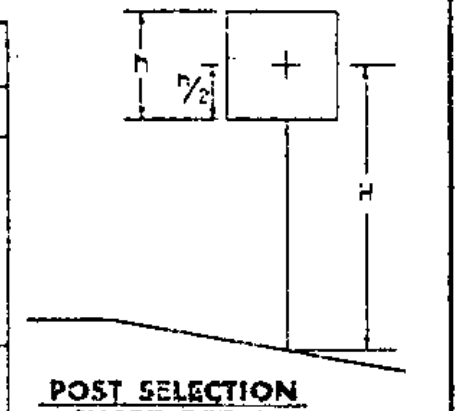
- 4" x 4" (ACTUAL DIMENSIONS ARE 3.5" x 3.5")
 - ACCEPTABLE FOR SINGLE OR DUAL POSTS INSTALLATION WITH NO MODIFICATIONS.
 - ACCEPTABLE FOR THREE POSTS (OR MORE) INSTALLATION ONLY WHEN THERE ARE NO MORE THAN TWO POSTS IN A 7 FOOT PATH.
- 4" x 6" (ACTUAL DIMENSIONS ARE 3.5" x 5.5")
 - ACCEPTABLE FOR SINGLE POST INSTALLATIONS ONLY WHEN MODIFIED BY DRILLING TWO 1 1/2" DIAMETER HOLES, ONE AT 4" AND THE OTHER 18" ABOVE THE GROUND LINE AND PERPENDICULAR TO THE ROADWAY CENTERLINE.
 - ACCEPTABLE FOR MULTIPLE POSTS (TWO OR MORE) INSTALLATIONS ONLY WHEN MODIFIED AS ABOVE AND THE MINIMUM SPACING BETWEEN POSTS IS 7 FEET.
- 6" x 6" (ACTUAL DIMENSIONS ARE 5.5" x 5.5")
 - ACCEPTABLE FOR SINGLE POST INSTALLATIONS ONLY WHEN MODIFIED BY DRILLING TWO 2" DIAMETER HOLES, ONE AT 4" AND THE OTHER AT 18" ABOVE THE GROUND LINE AND PERPENDICULAR TO ROADWAY CENTERLINE.
 - ACCEPTABLE FOR MULTIPLE POST INSTALLATION ONLY WHEN MODIFIED AS ABOVE AND THE MINIMUM SPACING BETWEEN POSTS IS 7 FEET.
- 6" x 8" (ACTUAL DIMENSIONS ARE 5.5" x 7.5")
 - ACCEPTABLE FOR SINGLE POST INSTALLATIONS ONLY WHEN MODIFIED BY DRILLING TWO 3" DIAMETER HOLES, ONE AT 4" AND THE OTHER AT 18" ABOVE THE GROUND LINE AND PERPENDICULAR TO THE ROADWAY CENTERLINE.
 - ACCEPTABLE FOR MULTIPLE POST INSTALLATIONS ONLY WHEN MODIFIED AS ABOVE AND THE MINIMUM SPACING BETWEEN POSTS IS 7 FEET.

ADDITIONAL DESIGN CRITERIA

THE LONGER DIMENSION OF THE POST(S), SUCH AS THE 6" DIMENSION OF THE 4" x 6" POST, SHALL BE PLACED PARALLEL TO THE ROADWAY CENTERLINE. ALL WOODEN POSTS SHALL HAVE AN EMBEDMENT DEPTH OF 4 FEET. NO CROSS-BRACING OR BACK-BRACING TO KEEP THE POSTS PLUMB WILL BE ALLOWED. CONCRETE FOUNDATIONS COLLARS OR SOIL BEARING PLATES ARE NOT PERMITTED. CONSTRUCTION SIGNS SHALL BE PLACED ON TWO OR MORE POSTS WHEN ANY OF THE FOLLOWING CONDITIONS GOVERN:

- THE SIGN WIDTH (HORIZONTAL DIMENSIONS FOR DIAMOND SHAPED SIGNS) EXCEEDS 3 1/2 FEET.
- THE EXPOSED SIGN AREA OF ANY SINGLE SIGN OR ASSEMBLY EXCEEDS 12 1/2 SQ. FEET.
- THE SV OF A SINGLE POST IS EXCEEDED. (SEE THE POST SELECTION CHART BELOW).

WOOD POST SELECTION CHART		
SIGN AREA (FT ²) X HEIGHT (FT) < SV (SELECTION VALUE)		
POST SIZE	SV	DESIGN CRITERIA:
4" x 4"	64	WIND SPEED = 60 MPH (10-YEAR MEAN OCCURENCE INTERVAL)
4" x 6"	147	WIND PRESSURE = 13 psf
6" x 6"	216	ALLOWABLE BENDING STRESS
6" x 8"	389	



NOTES

THE SIGNS SHOWN ON THIS SHEET ARE INTENDED FOR USE IN PROVIDING ADVANCE WARNING AND INFORMATION ON CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS OVER WHICH TRAFFIC WILL BE MAINTAINED. WHEN ADDITIONAL APPROACH SIGNS OR OTHER TYPES OF ADVANCE SIGNING OR CONTROL ARE NECESSARY, THE PLANS AND/OR THE SPECIFICATIONS FOR THAT PROJECT WILL GIVE THE DETAILS OF THE SIGNS AND DEVICES REQUIRED. FOR ON-PROJECT CONSTRUCTION SIGNS, REFER TO APPROPRIATE STANDARD SHEETS.

APPLICATION OF STANDARDS

SINCE IT IS NOT POSSIBLE TO PRESCRIBE DETAILED STANDARDS OF APPLICATION FOR ALL OF THE SITUATIONS THAT MAY CONCEIVABLY ARISE ON A CONSTRUCTION PROJECT, REFERENCE SHALL BE MADE TO THE 'MANUAL ON UNIFORM TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES' FOR THE PRINCIPLES, PROCEDURES, AND STANDARDS THAT WILL BE REQUIRED IN CONNECTION WITH ADVANCED WARNING AND ON-PROJECT CONSTRUCTION SIGNS AND BARRICADES. THE SIGNS SHOWN IN E-101 AND E-102 REPRESENT A SAMPLE OF THOSE MORE COMMONLY USED.

LOCATION

THE SIGNS SHALL BE LOCATED AS DETAILED ON THIS SHEET OR AS OTHERWISE SHOWN ON THE PLANS. THEY SHALL APPEAR AT EACH END OF THE HIGHWAY UNDER CONSTRUCTION AND ON ALL INTERSECTING PUBLIC HIGHWAYS. THE EXACT PLACEMENT OF ANY SIGN WILL DEPEND UPON THE ALIGNMENT INTENDED TO INDICATE THE SEQUENCE TO BE FOLLOWED, AND THE APPROXIMATE SPACING TO BE OBSERVED. THE ENGINEER SHALL DETERMINE THE EXACT LOCATIONS.

DESIGN

THE DESIGN OF THE SIGNS SHALL CONFORM WITH THE DETAILS SHOWN ON THIS SHEET AND WITH THE STANDARDS PRESCRIBED IN THE 'MANUAL ON UNIFORM TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES'.

MATERIALS

THE SIGN BASE MATERIAL USED FOR THE SIGNS ON THIS SHEET MAY BE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING, WITH MINIMUM THICKNESS AS NOTED:
 FLAT SHEET ALUMINUM 0.125 INCHES
 HIGH DENSITY OVERLAPPED PLYWOOD 1/2, 5/8, OR 3/4 INCHES
 GALVANIZED SHEET STEEL 1/2 GAGE

REFLECTORIZATION

ALL REFLECTORIZED MATERIAL SHALL CONSIST OF TYPE 11B OR TYPE 111 SHEETING.

COLORS

THE COLORS SHALL CONFORM WITH THE STANDARD COLORS ADOPTED BY THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF STATE HIGHWAY AND TRANSPORTATION OFFICIALS AND APPROVED BY THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION. COLORS SHOWN ON THIS SHEET CONSIST OF BLACK TEXT AND BORDER ON A REFLECTORIZED ORANGE BACKGROUND.

INSTALLATION

THE SIGNS SHALL BE ERECTED BEFORE THE START OF ANY WORK AND SHALL BE COVERED UNTIL WORK COMMENCES. DURING PERIODS OF INACTIVITY, OR UPON COMPLETION OF THE WORK, SIGNS MAY BE REMOVED UPON COMPLETION OF THE WORK AT THE DISCRETION OF THE ENGINEER. EACH SIGN SHALL BE ERECTED IN A NEAT AND WORKMANLIKE MANNER ON POSTS SET SECURELY IN THE GROUND. THE BOTTOM OF A SIGN SHALL BE AT LEAST 7 FEET ABOVE THE EDGE OF PAVEMENT, AND THE NEAREST EDGE OF A SIGN SHALL BE AT LEAST 6 FEET OUTSIDE THE SHOULDER POINT, 4 FEET OUTSIDE GUARD RAIL, OR 2 FEET OUTSIDE CURBING, OR SIDEWALK. THE INSTALLATION OF SIGNS SHALL BE SUBJECT TO APPROVAL OF THE ENGINEER. IN URBAN AREAS, THE BOTTOM OF THE SIGN SHALL BE AT LEAST 7 FEET ABOVE THE SIDEWALK.

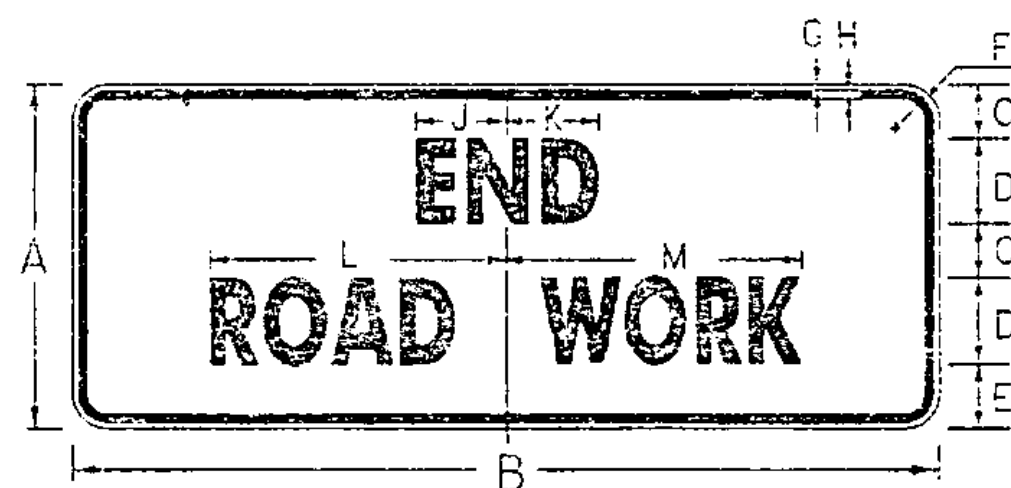
MAINTENANCE

SIGNS SHALL BE MAINTAINED IN A CLEAN AND LEGIBLE CONDITION SATISFACTORY TO THE ENGINEER. THEY SHALL BE COMPLETELY VISIBLE TO APPROACHING TRAFFIC AT ALL TIMES. THEY SHALL BE KEPT PLUMB AND LEVEL, AND ALWAYS PRESENT A NEAT APPEARANCE. DAMAGED, DEFACED, OR DIRTY SIGNS SHALL BE REPAIRED, CLEANED OR REPLACED AS ORDERED BY THE ENGINEER.

(ALL DIMENSIONS SHOWN IN INCHES UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED)

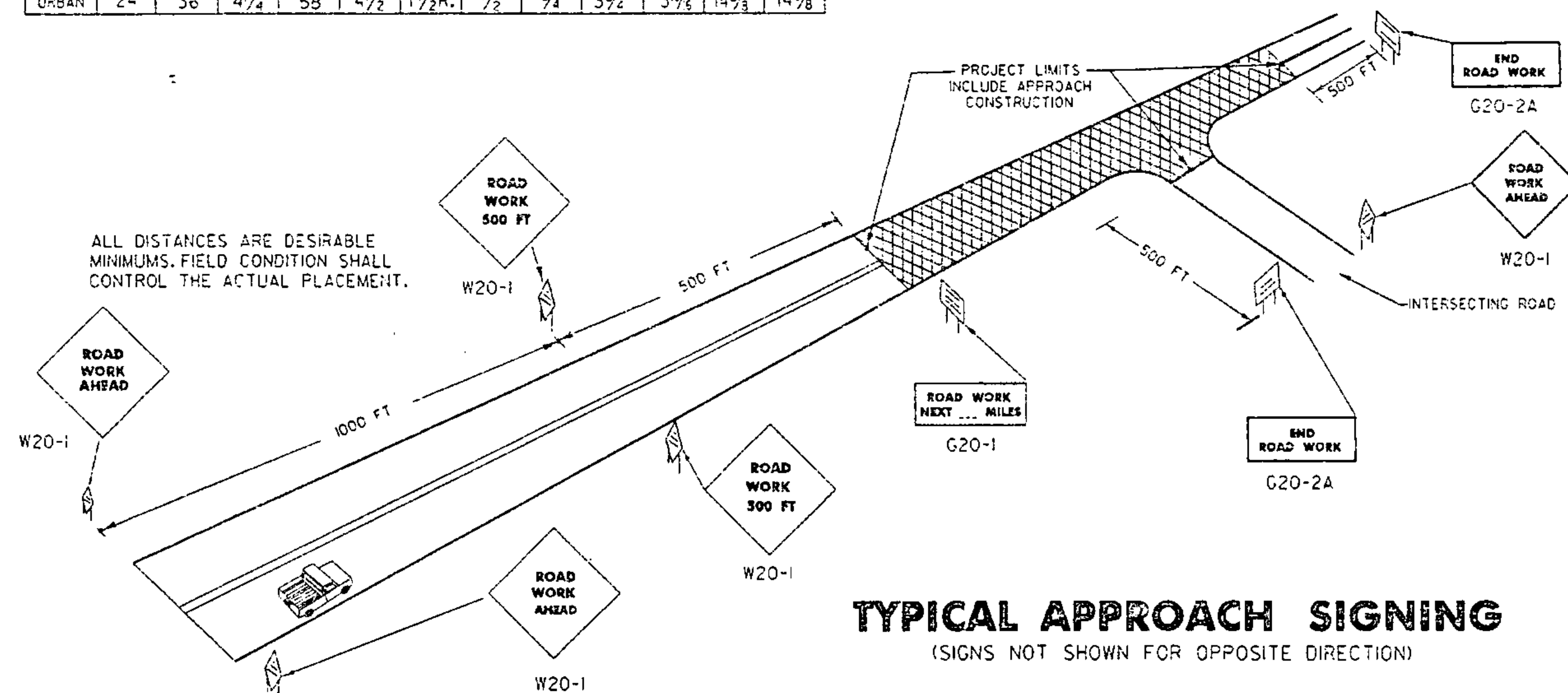
DIMENSIONS (INCHES)										
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	J	K
STD.	48	70	4 3/4	3" R.	3/4	1 1/4	9 1/2	9 1/4	10 1/2	10 3/8
URBAN	36	50	3 3/8	2 1/4 R.	3/8	7/8	6 3/8	7 1/8	7 1/2	7 3/8

DIMENSIONS (INCHES)							
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
5D	10 3/4	10 3/4	11 3/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	9 1/2	10 3/4
6C	10 3/4	10 1/2	11 1/4	12	12 1/2	9 1/4	10 1/2
7C	12	12 3/4	13 3/4	14	14 3/4	10 3/4	12 1/4
8D	16 1/4	17 1/4	17	18	18	14 3/4	17 3/4



G20-2A

DIMENSIONS (INCHES)												
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	J	K	L	M
STD.	24	60	3 1/2	6C	4 1/2	1 1/2 R.	3/8	3/8	6 1/4	6 3/8	20 1/8	20 1/8
URBAN	24	36	4 1/4	5B	4 1/2	1 1/2 R.	1/2	3/4	3 3/4	3 3/8	14 3/4	14 3/8



TYPICAL APPROACH SIGNING
(SIGNS NOT SHOWN FOR OPPOSITE DIRECTION)

REVISIONS AND CORRECTIONS

- MAY 26, 1989 - DATE OF ORIGINAL ISSUE
- OCT 21, 1992 - REVISED WOOD POST REQUIREMENTS, ADDED SIGN DETAILS, & REVISED TITLE BLOCK
- AUG 06, 1995 - MINOR NOTE REVISIONS

APPROVED

Stephen D. MacArthur
DIRECTOR OF ENGINEERING
David A. Ross
TRAFFIC AND SAFETY ENGINEER

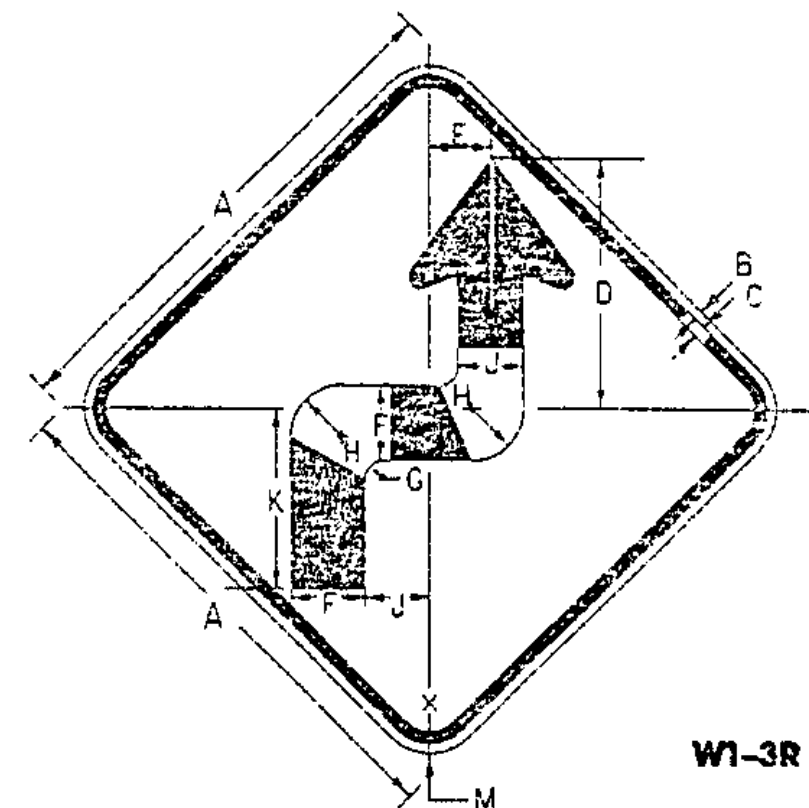
CONSTRUCTION APPROACH SIGNS

OTHER STDS. REQUIRED:



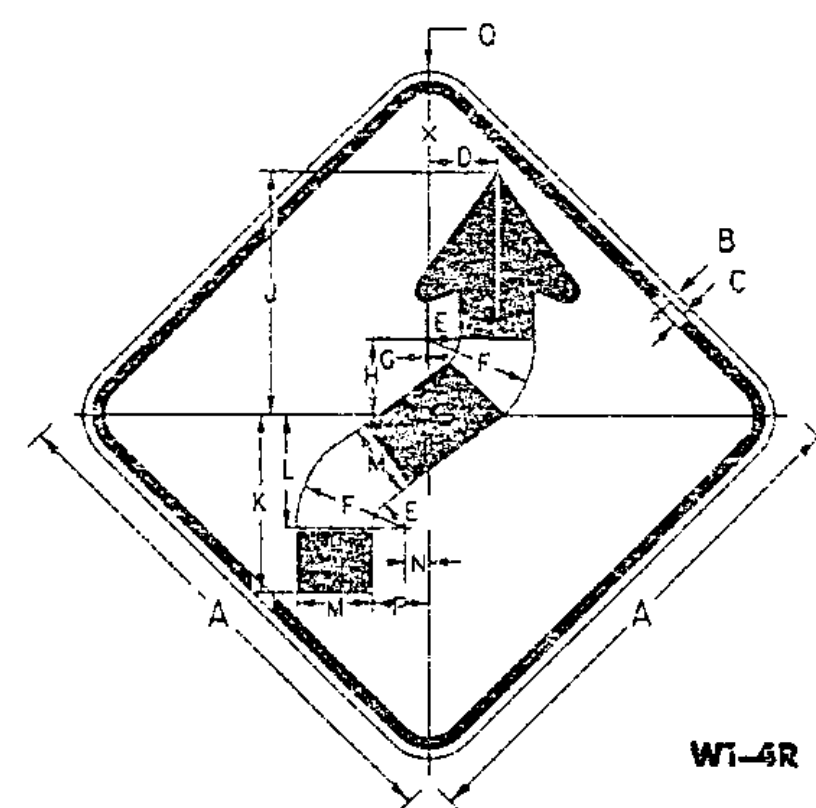
STANDARD E-100

APPROVED FOR THIS PROJECT AND/OR DESIGN IMPLEMENTATION. FHWA FINAL APPROVAL PENDING.



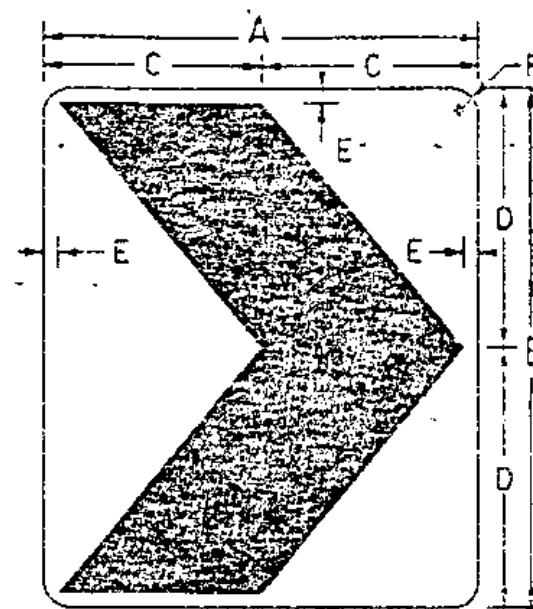
W1-3R

SIGN	DIMENSIONS (INCHES)												
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	J	K	L	M	
STD. & MIN.	36	5/8	7/8	1 7/16	4 1/32	5 1/4	1 1/4	3 5/8	4 1/2	12 3/16	1 7/8	2 1/4	
SPECIAL	48	3/4	1 1/4	2 3/16	5 5/8	7	1 5/8	4 7/8	6	16 5/8	2 3/8	3	



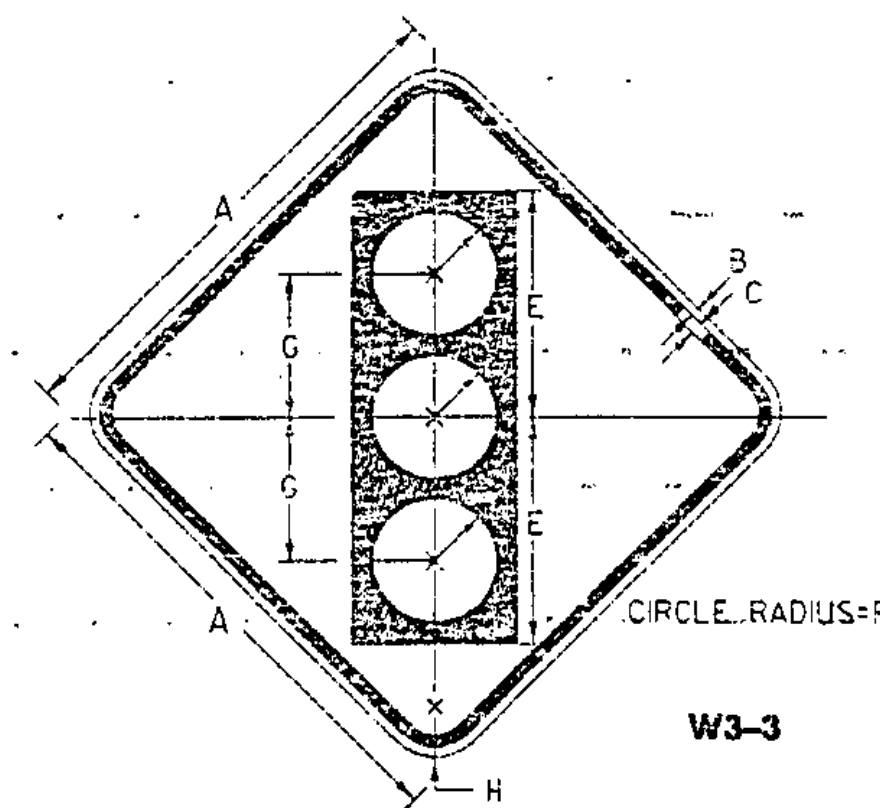
W1-4R

SIGN	DIMENSIONS (INCHES)														
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	J	K	L	M	N	P	O
STD. & MIN.	36	5/8	7/8	4 3/16	2 1/4	7 1/2	3/2	5 1/4	16 3/8	12 3/8	7 7/8	5 1/4	1 1/2	3 3/8	2 1/4
SPECIAL	48	3/4	1 1/2	6 5/8	3	10	3/2	7	22 1/2	16 1/2	10 1/2	7	2 1/4	5 1/4	3



W1-8

SIGN	DIMENSIONS (INCHES)					
	A	B	C	D	E	F
STD.	18	24	9	12	3/4	1 1/2
SPECIAL	24	30	12	15	1	1 1/2
EXPWY.	30	36	15	18	1	1 1/2
FRWY.	36	48	18	24	1 1/8	2 1/4

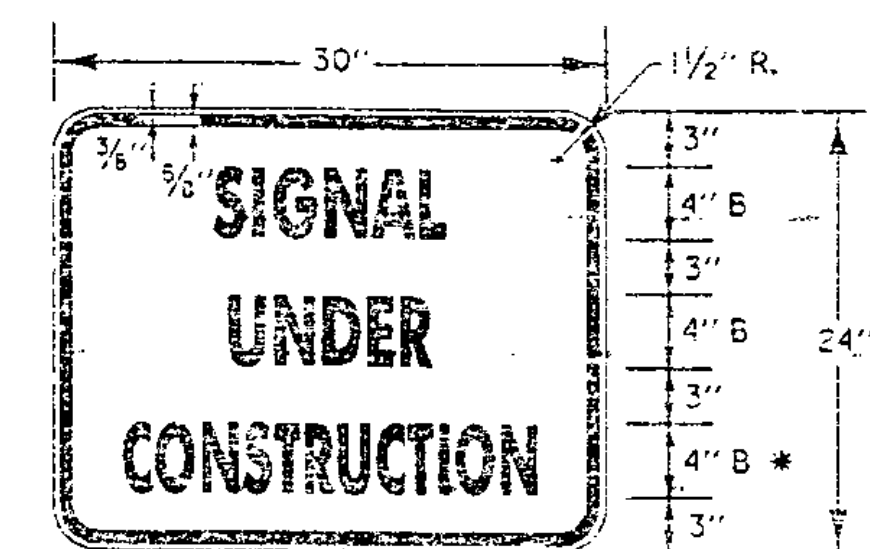


W3-3

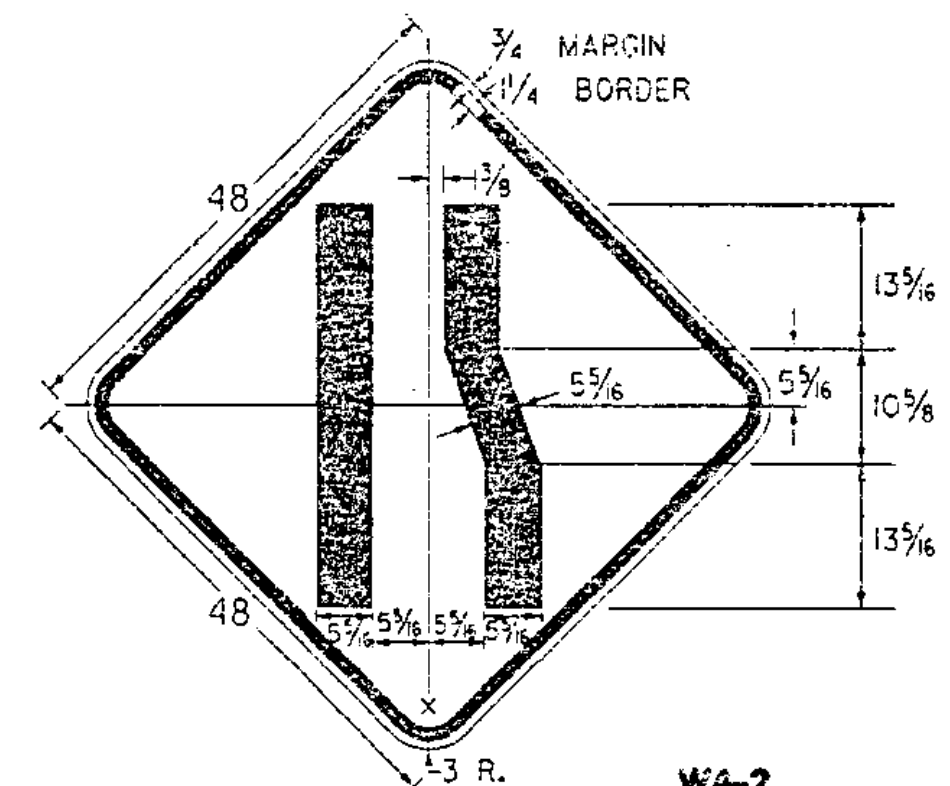
SIGN	DIMENSIONS (INCHES)							
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
STD. & MIN.	36	5/8	7/8	5 3/4	15 3/4	4 1/4	10	2 1/4
SPECIAL	48	3/4	1 1/4	7 1/2	20	5	12 1/2	3

COLORS

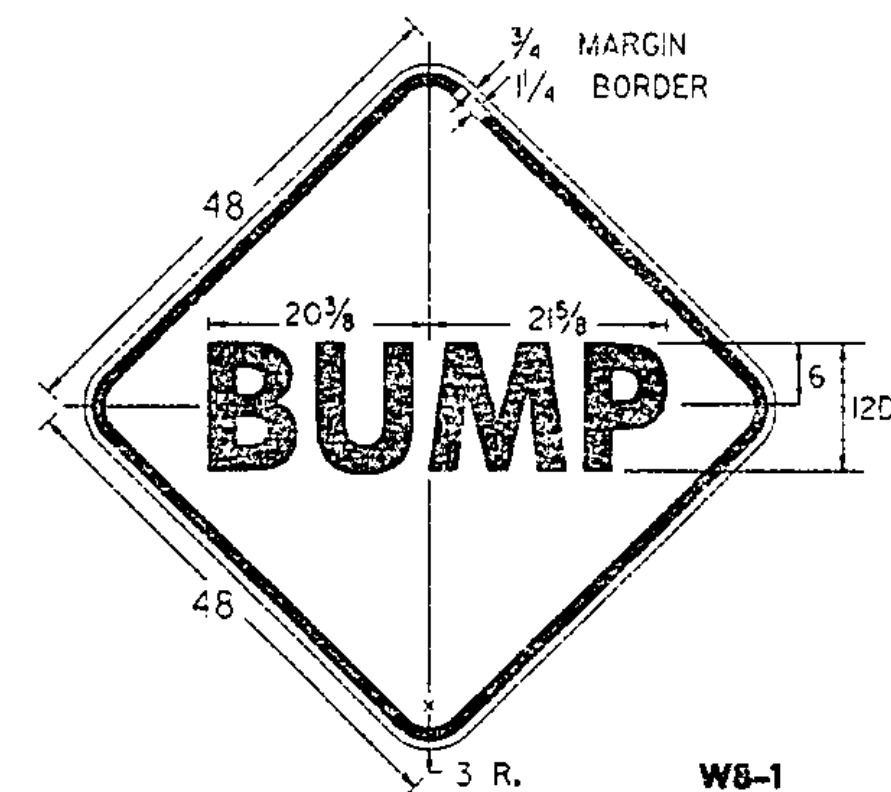
SYMBOL & LEGEND - BLACK (NON-REFL)
BACKGROUND - ORANGE (REFL)
TOP CIRCLE - RED (REFL)
MIDDLE CIRCLE - YELLOW (REFL)
BOTTOM CIRCLE - GREEN (REFL)



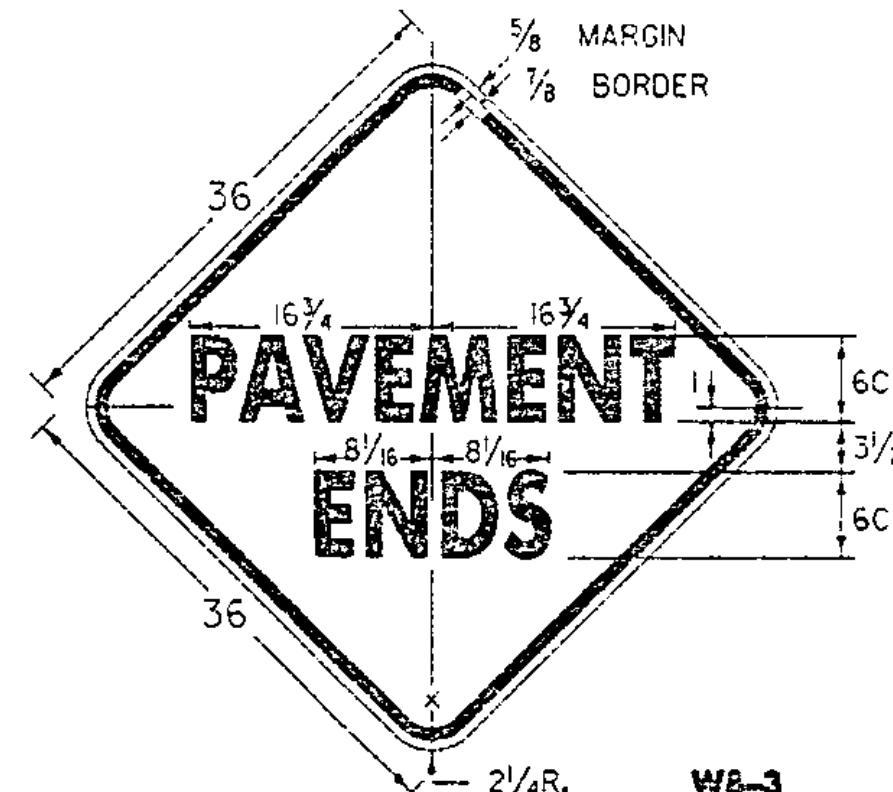
* REDUCE SPACING 50%



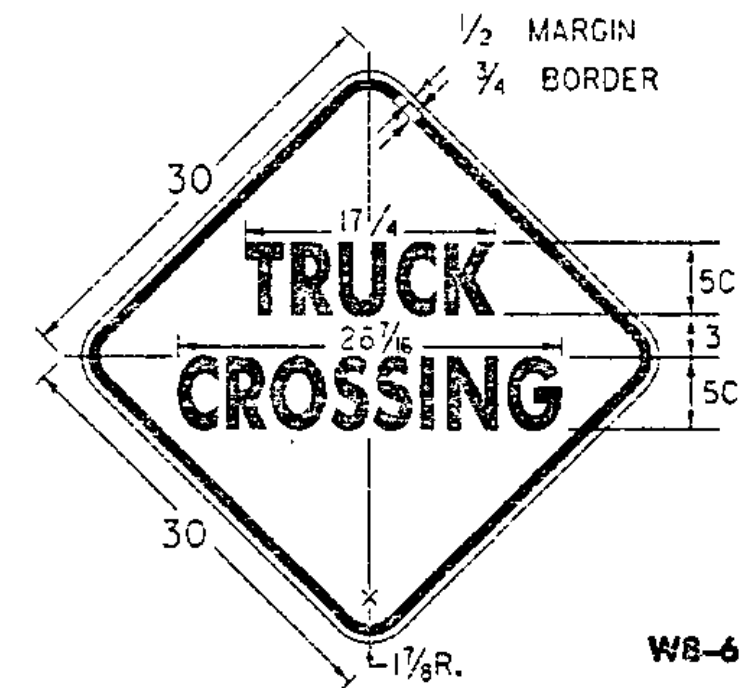
W4-2



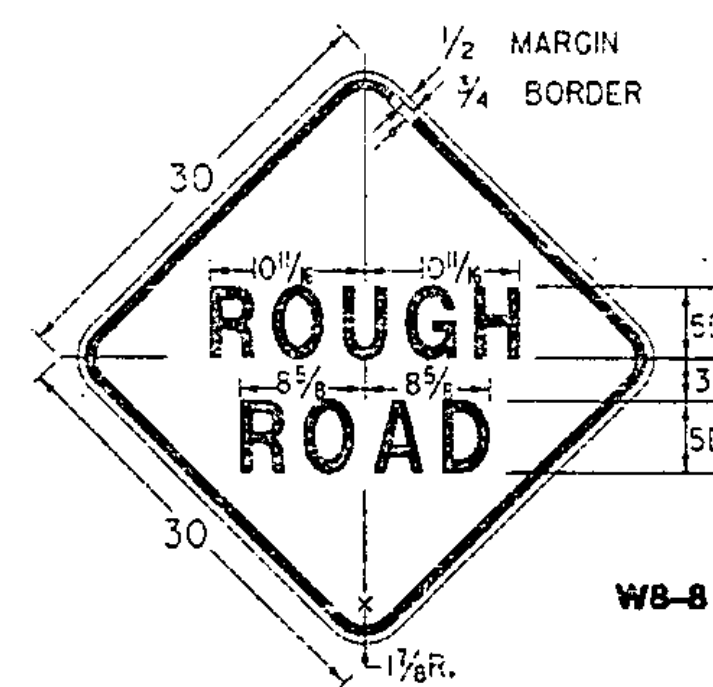
W8-1



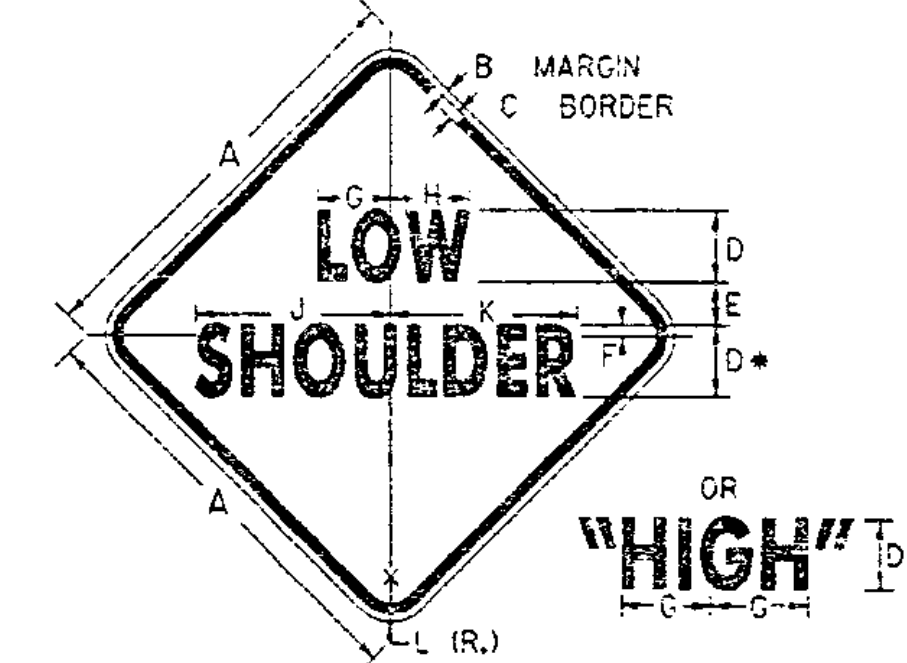
W8-3



W8-6



W8-8



W8-9

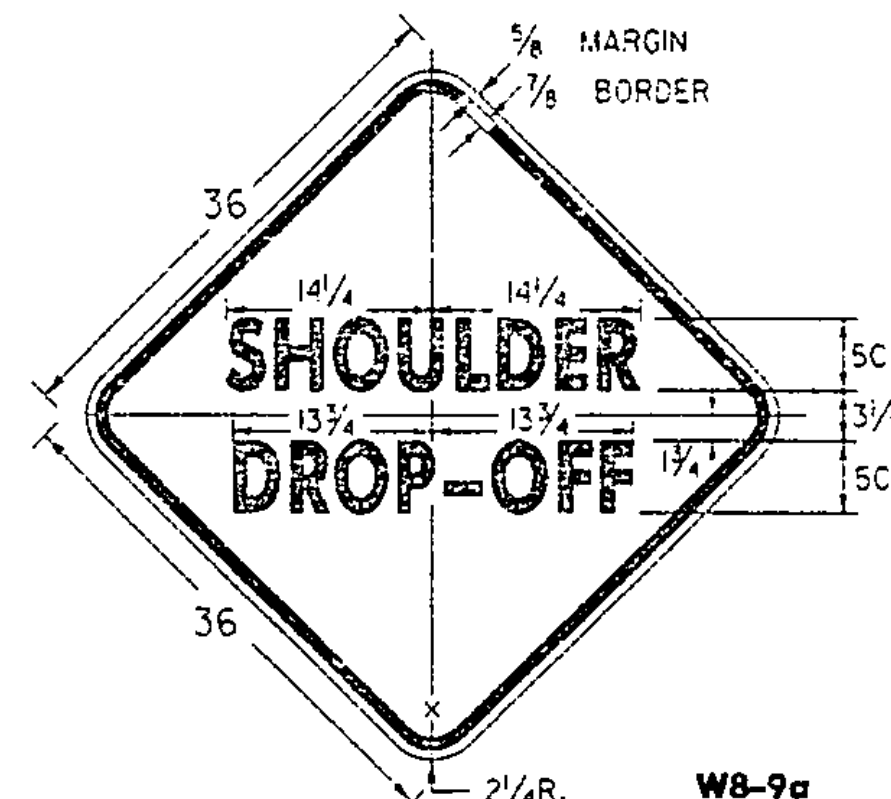
* REDUCE SPACING 25%

SIGN	DIMENSIONS (INCHES)										
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	J	K	L
STD.	30	1 1/2	1 7/8	5 1/2	3 1/2	5 1/2	8 3/8	8 3/8	13 3/8	12 3/8	1 3/8
FRWY.	48	1 3/4	1 1/2	8 1/2	5 1/2	11 1/2	8 3/4	8 3/4	19 3/8	17 3/8	2 3/8

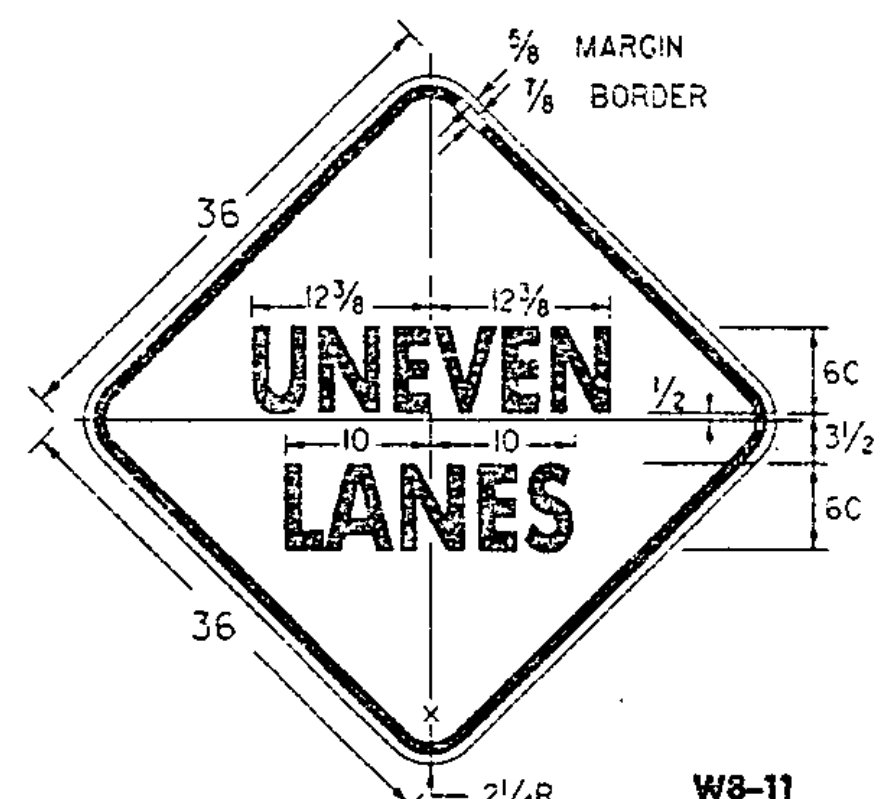
NOTES

SEE STANDARD SHEET E-100 FOR NOTES AND TEXT DETAILS
COLORS FOR SIGNS SHOWN ON THIS SHEET SHALL BE BLACK TEXT, BORDER AND SYMBOLS ON A REFLECTORIZED TYPE IIB OR TYPE III ORANGE BACKGROUND, UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.

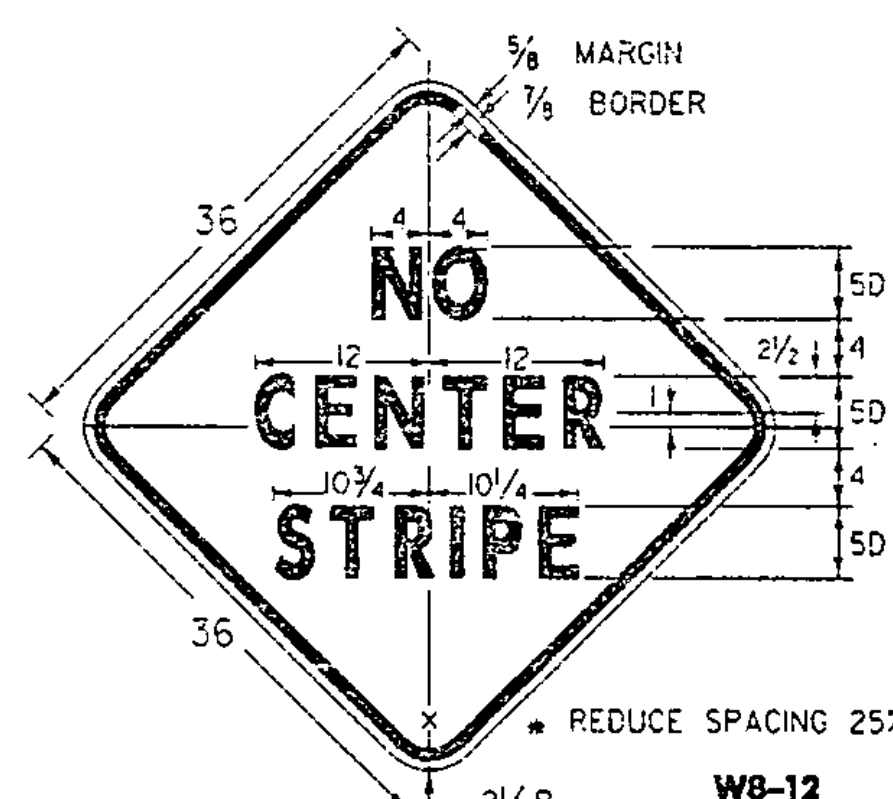
SIGNS USED ONLY FOR DAYTIME MAINTENANCE OPERATIONS DO NOT NEED TO BE REFLECTORIZED, HOWEVER, THESE SIGNS SHALL BE LABELED "DAYTIME USE ONLY" ON THE BACK OF THE SIGN PANEL WITH 3" SERIES C LETTERS.



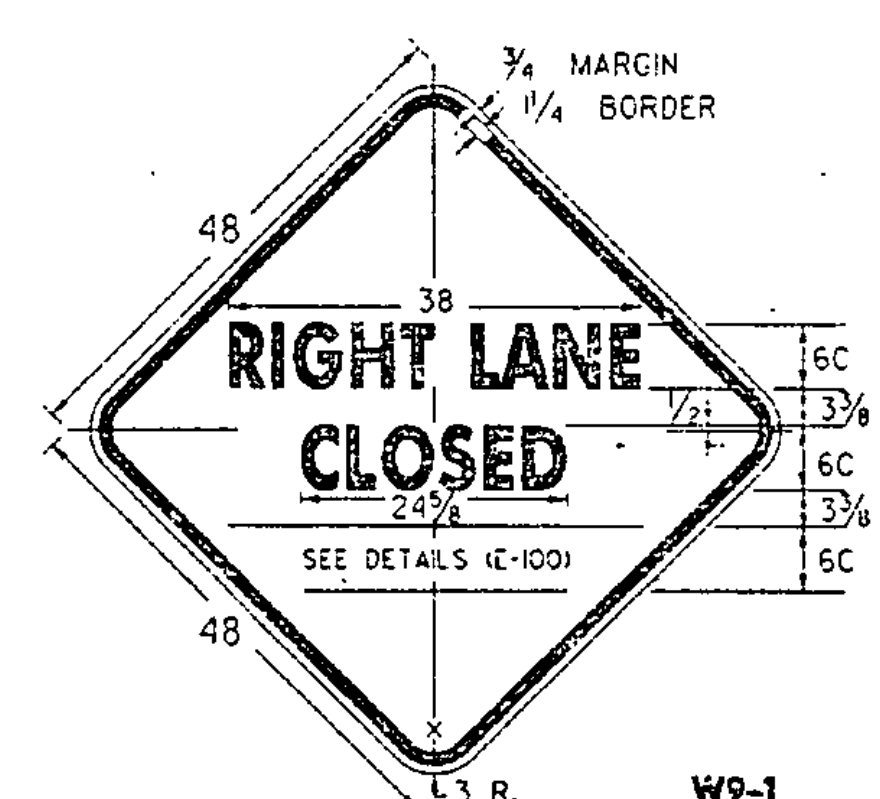
W8-9a



W8-11



W8-12



W9-1

(ALL DIMENSIONS SHOWN IN INCHES)

LEFT LANE

OTHER STDS. E-100 REQUIRED:

REVISIONS AND CORRECTIONS

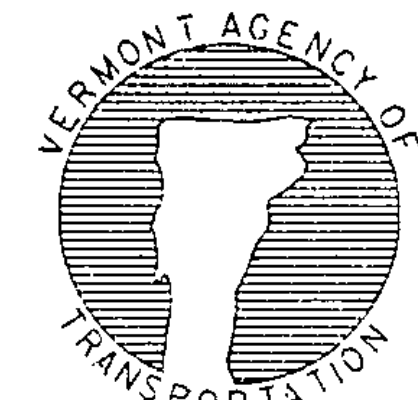
OCT. 30, 1987 - DATE OF ORIGINAL ISSUE
OCT. 21, 1992 - ADDED ADDITIONAL SIGN DIMENSIONS, REVISED CHEVRON BACKGROUND TO ORANGE, & REVISED TITLE BLOCK
AUG. 08, 1995 - ADDED AND DELETED VARIOUS SIGN DETAILS

APPROVED

Stephen A. McArthur
DIRECTOR OF ENGINEERING

David A. Ross
TRAFFIC AND SAFETY ENGINEER

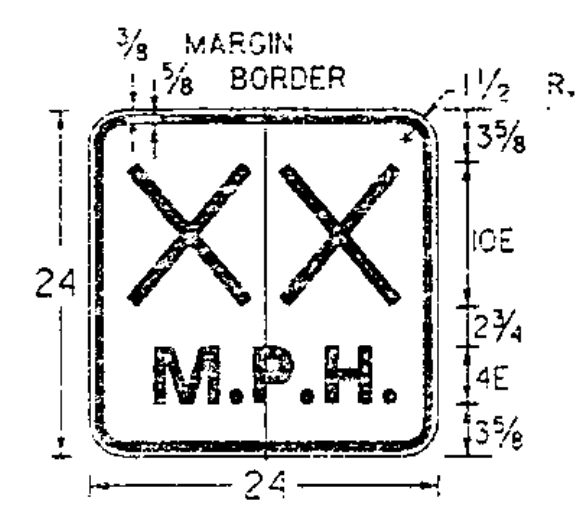
CONSTRUCTION SIGN DETAILS



STANDARD E-101

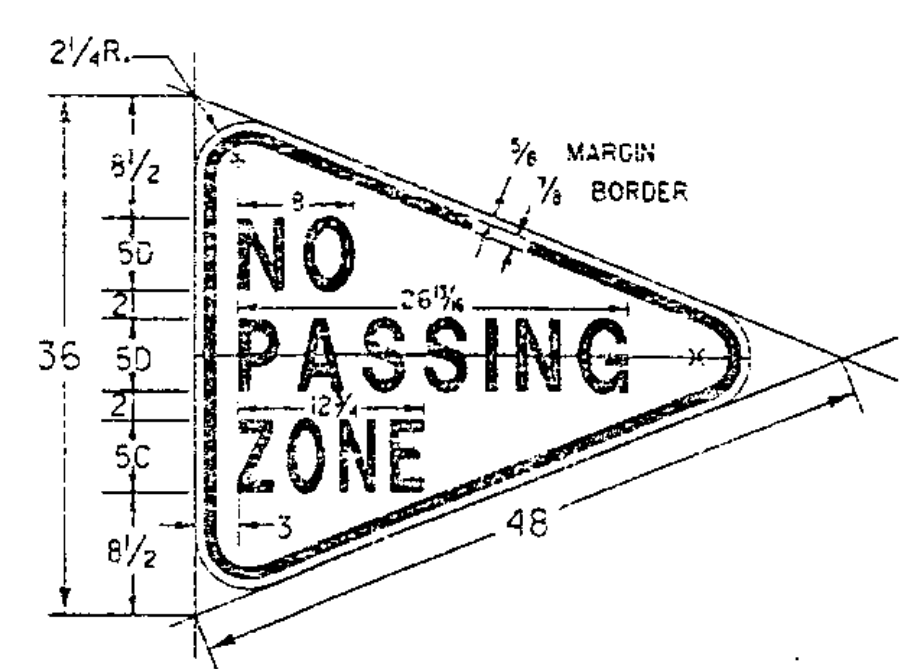
APPROVED FOR THIS PROJECT AND/OR DESIGN IMPLEMENTATION, FHWA FINAL APPROVAL PENDING.

/trf/std/stcal01.dgn : stld01

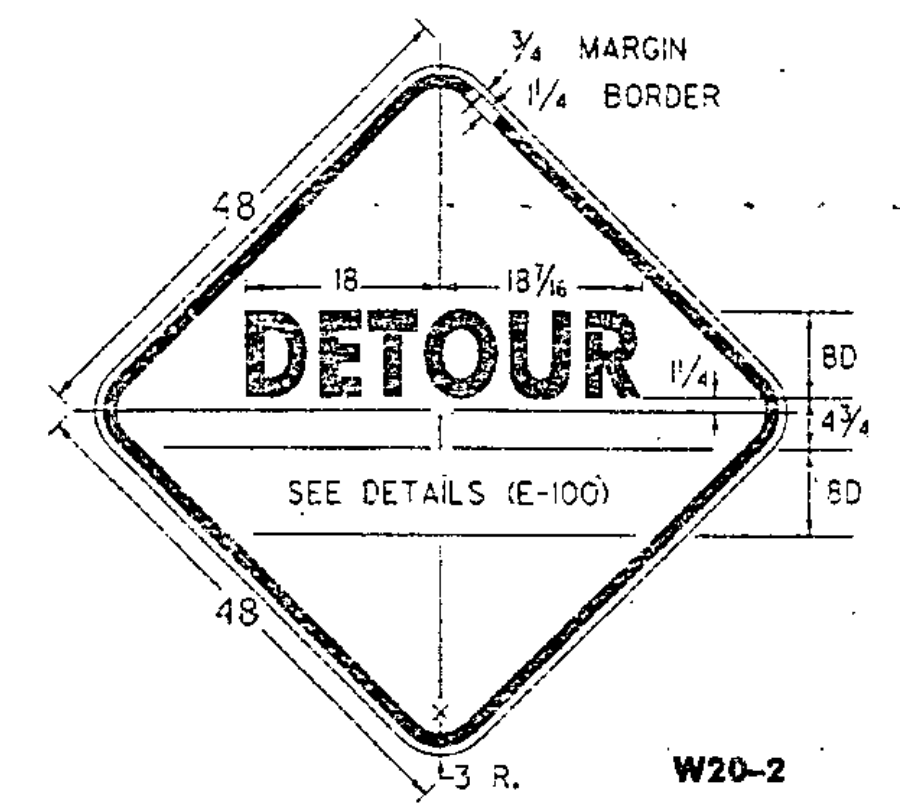


'XX' DENOTES ADVISORY SPEED AS SHOWN ON THE PLANS

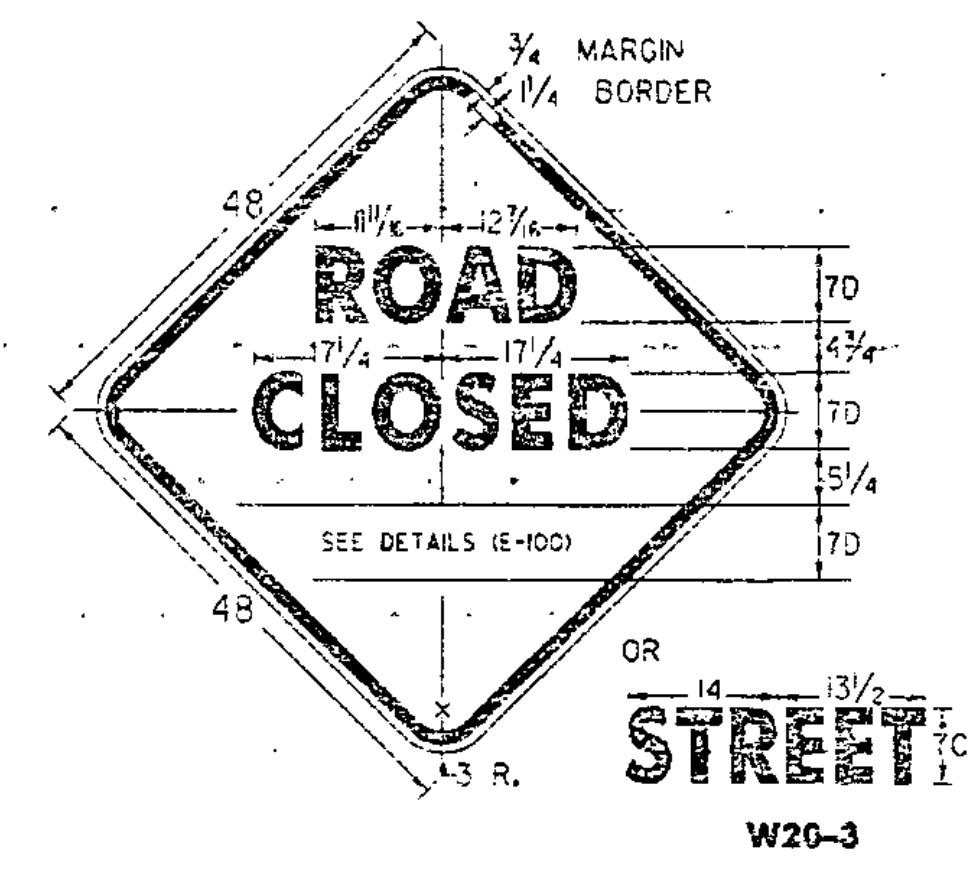
W13-1



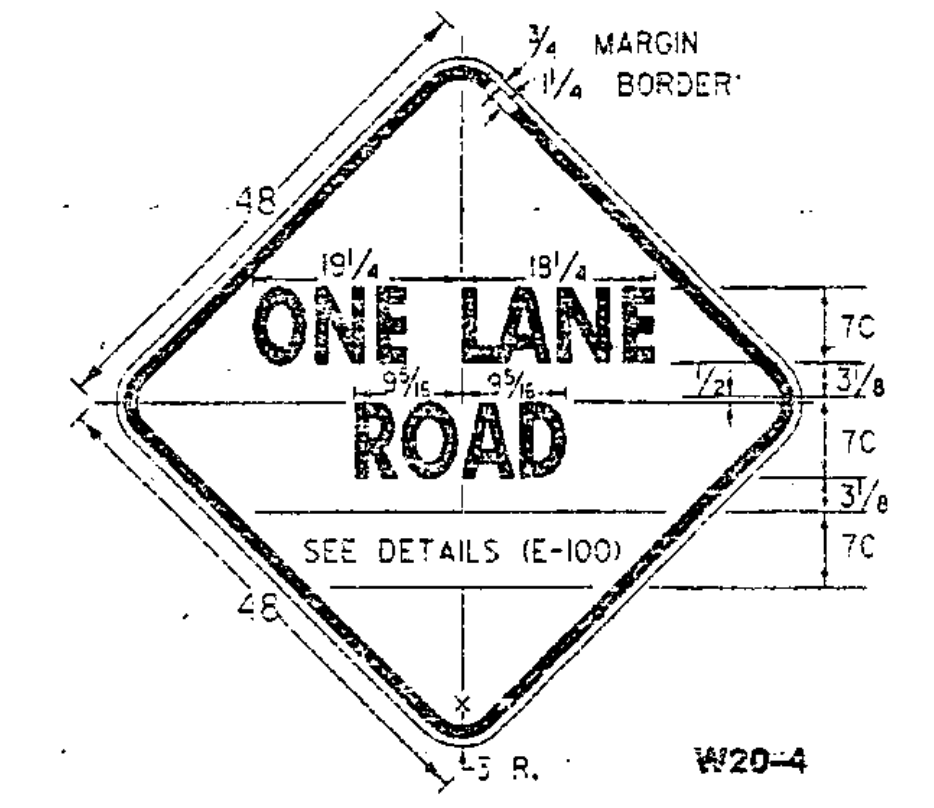
W14-3



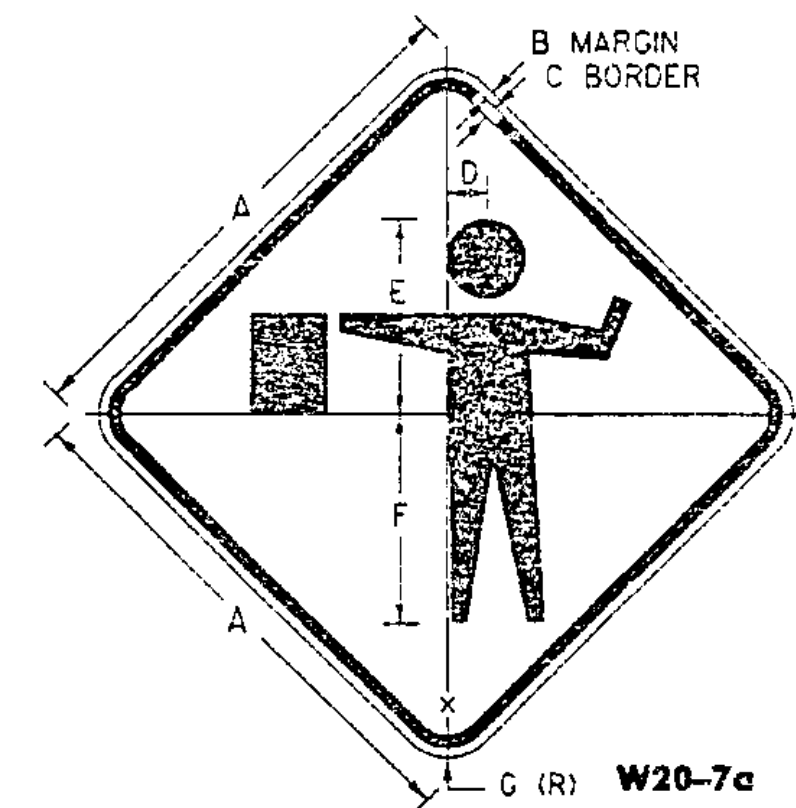
W20-2



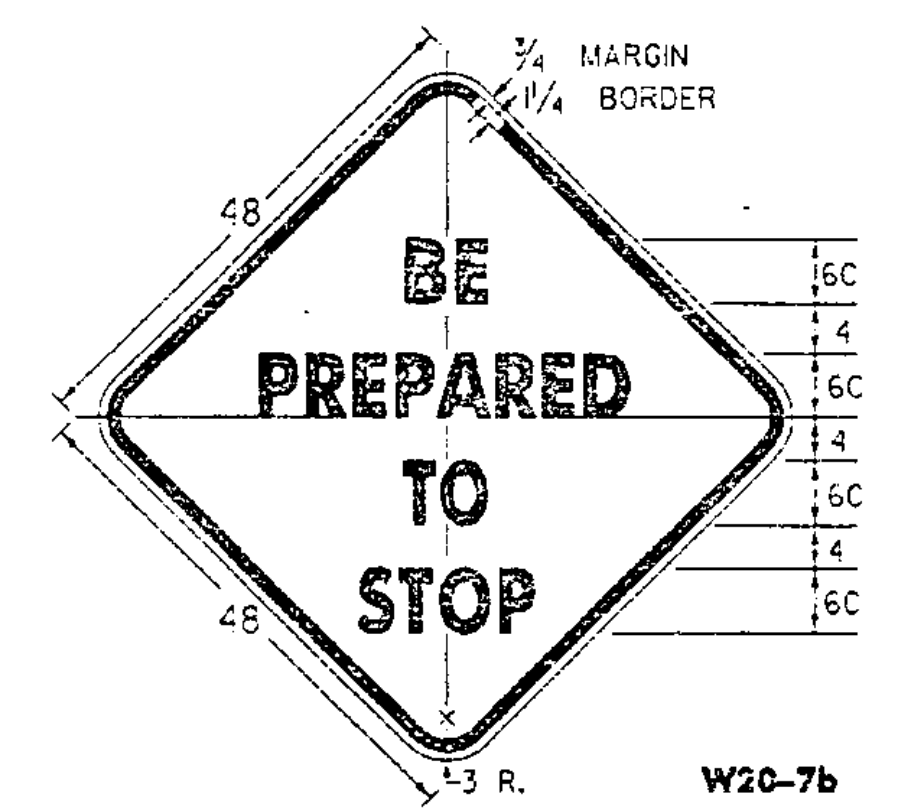
W20-3



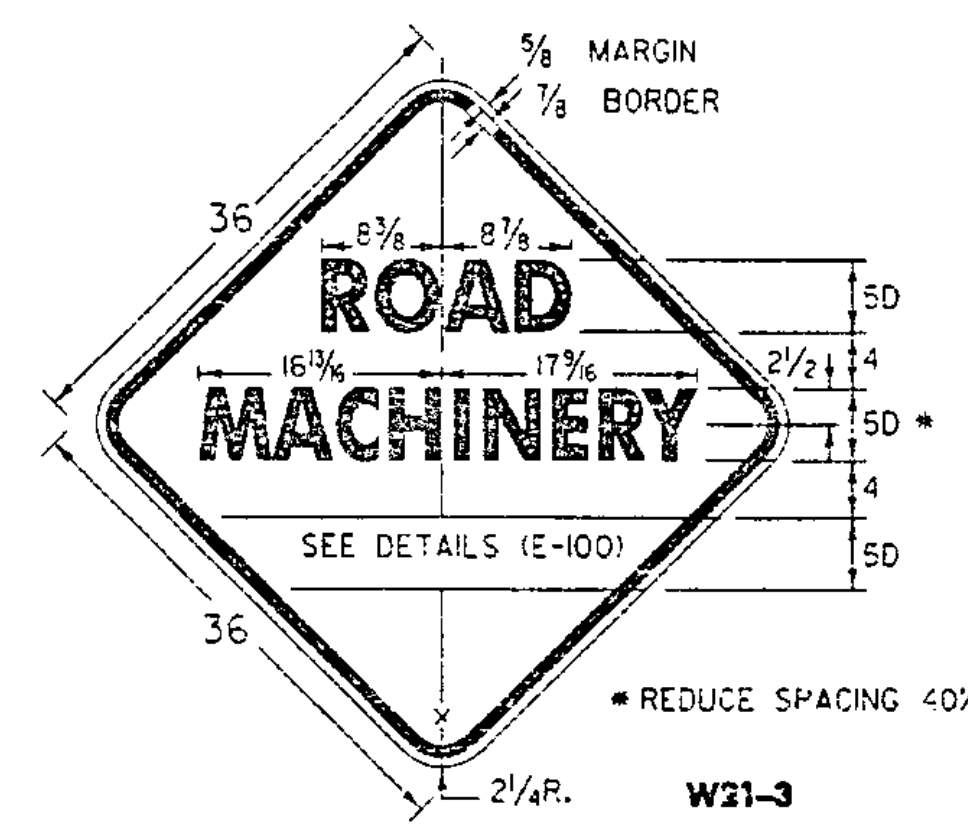
W20-4



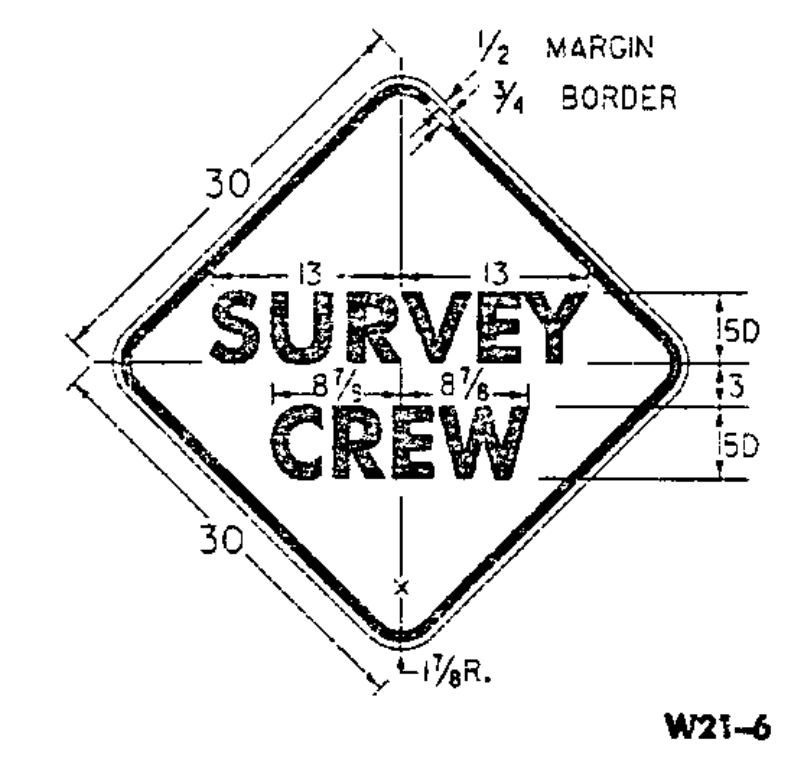
W20-7a



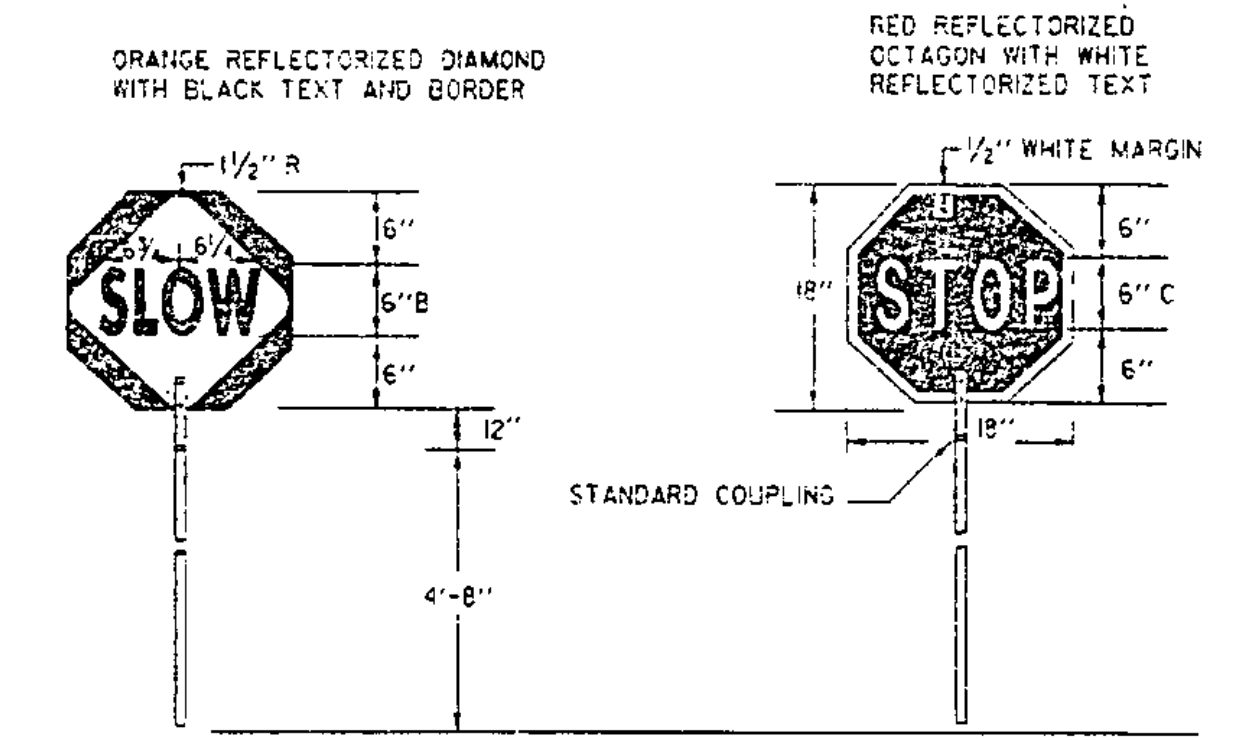
W20-7b



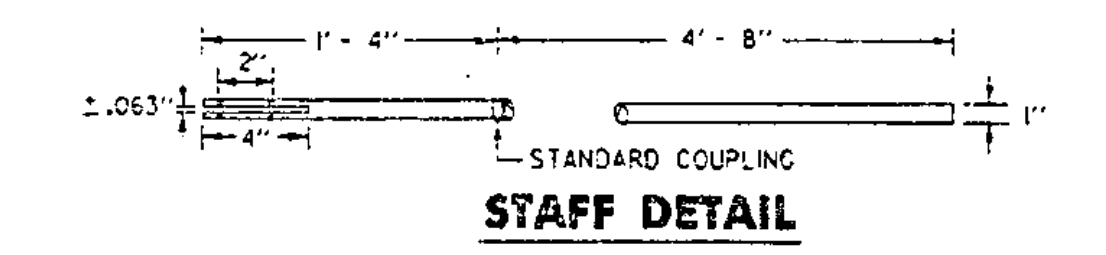
W21-3



W21-6



SIGN DETAIL



STAFF DETAIL

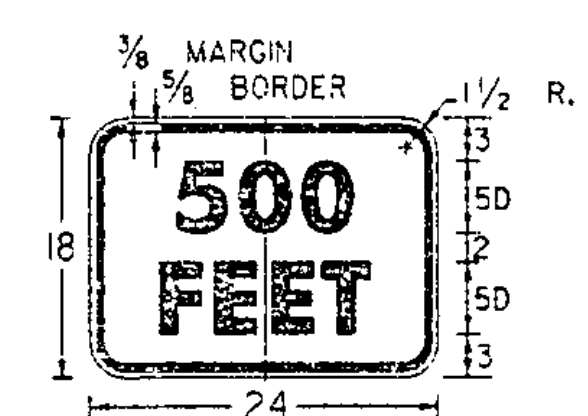
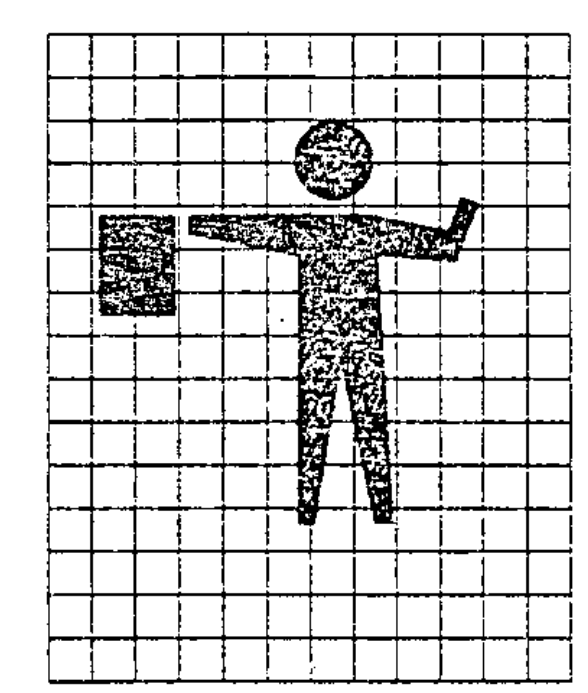
MATERIALS
THE SIGN MATERIALS SHALL BE 0.063" ALUMINUM WITH COLORS AS INDICATED ON DETAILS.
THE STAFF SHALL BE 3/4" TO 1" DIAMETER RIGID ALUMINUM CONDUIT/TUBING WITH A WALL THICKNESS OF 0.125" OR 1" TO 1 1/2" DIAMETER RIGID PVC CONDUIT/TUBING WITH 0.125" WALL THICKNESS.

MOUNTING
THE STAFF SHALL BE MOUNTED WITH EITHER TWO 1/4" DIAMETER ALUMINUM BOLTS OR TWO 1/2" DIAMETER ALUMINUM RIVETS.

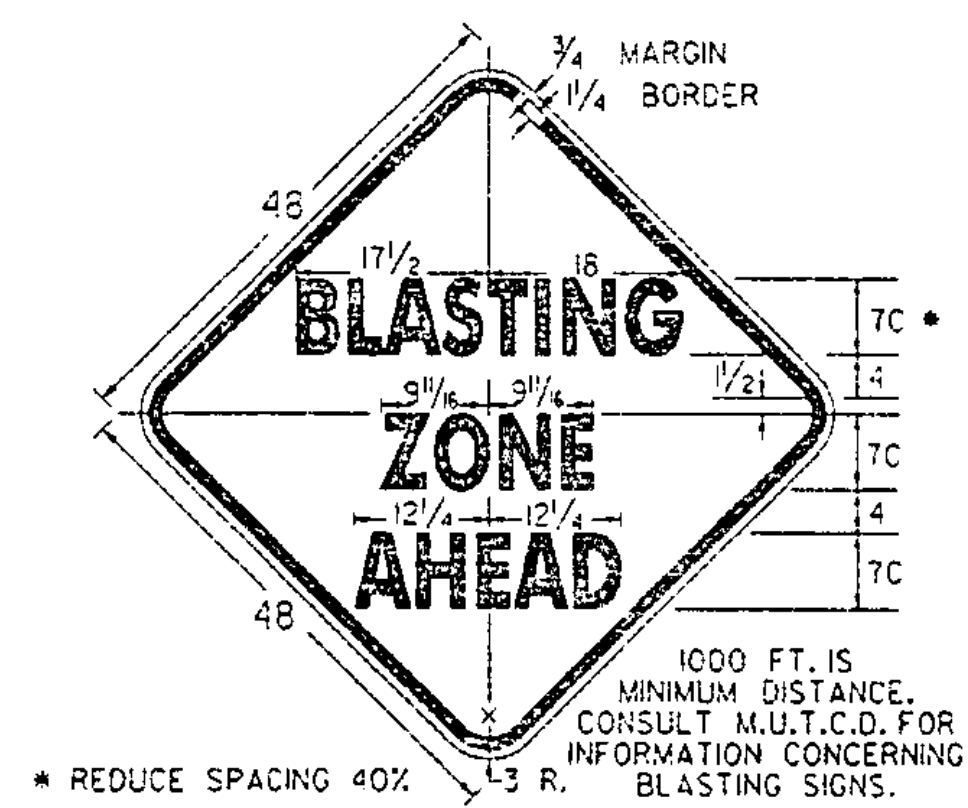
SIGN PADDLE FOR FLAGPERSON

NOTES

SEE STANDARD SHEET E-100 FOR NOTES AND TEXT DETAILS
COLORS FOR SIGNS SHOWN ON THIS SHEET SHALL BE BLACK TEXT, BORDER AND SYMBOLS SHALL BE ON A REFLECTORIZED ORANGE BACKGROUND OF TYPE IIB OR TYPE III REFLECTIVE SHEETING, UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED. THE EXCEPTION IS THE PADDLE SIGN.
SIGN DETAILS INDICATE THE APPROPRIATE COLOR.
SIGNS USED ONLY FOR DAYTIME MAINTENANCE OPERATIONS DO NOT NEED TO BE REFLECTORIZED, HOWEVER, THESE SIGNS SHALL BE LABELED "DAYTIME USE ONLY" ON THE BACK OF THE SIGN PANEL WITH 3" SERIES C LETTERS.

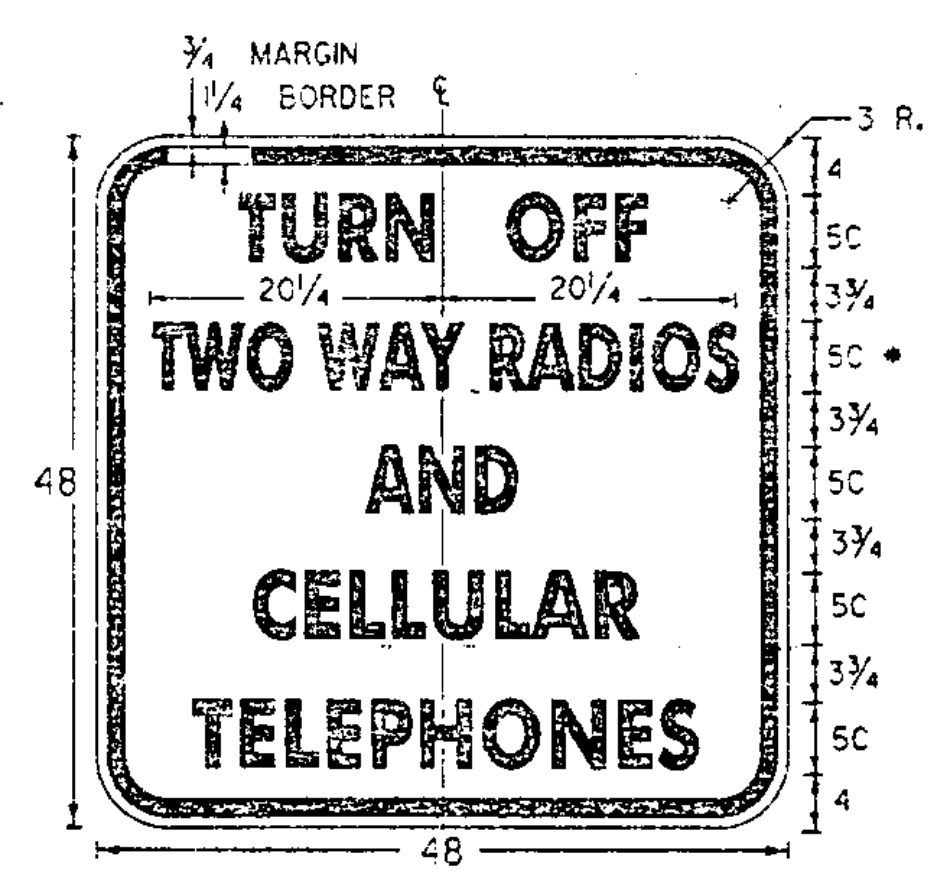
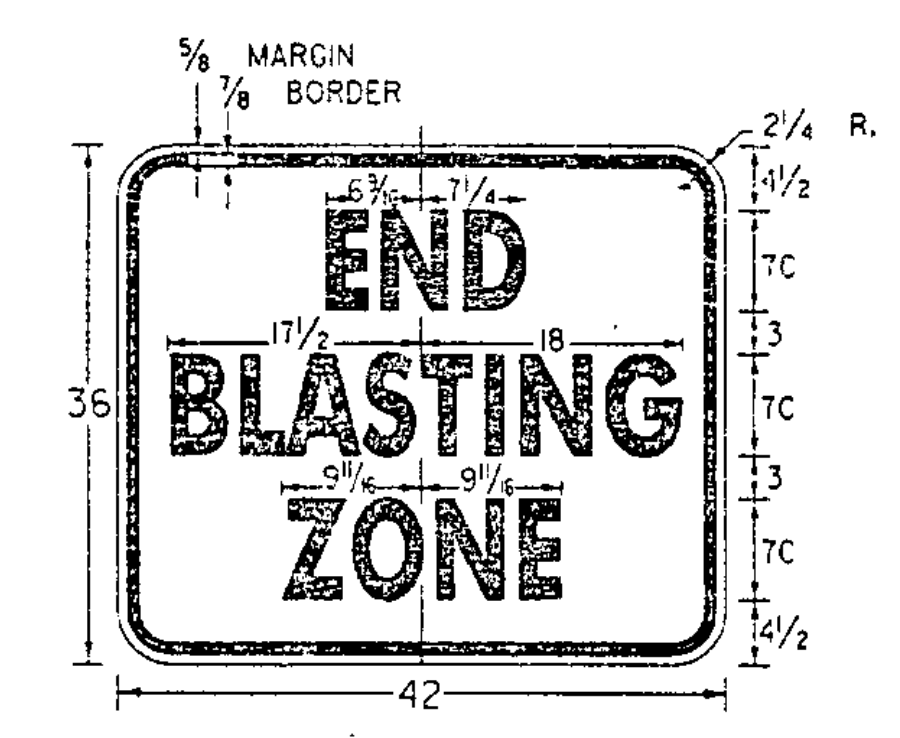


W22-1



* REDUCE SPACING 40%

W22-3



* REDUCE SPACING 50%

W22-1

SIGN	DIMENSIONS (INCHES)						
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
STD.	36	1 3/4	7/8	2 3/4	13 1/2	14 3/4	2 1/4
FWY.	48	3/4	1 1/4	3 3/4	18	19 1/2	3

(ALL DIMENSIONS SHOWN IN INCHES)

OTHER STDS. E-100 REQUIRED:

REVISIONS AND CORRECTIONS
OCT. 30, 1987 - DATE OF ORIGINAL ISSUE
JAN. 23, 1989 - DELETE MOTORCYCLE SYMBOL SIGN AND SPEED SIGN, ADDED TWO SIGNS
OCT. 21, 1992 - ADDED A SIGN, REVISED A SIGN DIMENSION & TYPE ERROR & REVISED TITLE BLOCK
AUG. 08, 1995 - ADDED FLAGGER GRID

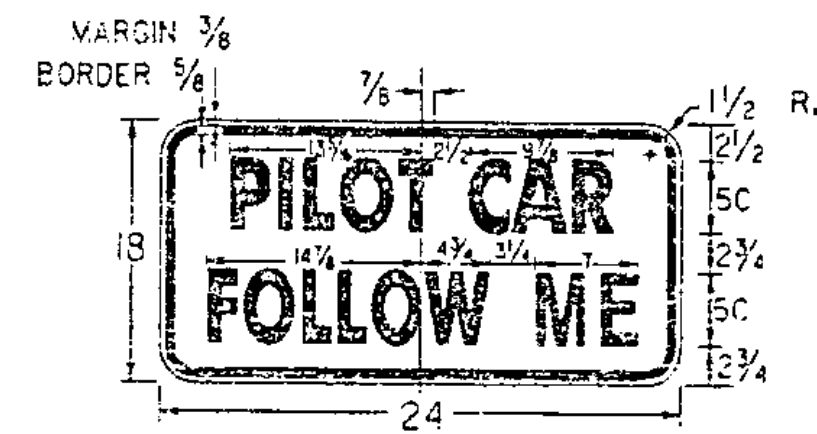
APPROVED
Stephen J. McArthur
DIRECTOR OF ENGINEERING
David A. Ross
TRAFFIC AND SAFETY ENGINEER

CONSTRUCTION SIGN
DETAILS

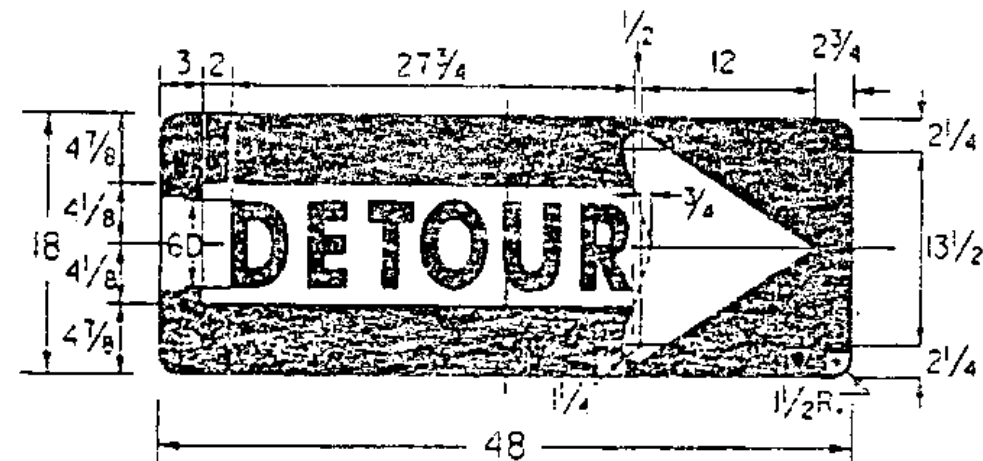


STANDARD
E-102

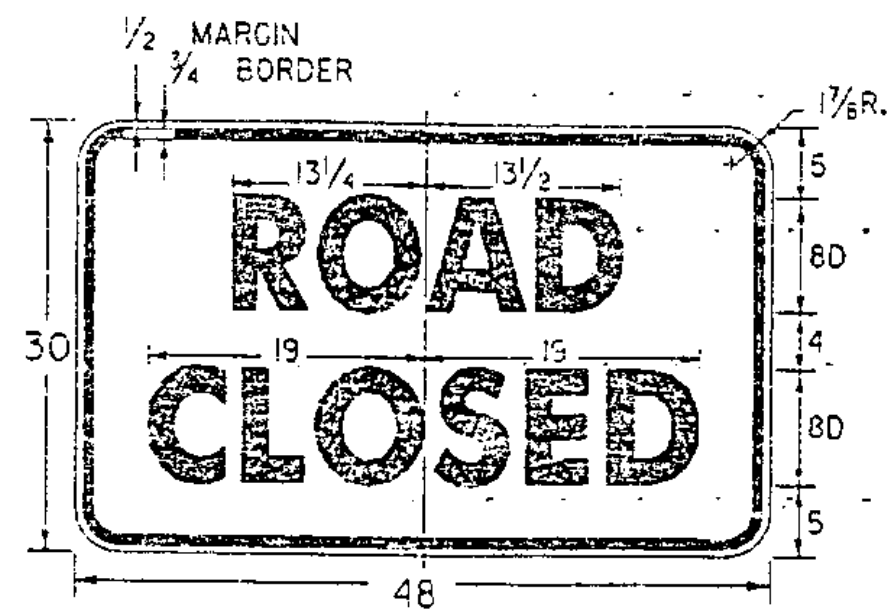
APPROVED FOR THIS PROJECT AND/OR DESIGN IMPLEMENTATION, FHWA FINAL APPROVAL PENDING.



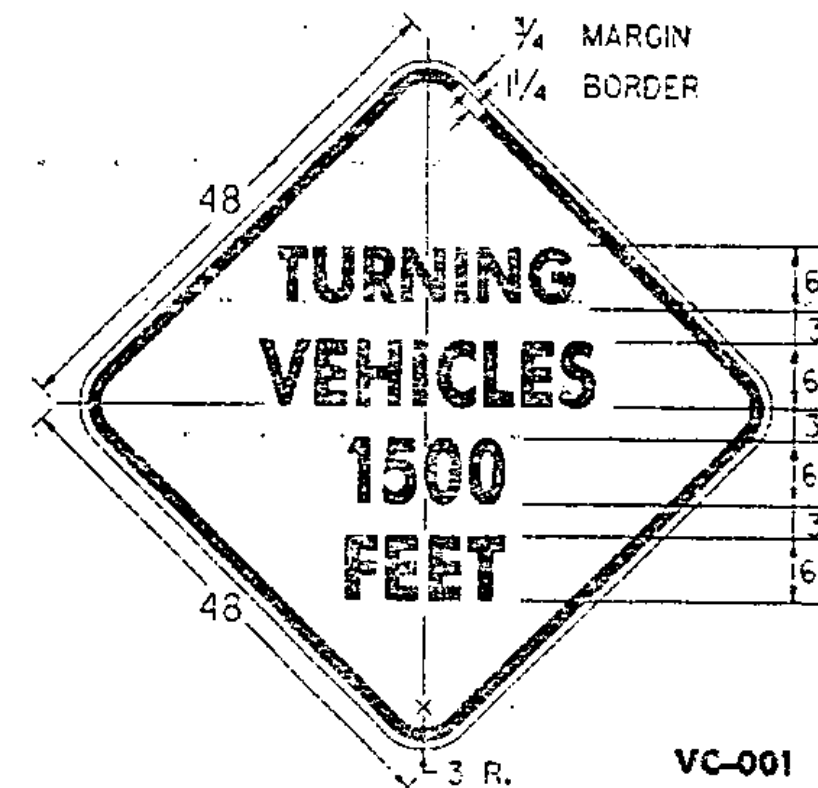
G20-4



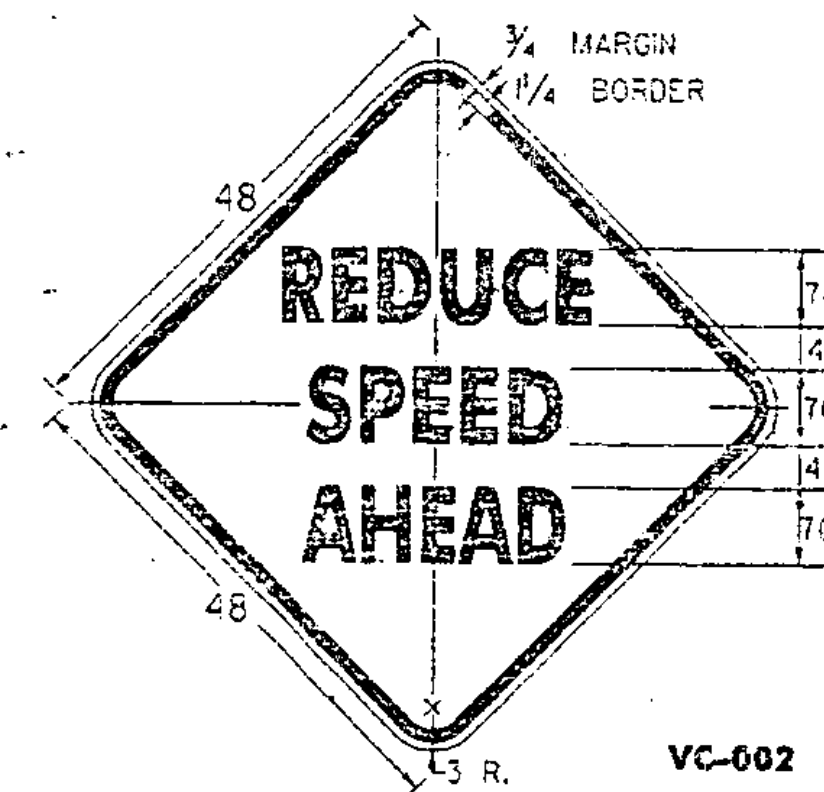
M4-10(R)



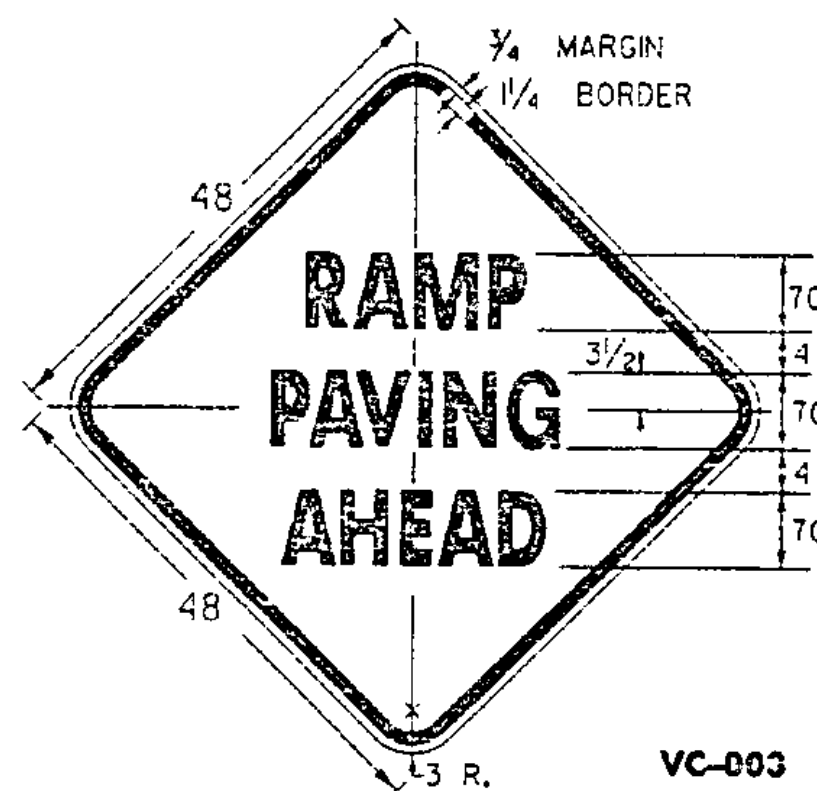
R11-2
COLORS:
BLACK TEXT AND BORDER
WHITE REFLECTORIZED BACKGROUND



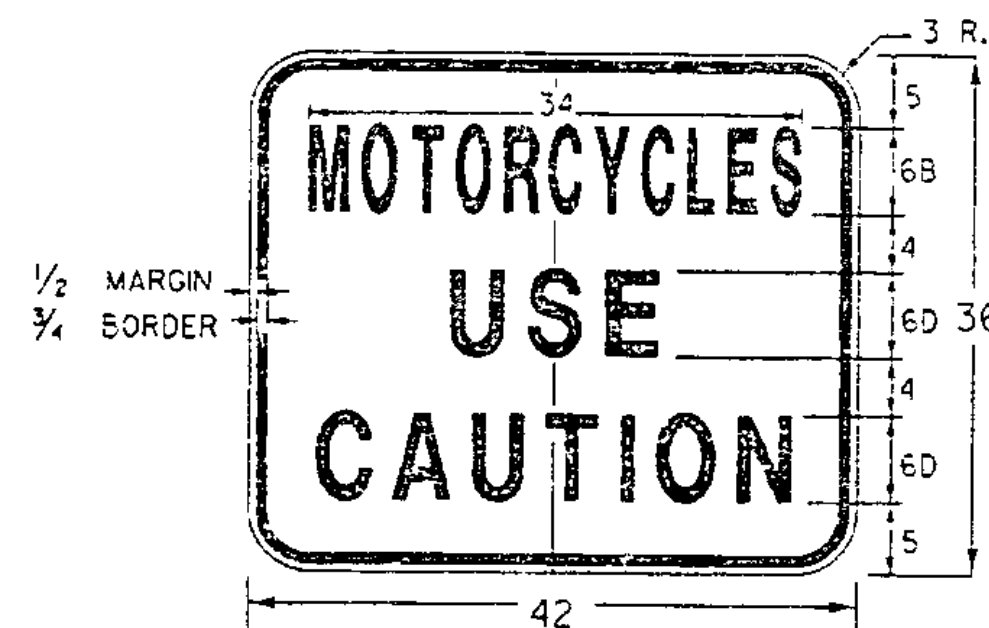
VC-001



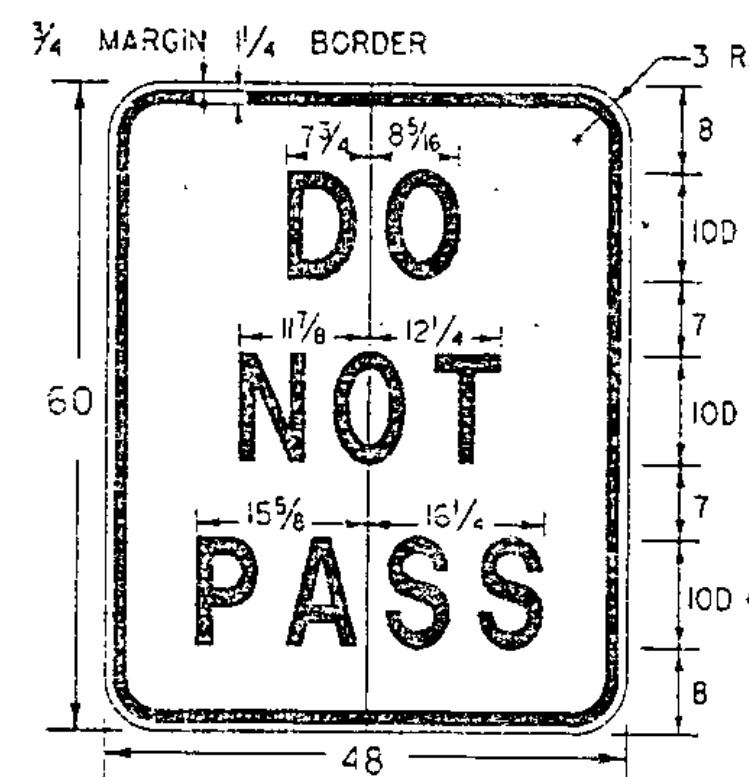
VC-002



VC-003

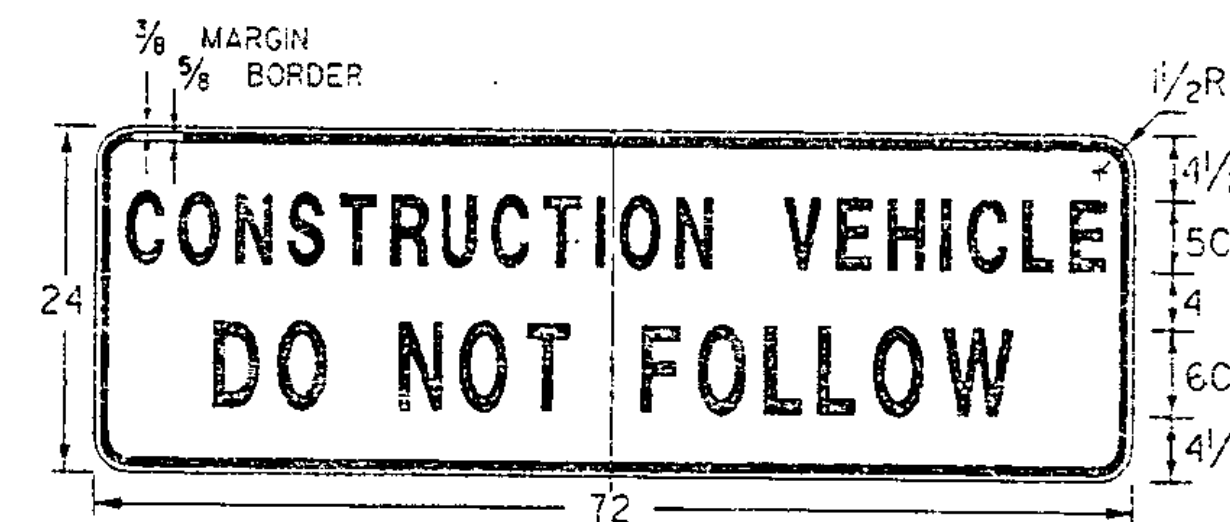


VC-004



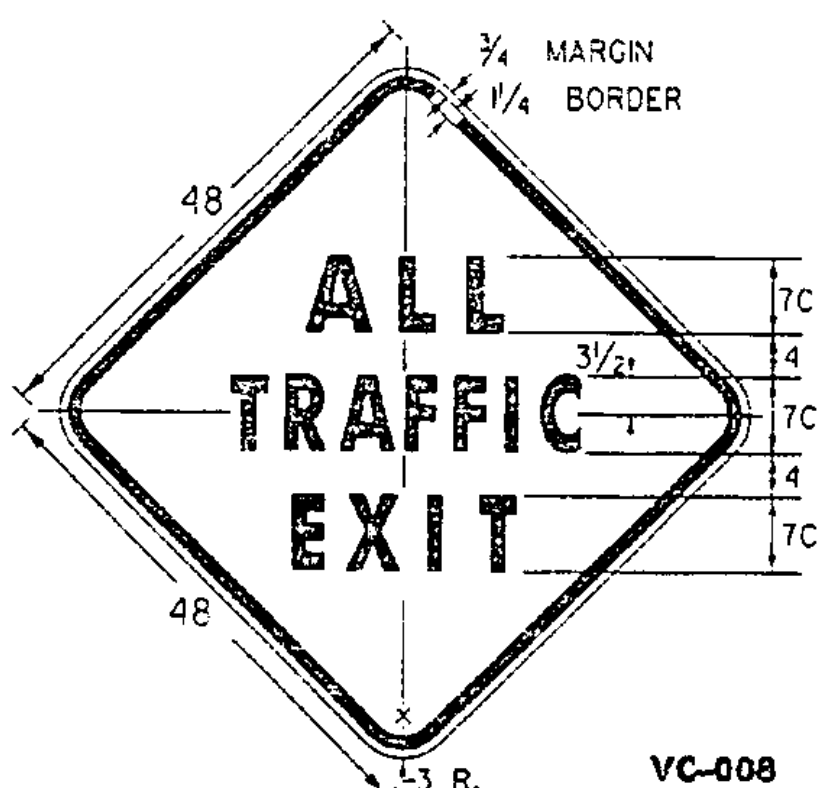
VC-005

* REDUCE SPACING BY 40%

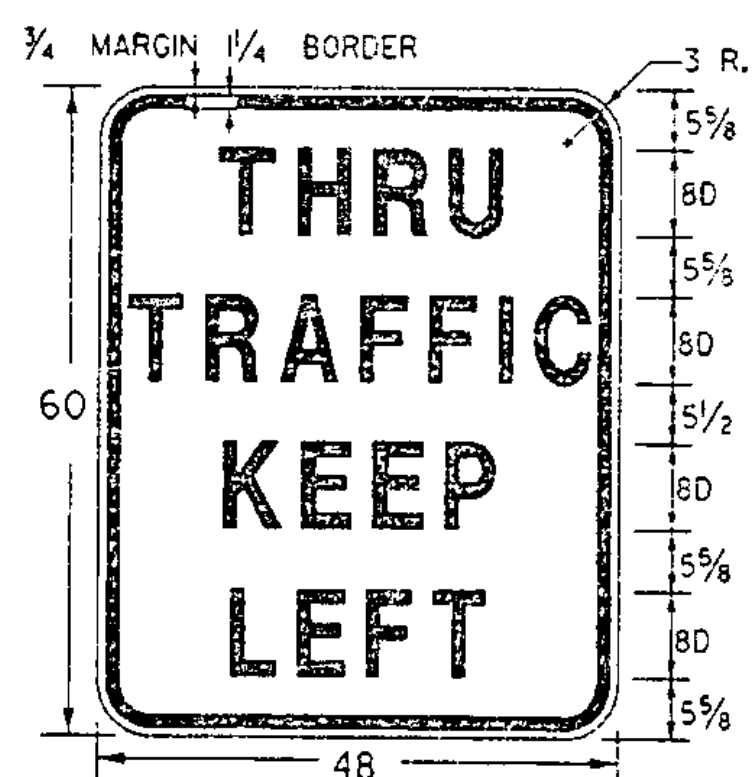


VC-007

IT IS SUGGESTED THAT THIS SIGN BE DESIGNED TO FOLD, (DOWN OR ACROSS), OR BE COVERED, OR BE REMOVED WHEN NOT IN USE. THE SIGN SHOULD ALSO BE MOUNTED AS TO NOT INTERFERE WITH THE VISIBILITY OF DIRECTIONAL OR TAIL LIGHTS AS REQUIRED BY LAW.

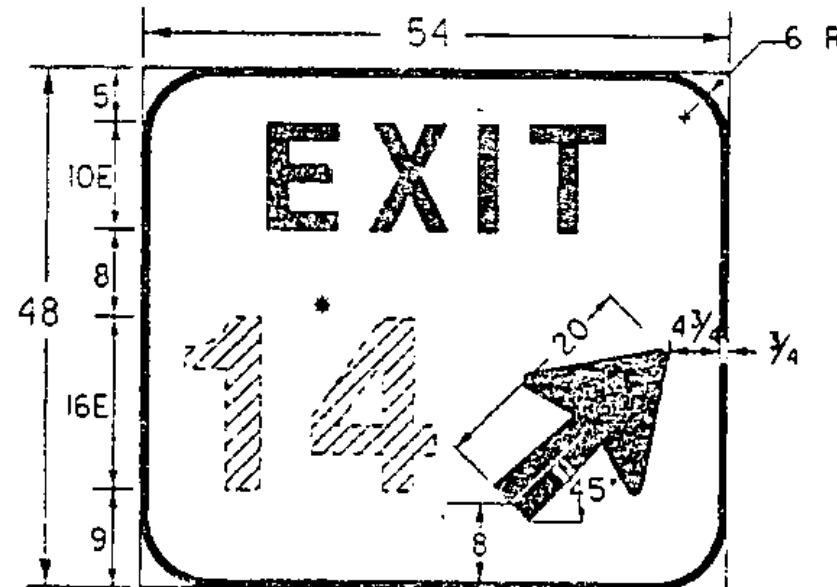


VC-008



VR-118

COLORS: BLACK BORDER & TEXT
WHITE (REFL.) BACKGROUND



ES-1a

* EXIT NUMBER AS PER PLANS
OPTICALLY SPACED

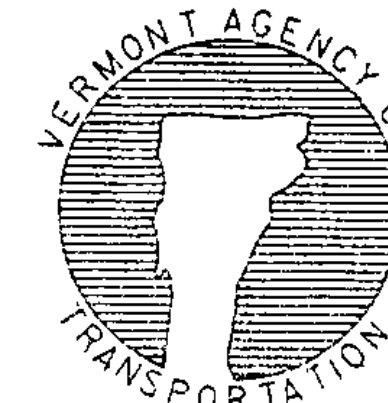
COLORS:
BACKGROUND - GREEN (REFL.)
BORDER, ARROW AND LEGEND - WHITE (REFL.)

(ALL DIMENSIONS SHOWN IN INCHES)

NOTES

SEE STANDARD SHEET E-100 FOR NOTES AND TEXT DETAILS
COLORS FOR SIGNS SHOWN ON THIS SHEET SHALL BE BLACK TEXT, BORDER AND SYMBOLS SHALL BE ON A REFLECTORIZED ORANGE BACKGROUND OF TYPE II-B OR TYPE II- REFLECTIVE SHEETING, UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.
SIGN DETAILS INDICATE THE APPROPRIATE COLOR.
SIGNS USED ONLY FOR DAYTIME MAINTENANCE OPERATIONS DO NOT NEED TO BE REFLECTORIZED, HOWEVER, THESE SIGNS SHALL BE LABELED "DAYTIME USE ONLY" ON THE BACK OF THE SIGN PANEL WITH 3" SERIES C LETTERS.

OTHER STDS. E-100
REQUIRED:



STANDARD
E-102A

REVISIONS AND CORRECTIONS

AUG 08, 1995 - DATE OF ORIGINAL ISSUE

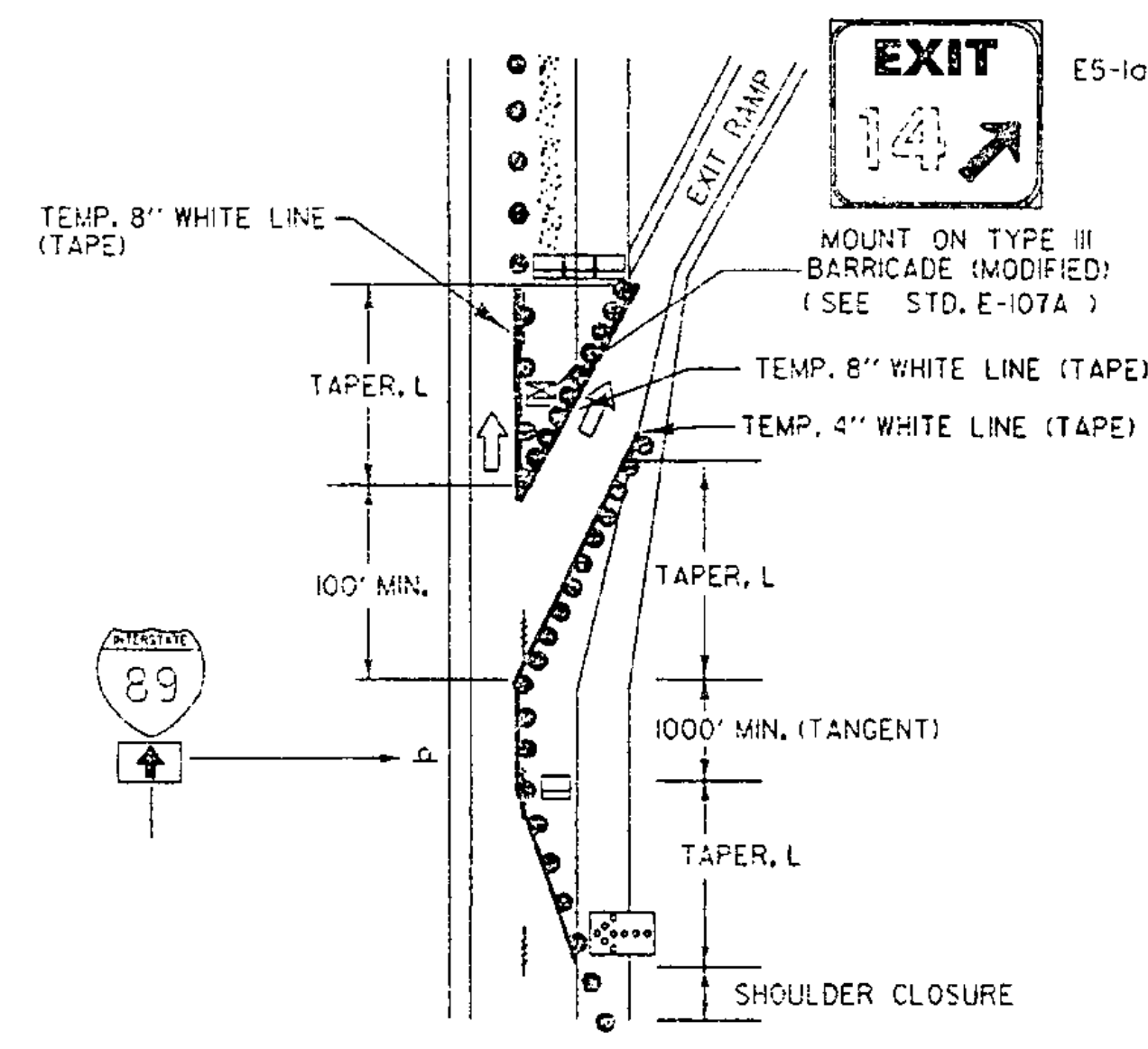
APPROVED FOR THIS PROJECT
AND/OR DESIGN IMPLEMENTATION,
FHWA FINAL APPROVAL PENDING.

APPROVED

Stephen D. McAllen
DIRECTOR OF ENGINEERING

David A. Ross
TRAFFIC AND SAFETY ENGINEER

CONSTRUCTION SIGN
DETAILS



NOT TO SCALE

MAINLINE LANE CLOSURE AT AN EXIT RAMP

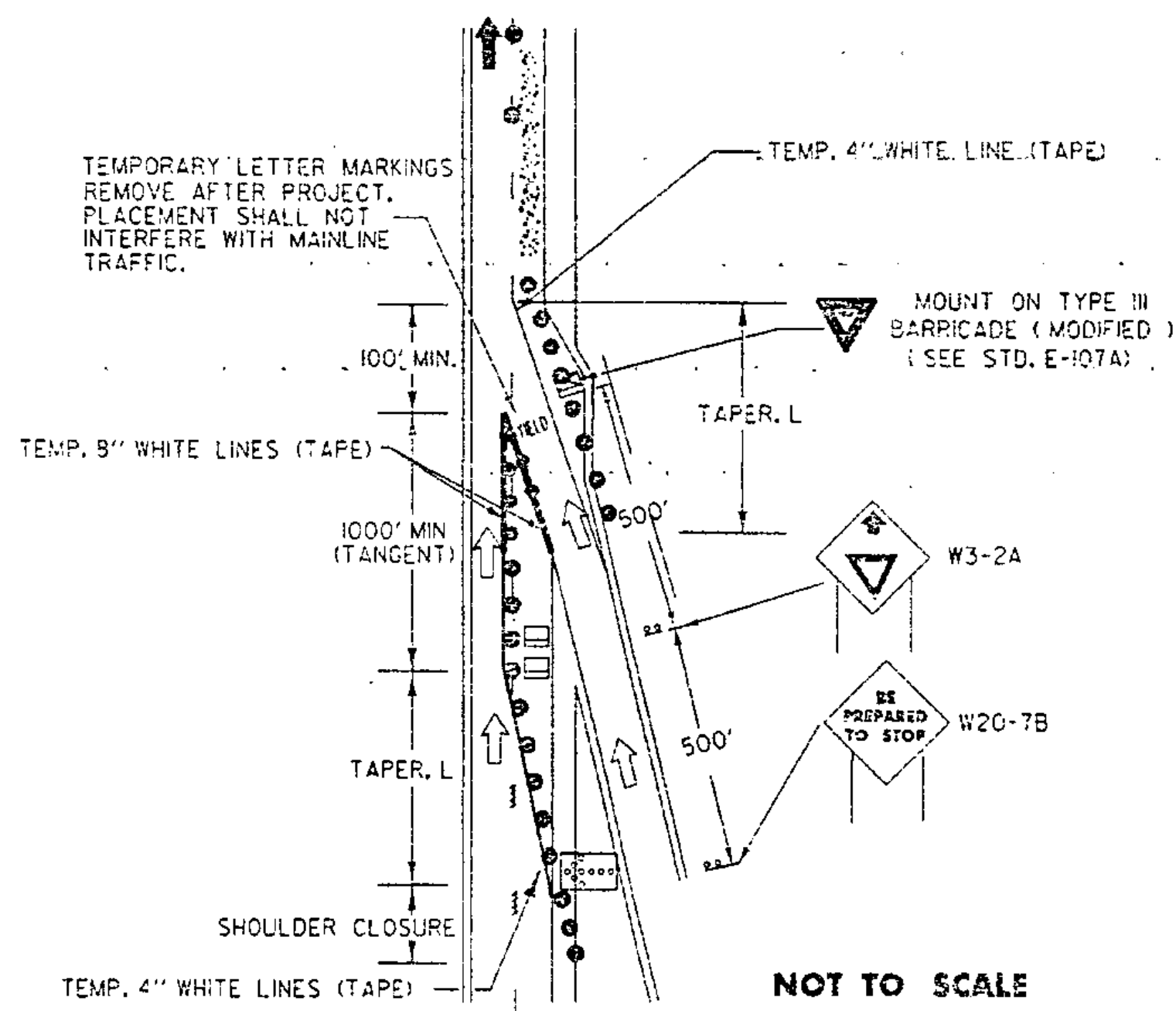
THIS DETAIL SHALL BE USED WHEN THE WORK ZONE BEGINS AT THE GORE OR THE MAINLINE LANE CLOSURE DRUM PLACEMENT INTERFERES WITH THE EXIT RAMP.

NOTES:

- 1) ALL SIGNS SHALL BE MOUNTED ON FIXED POSTS (YIELDING TYPE) UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.
- 2) CHANNELIZING DEVICES SHALL BE PLACED AS FOLLOWS:
TAPERS - DEVICES SHALL BE SPACED A MAXIMUM OF "S" (THE SPEED LIMIT IN FEET) APART.
TANGENT - DEVICES SHALL BE SPACED 2 X "S" (THE SPEED LIMIT IN FEET) APART.
- 3) ALL DISTANCES ARE DESIRABLE MINIMUMS. FIELD CONDITIONS SHALL CONTROL THE ACTUAL PLACEMENT.
- 4) TAPER RATES ARE BASED ON THE POSTED MAINLINE AND EXIT SPEEDS.
- 5) TEMPORARY PAVEMENT MARKINGS ARE REQUIRED WHEN THE LAYOUT IS TO BE IN EFFECT FOR THREE DAYS OR MORE.
- 6) LANE CLOSURES AND TAPER LENGTHS, L, AS DETAILED ON STANDARD E-103.
- 7) EXIT SIGN SHALL BE MOUNTED A MINIMUM OF 3' ABOVE THE GROUND AND HIGH ENOUGH TO BE SEEN ABOVE CHANNELIZING DEVICES.

LEGEND

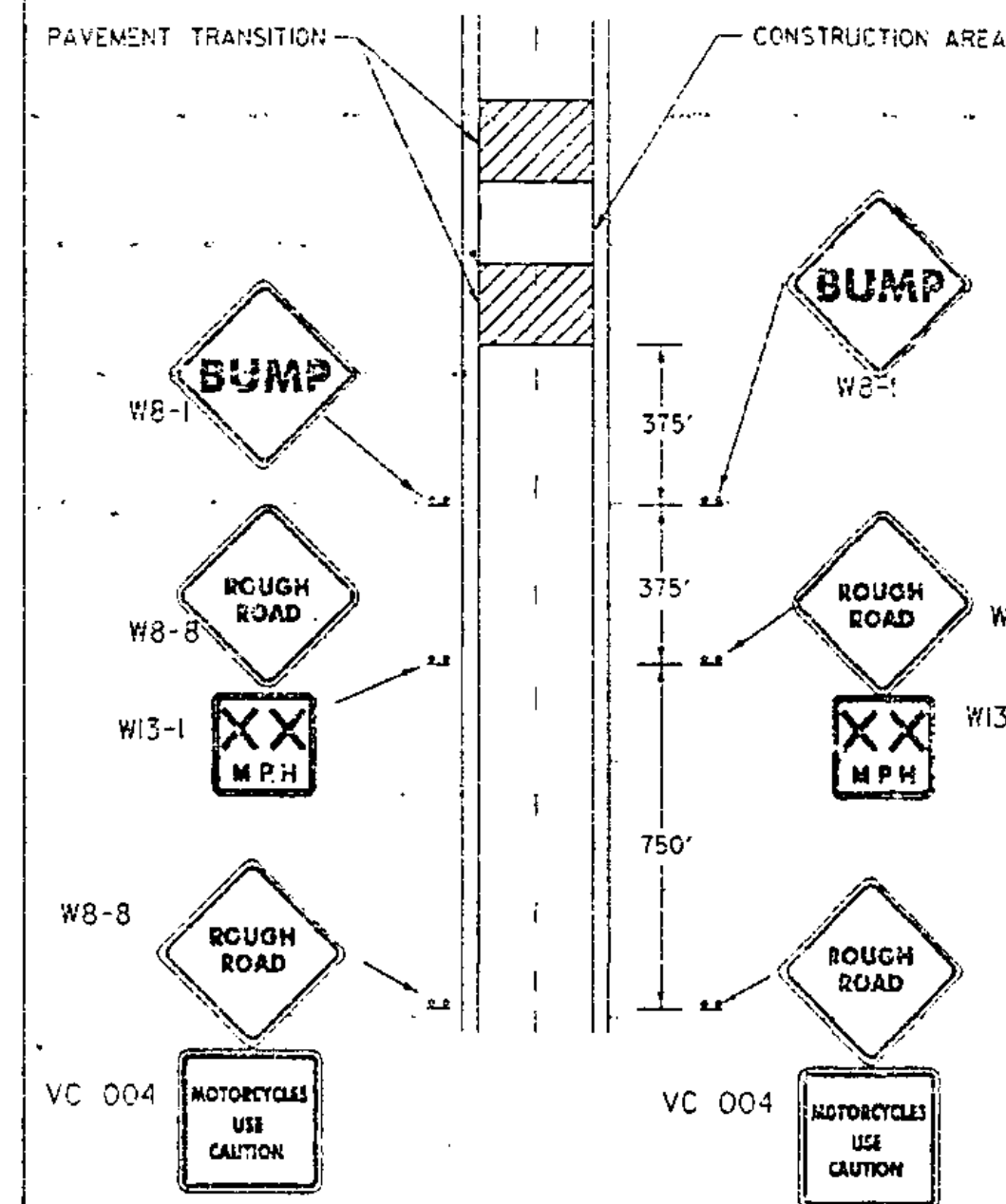
- REFL. 28" CONES
- REFL. PLASTIC DRUMS
- PAVEMENT MARKING REMOVAL
- ↑ INDICATES TRAFFIC FLOW
- ⋯ WORK AREA
- ⬆ FLASHING ARROW PANEL
- TYPE III BARRICADES
- ⊠ TYPE III BARRICADES (MOD.)



NOT TO SCALE

MAINLINE LANE CLOSURE AT AN ENTRANCE RAMP

THIS DETAIL SHALL BE USED WHEN THE WORK ZONE BEGINS AT AT THE END OF THE ACCELERATION LANE OR THE MAINLINE LANE CLOSURE DRUM PLACEMENT INTERFERES WITH THE ON-RAMP TRAFFIC.
IF THE LENGTH OF THE ACCELERATION LANE IS NOT ADEQUATE, THE YIELD SIGN SHALL BE REPLACED WITH A STOP SIGN. IF A STOP SIGN IS USED, IT SHOULD BE ACCOMPANIED BY A STOP BAR.

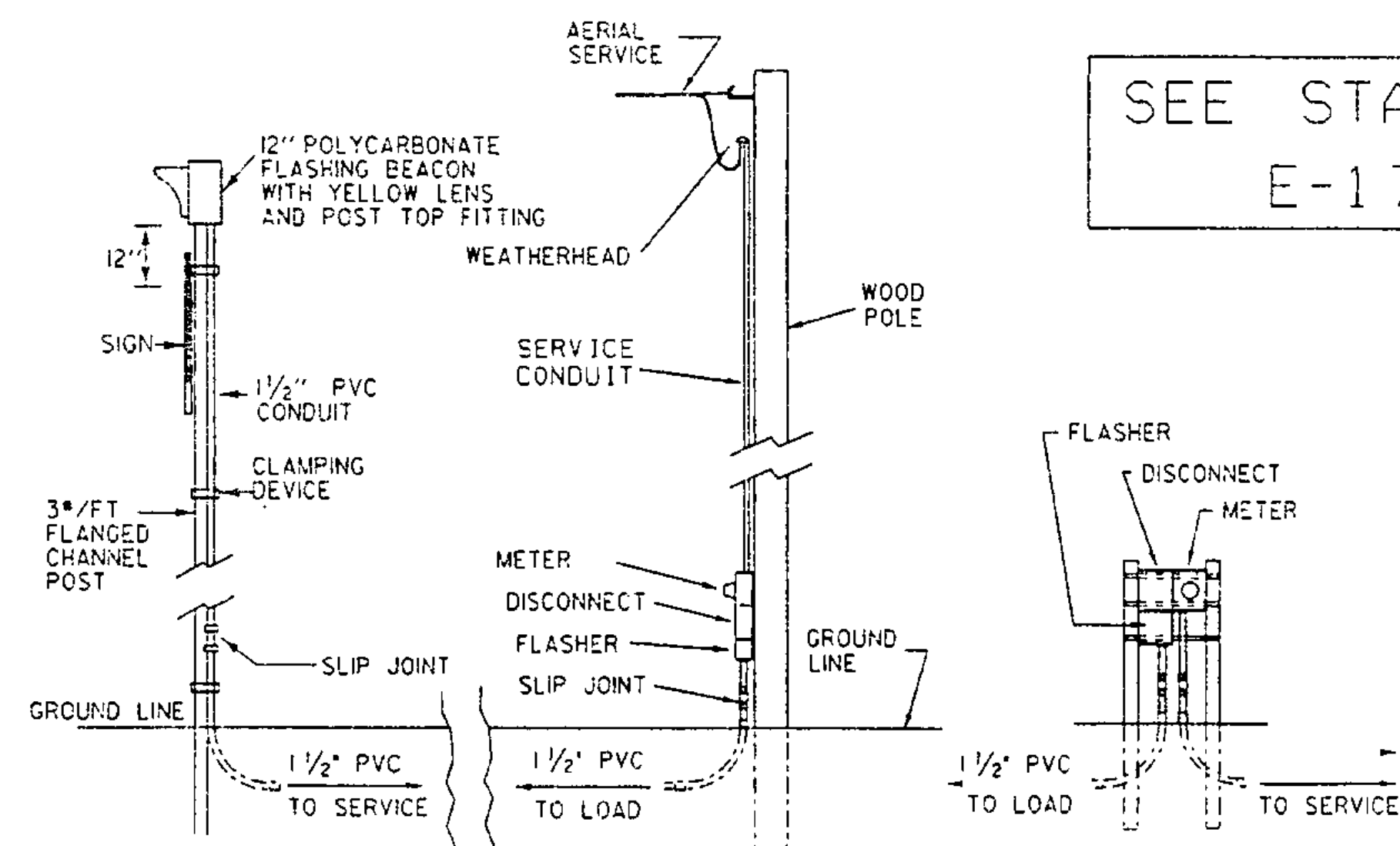


NOTES:

- 1) ADVISORY SPEED AS DETERMINED BY THE RESIDENT ENGINEER (40 M.P.H. MINIMUM RECOMMENDED)
- 2) SIGNS MOUNTED ON FIXED POSTS (YIELDING TYPE)
- 3) ALL DISTANCES ARE DESIRABLE MINIMUMS. FIELD CONDITIONS SHALL CONTROL THE ACTUAL PLACEMENT.
- 4) THE BUMP SIGN MAY BE ELIMINATED WHEN THERE IS NO BUMP, WHEN THE CONTRACTOR IS WORKING IN THE CONSTRUCTION AREA THE APPROPRIATE ADVANCED WARNING SIGN PACKAGE SHALL BE USED, SEE STD. E-103.

NOT TO SCALE

ADVANCED WARNING SIGN PACKAGE FOR COLD PLANED (SCARIFIED) SURFACES.

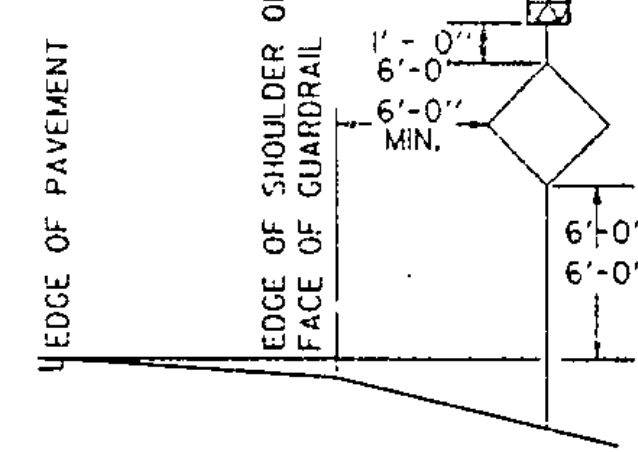


FLASHING BEACON DETAIL

AERIAL SERVICE WITHOUT LUMINAIRE

UNDERGROUND SERVICE DETAIL

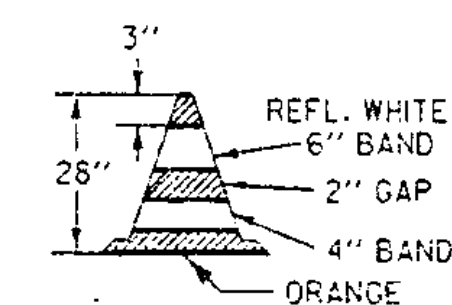
SEE STANDARD E-175



SIGN PLACEMENT DETAIL

NOTES:

- 1) AT THE CONTRACTOR'S OPTION:
 - A. THE POWER SUPPLY MAY BE AERIAL OR UNDERGROUND (SEE DETAIL).
 - B. POWER FOR A FLASHING BEACON MAY BE COMBINED WITH POWER FOR A TRAFFIC SIGNAL OR THEY MAY HAVE SEPARATE POWER SOURCES.
 - C. THE FLASHER MAY BE INSTALLED ON A STANCHION NEAR THE SIGN, ON A UTILITY POLE (WITH UTILITY COMPANY APPROVAL) OR AT THE SAME LOCATION AS A TRAFFIC SIGNAL CONTROLLER.
- 2) THE FLASHER UNIT SHALL BE ONE CIRCUIT AND INCLUDE A RADIO INTERFERENCE FILTER.
- 3) BATTERY OPERATED FLASHERS WILL NOT BE ALLOWED.
- 4) BOTTOM OF THE BEACON SHALL BE A MIN. OF 8'-0" AND A MAX. OF 12'-0" ABOVE THE EDGE OF THE PAVEMENT.
- 5) FOR URBAN AREA PLACEMENT SEE STD. E-121.

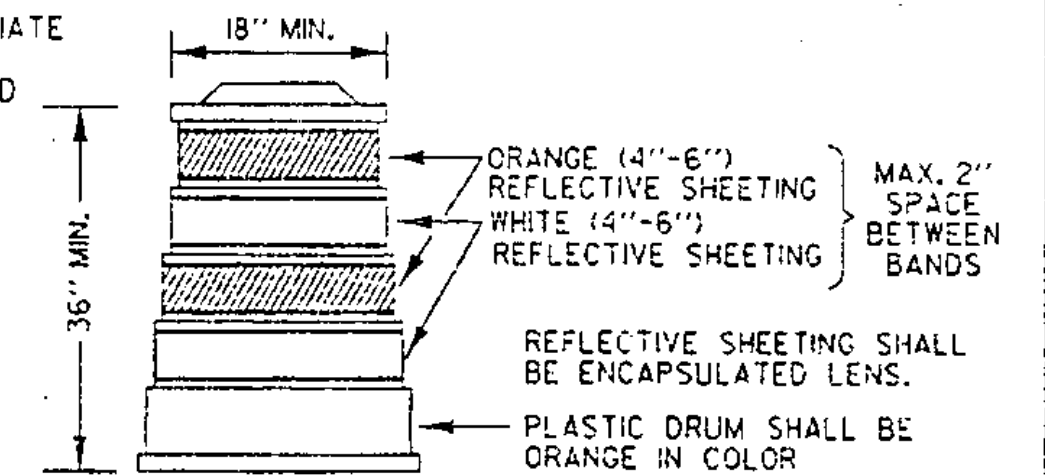


NOTES:

- 1) 28" CONES SHALL BE USED ON ROADWAYS WITH SPEED LIMITS OF 35 MPH OR MORE AND ON ALL ROADWAYS DURING HOURS OF DARKNESS.
- 2) CONES MAY BE WEIGHTED TO PREVENT OVERTURNING, HOWEVER THE WEIGHTS SHALL NOT PRESENT A HAZARD IF THE CONE IS STRUCK.
- 3) REFLECTIVE SHEETING SHALL BE ENCAPSULATED LENS.

28" REFLECTORIZED CONE

SAND BAGS OR AN APPROPRIATE BALLASTING DEVICE, WHICH DOES NOT PRESENT A HAZARD TO THE IMPACTING VEHICLE OR BECOME A PROJECTILE UPON IMPACT, SHALL BE USED TO WEIGHT DRUMS.



REFLECTORIZED PLASTIC DRUM

OTHER STDS. REQUIRED: E-101 E-102 E-102A E-103 E-107A E-136 E-150 E-175

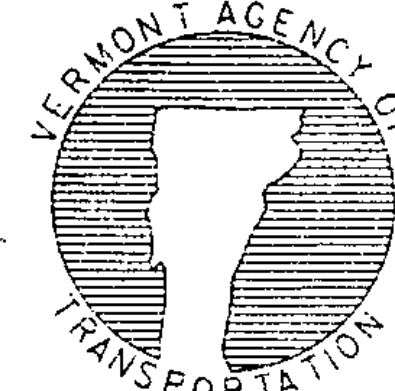
REVISIONS AND CORRECTIONS

- APR 12, 1988 - DATE OF ORIGINAL ISSUE
- JAN 23, 1989 - REVISED EXIT SIGN - CLARIFIED EXIT TAPER
- SEPT 20, 1993 - REVISED RAMP CLOSURES, FLASHING BEACON DETAILS AND MOVED TYPE III BARRICADE (MOD) TO STD. E-107A
- AUG 08, 1995 - REVISED BEACON SIZE

APPROVED

Andrew D. MacArthur
DIRECTOR OF ENGINEERING
David A. Ross
TRAFFIC AND SAFETY ENGINEER

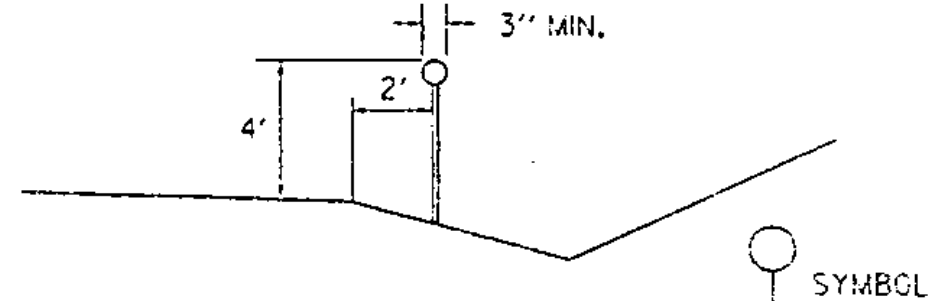
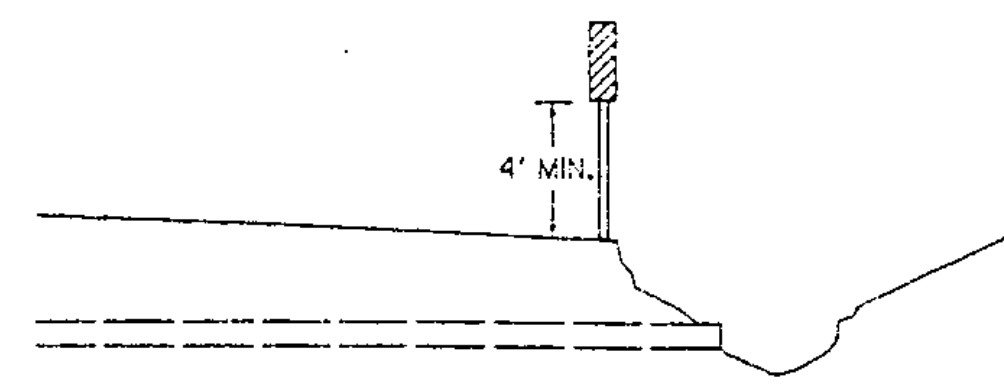
TRAFFIC CONTROL MISCELLANEOUS DETAILS



STANDARD E-106

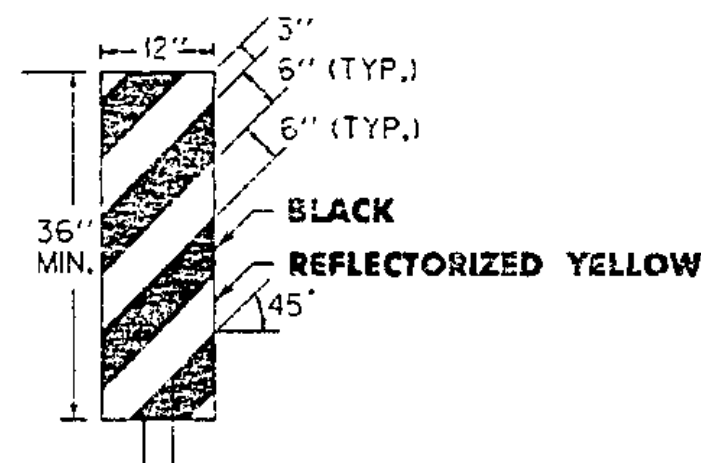
APPROVED FOR THIS PROJECT AND/OR DESIGN IMPLEMENTATION, FHWA FINAL APPROVAL PENDING.

trcf/std/stdel06.dgn : stdel06.i



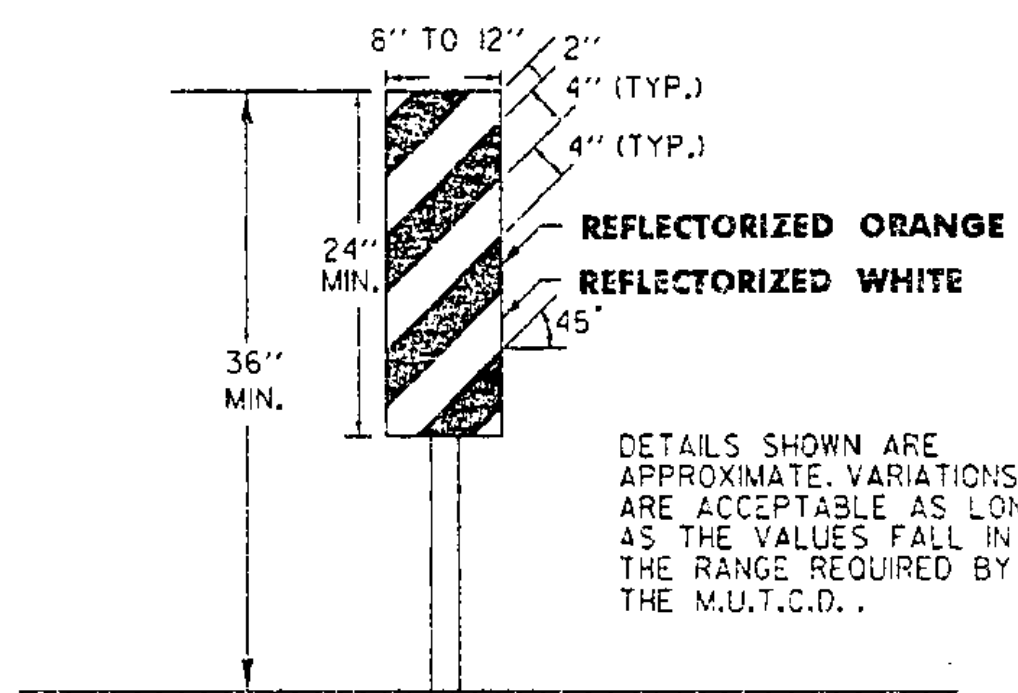
DELINEATOR TYPICAL

DELINEATORS SHALL BE REFLECTORIZED WHITE IN COLOR. THEY SHALL HAVE A MINIMUM OF 7 SQUARE INCHES. THEY MAY BE ROUND, SQUARE, OR OBLONG.



OBJECT MARKER TYPICAL

OBJECT MARKERS ARE USED TO MARK OBSTRUCTIONS WITHIN OR ADJACENT TO THE ROADWAY. IN SOME CASES THERE MAY NOT BE A PHYSICAL OBJECT INVOLVED, BUT OTHER ROADSIDE CONDITIONS SUCH AS NARROW SHOULDER DROP-OFFS, GORES, D.I. EXCAVATIONS, AND ABRUPT CHANGES IN THE ROADWAY ALIGNMENT MAY MAKE IT UNDESIRABLE FOR A DRIVER TO LEAVE THE ROADWAY. THE INSIDE EDGE OF THE OBJECT MARKER SHALL BE IN LINE WITH THE INNER EDGE OF THE OBSTRUCTION, WHENEVER POSSIBLE. OBJECT MARKERS SHALL HAVE ALTERNATING BLACK AND REFLECTORIZED YELLOW STRIPES. (SLOPING DOWNWARD IN THE DIRECTION TRAFFIC IS TO PASS).

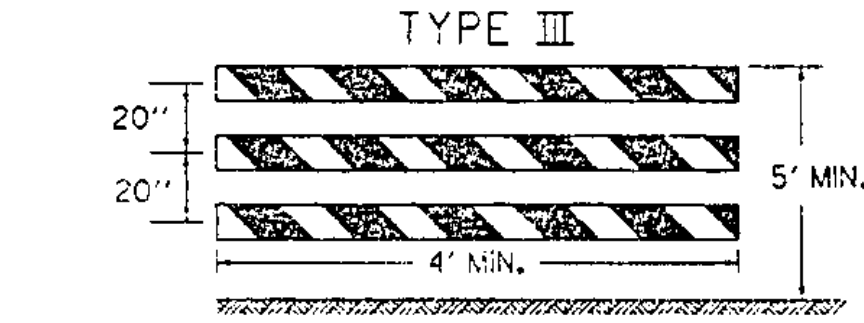
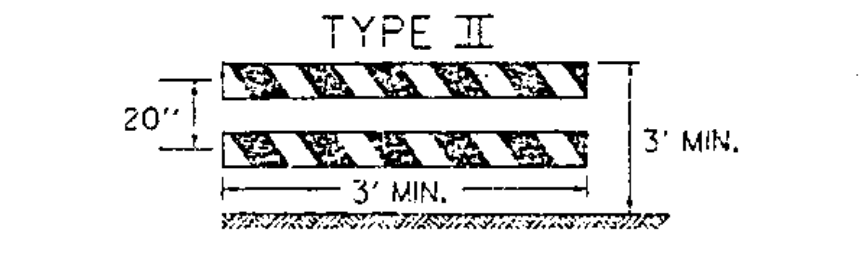
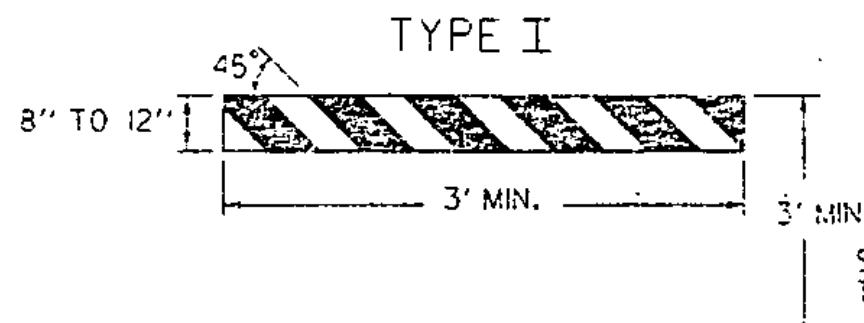


VERTICAL PANEL

VERTICAL PANELS SHALL HAVE ALTERNATING ORANGE AND WHITE REFLECTORIZED STRIPES (SLOPING DOWNWARD IN THE DIRECTION TRAFFIC IS TO PASS). THESE DEVICES MAY BE USED FOR TRAFFIC SEPARATION, CHANNELIZING OR BARRICADING WHERE SPACE IS AT A MINIMUM.

DELINEATOR, VERTICAL PANEL AND OBJECT MARKER DETAILS FOR CONSTRUCTION AREAS WHERE TRAFFIC IS MAINTAINED

ALL SIGN PLACEMENT DISTANCES ARE DESIRABLE SPECIFICATIONS. FIELD CONDITIONS SHALL CONTROL THE ACTUAL PLACEMENT. PROJECT CONSTRUCTION APPROACH SIGNING PLACEMENT SHALL TAKE INTO CONSIDERATION SPACING REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DETOUR SIGN LAYOUT REQUIREMENTS.



BARRICADE CHARACTERISTICS			
	I	II	III
WIDTH OF RAIL	8" MIN. 12" MAX.	8" MIN. 12" MAX.	8" MIN. 12" MAX.
LENGTH OF RAIL	3' MIN.	3' MIN.	4' MIN.
WIDTH OF STRIPES	6"	6"	6"
HEIGHT	3' MIN.	3' MIN.	5' MIN.
TYPE OF FRAME	SEE E-107A	SEE E-107A	SEE E-107A
FLEXIBILITY	PORTABLE	PORTABLE	PORTABLE
ANGLE OF STRIPE	45°	45°	45°
COLOR OF STRIPES	ORANGE AND/ORANGE AND WHITE	ORANGE AND/ORANGE AND WHITE	ORANGE AND/ORANGE AND WHITE

A TYPE III (MODIFIED) BARRICADE SHALL CONSIST OF TYPE II RAILS MOUNTED ON A BREAKAWAY BARRICADE AS SHOWN ON STANDARD SHEET E-107A.

BARRICADE CHARACTERISTICS

DETOUR DESIGN SPEED (M.P.H.)	MINIMUM RADIUS (FT.) ^a				
	SUPERELEVATION (FT./FT.)				
	0.00 ^b	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.08
20	160	140	130	120	110
25	245	220	200	185	170
30	375	335	305	275	255
35	510	455	410	375	340
40	715	630	575	510	470
50	1190	1045	955	850	765

a. PER AASHTO REQUIREMENTS
b. 0.00 SUPERELEVATION SHOULD BE AVOIDED IF POSSIBLE

BARRICADES

APPLICATION NOTES
TYPE I BARRICADES SHALL BE USED ON CONVENTIONAL ROADS OR URBAN STREETS AND ARTERIALS TO MARK A SPECIFIC HAZARD.
TYPE II BARRICADES SHALL BE USED ON EXPRESSWAYS AND FREEWAYS, SERVING THE SAME FUNCTIONS AS TYPE I BARRICADES.
TYPE III BARRICADES (SEE STD. E-107A) SHALL ONLY BE USED WHEN A ROAD SECTION OR LANE IS CLOSED TO TRAFFIC AND ARE TO BE ERECTED AT THE POINT OF CLOSURE.

MATERIALS
THE BARRICADES SHOWN ON THIS SHEET SHOULD BE OF LIGHTWEIGHT MATERIAL. IF WOOD IS USED THE FOLLOWING CONDITIONS SHALL APPLY:
1. WOODEN BARRICADES (TYPE I AND II):
A) SHALL NOT BE USED TO CHANNELIZE OR DELINEATE WORK AREAS WITHIN THE CLEAR ZONE OF ANY HIGHWAY WHERE OPERATING SPEEDS IN EXCESS OF 20 M.P.H. ARE EXPECTED UNLESS INSTALLED FOR PEDESTRIAN CONTROL BEHIND APPROVED POSITIVE BARRIERS.
B) MAY BE USED WHERE OPERATING SPEEDS OF 20 M.P.H. OR LESS ARE EXPECTED.
2. TYPE III WOODEN BARRICADES SHALL NOT BE USED.

COLORS
THE BARRICADE PANELS SHOWN ON THIS SHEET SHALL HAVE AN ALTERNATING REFLECTORIZED WHITE AND ORANGE STRIPES. THE ORANGE SHALL CONFORM WITH THE STANDARD COLORS ADOPTED BY THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF STATE HIGHWAY AND TRANSPORTATION OFFICIALS AND APPROVED BY THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION. THE BARRICADE COMPONENTS SHALL BE WHITE UNLESS UNPAINTED METAL OR ALUMINUM IS USED.

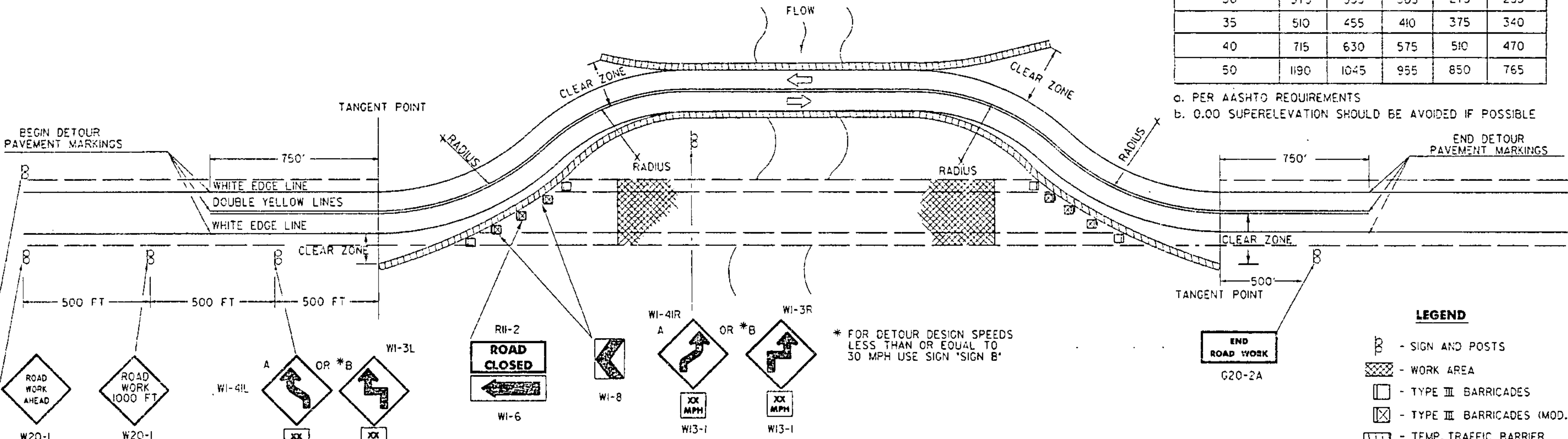
REFLECTORIZATION
THE REFLECTIVE SHEETING ON BARRICADE PANELS SHALL BE TYPE III.

LOCATION
THE BARRICADES SHOWN ON THIS SHEET WILL BE LOCATED BY THE RESIDENT ENGINEER IN THE FIELD OR AS SHOWN ON THE PLANS. THE LOCATION OF THE BARRICADES SHALL FOLLOW THE PROCEDURES SET FORTH IN THE "MANUAL ON UNIFORM TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES", OR AS OTHERWISE NOTED.

MAINTENANCE
BARRICADES SHALL BE MAINTAINED IN CLEAN CONDITION. SATISFACTORY TO THE RESIDENT ENGINEER. THEY SHALL BE COMPLETELY VISIBLE TO THE APPROACHING TRAFFIC AT ALL TIMES. DAMAGED, DEFACED, OR DIRTY BARRICADES SHALL BE REPAIRED, CLEANED, OR REPLACED AS ORDERED BY THE RESIDENT ENGINEER.

DETOUR NOTES

- 1.) SIGNS AND DELINEATION SHOWN FOR ONE DIRECTION OF TRAFFIC ONLY.
- 2.) THE CONTRACTOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR PAVEMENT MARKING AND SHALL REMOVE ANY CONFLICTING OR CONFUSING EXISTING MARKINGS.
- 3.) ADDITIONAL SIGNING MAY BE REQUIRED AT THE DISCRETION OF THE RESIDENT ENGINEER.
- 4.) UNPAVED DETOURS REQUIRE PAVEMENT MARKINGS FOR TRANSITIONS FROM EXISTING PAVEMENT.
- 5.) THE NUMBER OF CHANNELIZING DEVICES, BARRICADES AND OTHER TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES SHOWN ON THIS SHEET ARE FOR ILLUSTRATIVE PURPOSES ONLY. THE ACTUAL NUMBER REQUIRED SHALL BE DETERMINED BASED ON INDIVIDUAL DETOUR CONDITIONS (TAPERS, SPEED LIMITS, LENGTH OF DETOUR CURVE, ETC.).
- 6.) AASHTO CLEAR ZONE REQUIREMENTS SHOULD BE MET. IF NOT THEN AN APPROVED ENERGY ABSORPTION ATTENUATOR SUITABLE FOR THE TEMPORARY TRAFFIC BARRIER USED AND FOR THE DESIGN SPEED SHALL BE INSTALLED PER THE CURRENT AASHTO ROADSIDE DESIGN GUIDE.
- 7.) THE DETOUR DESIGN SPEED SHOULD BE NO LESS THAN 10 M.P.H. BELOW THE POSTED SPEED LIMIT, UNLESS PHYSICAL RESTRICTIONS PREVENT THIS.
- 8.) SEE STANDARD SHEETS E-100, E-101 AND E-102 FOR SIGN DETAIL AND MATERIAL REQUIREMENTS.
- 9.) IF THE USE OF TEMPORARY TRAFFIC BARRIER IS NOT REQUIRED, THEN REFLECTORIZED PLASTIC DRUMS SHALL BE USED.



TRAFFIC CONTROL PLAN TWO LANE HIGHWAY PAVED DETOUR WITH TEMPORARY TRAFFIC BARRIER

REVISIONS AND CORRECTIONS
SEPT. 10, 1987 - DATE OF ORIGINAL ISSUE
APRIL 29, 1988 - FHWA REVIEW COMMENTS
SEPT. 20, 1993 - NEW RADIUS CHART, BARRICADE ALIGNMENT AND USE OF TEMPORARY TRAFFIC BARRIER
AUG. 08, 1995 - REVISED SIGNING PER MUTCD
APPROVED FOR THIS PROJECT AND/OR DESIGN IMPLEMENTATION, FHWA FINAL APPROVAL PENDING.

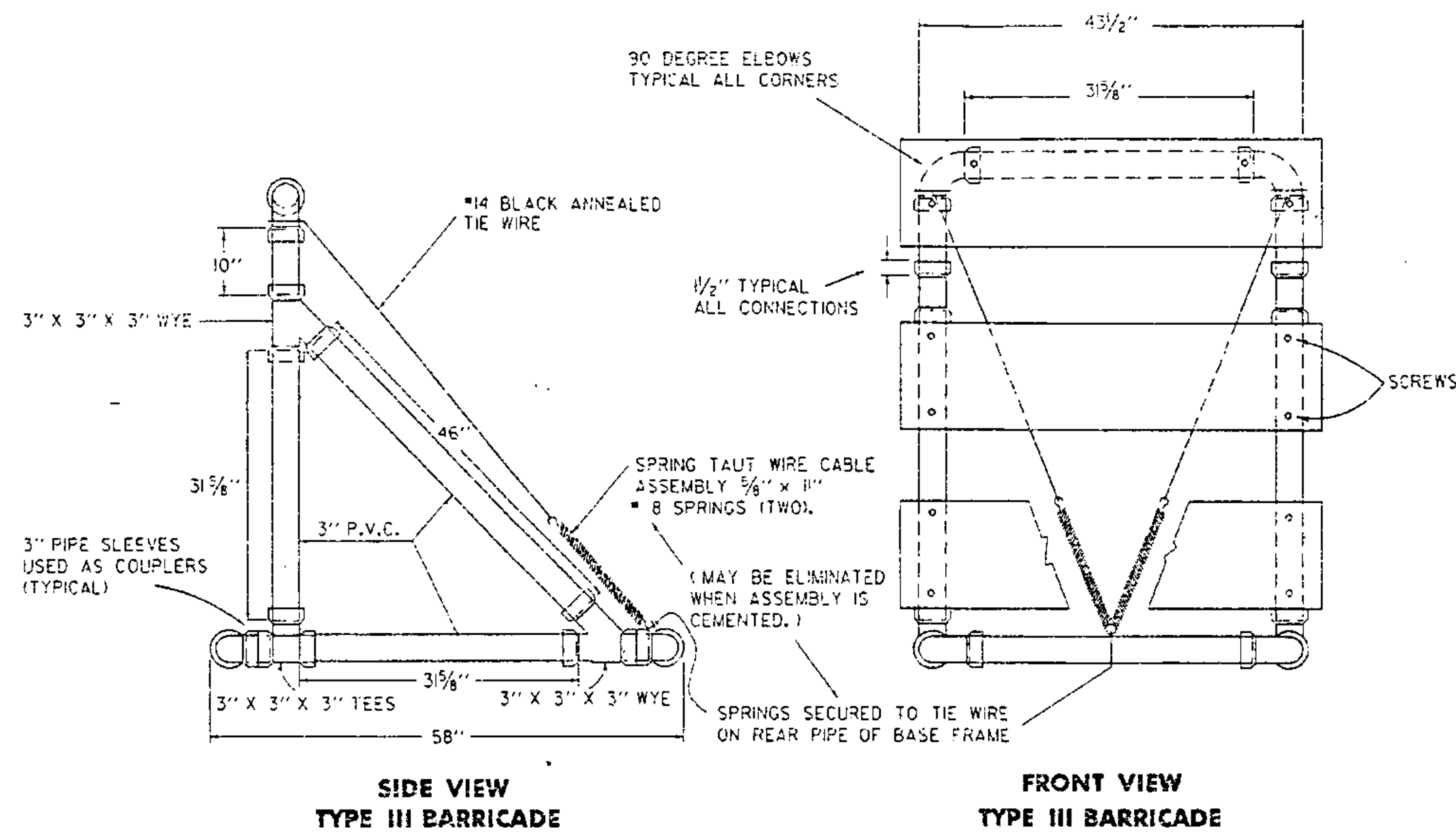
APPROVED
Stephen J. MacArthur
DIRECTOR OF ENGINEERING
D. J. Ross
TRAFFIC AND SAFETY ENGINEER

DELINEATION, BARRICADES AND DETOURS FOR CONSTRUCTION AREAS

OTHER STDS. REQUIRED: E-100 E-101 E-102 E-102a E-107a

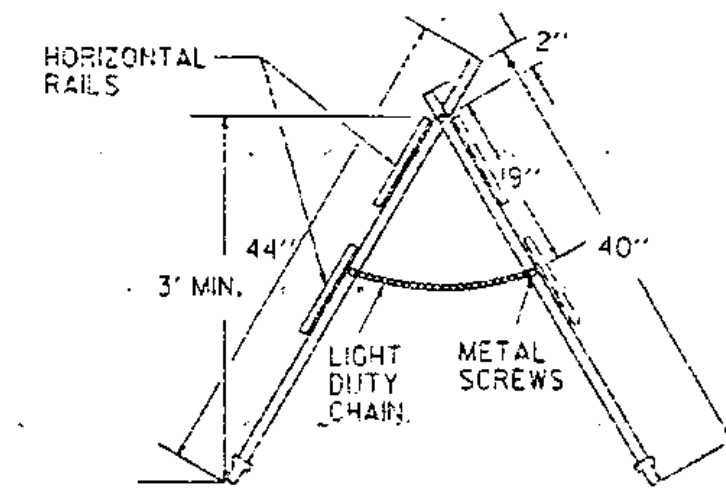
STANDARD E-107

1/traf/std/stdel07.dgn : stdel07.i



- MATERIALS FOR TYPE I AND II BARRICADES**
- 20' - 1" PVC
 - 4 - 1" PVC 90° ELBOWS
 - 50" - 1/2" ID THINWALL PVC CONDUIT
 - 36" - 1/4" STEEL ROD
 - 4 - 1" WASHERS
 - 24" - LIGHT DUTY CHAIN
 - 1/2" - #14 PAN HEAD METAL SCREWS (AS REQUIRED)
 - 2 - 3/4" COTTER PINS
 - 2 OR 4 - 8" OR 12" X 36" X 0.025" BARRICADE RAILS (AS REQUIRED)

- MATERIALS FOR TYPE III BARRICADES**
- 30 LF - 3" I.D. PVC PIPE
 - 6 - 3" 90° ELBOWS
 - 2 - 3" TEES
 - 4 - 3" WYES
 - 3 - 8" OR 12" X 48" X 0.025" BARRICADE RAILS
 - 2 - 5/8" X 11" #8 SPRING (IF ASSEMBLY IS NOT CEMENTED)
 - 12 - 1" #14 PAN HEAD METAL SCREWS
 - 15 LF - #14 BLACK ANNEALED TIE WIRE (IF ASSEMBLY IS NOT CEMENTED)

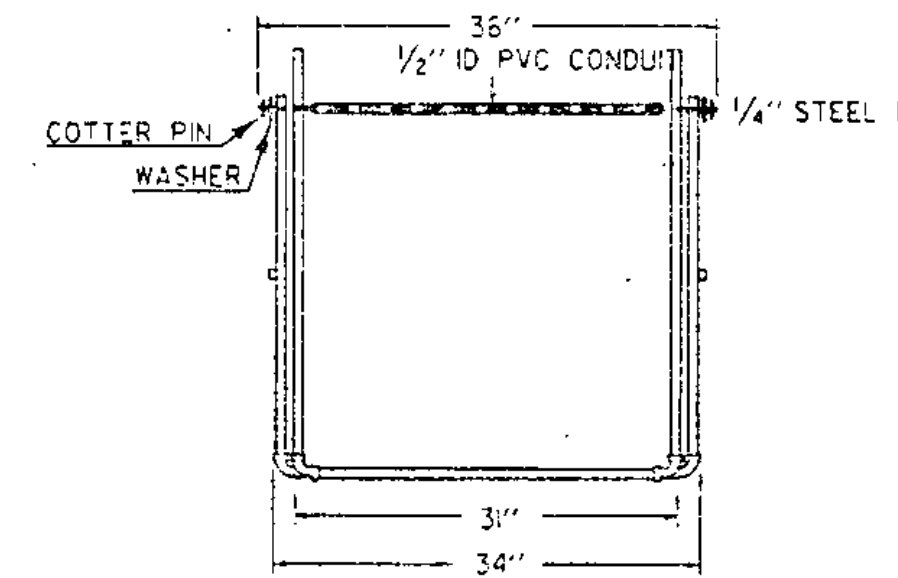


MATERIALS

THE PIPE, WYES, TEES AND ELBOWS USED TO CONSTRUCT BARRICADES SHALL CONFORM TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF ASTM DESIGNATION D 2241 FOR P.V.C. 1120 OR 1220 SDR-21, PRESSURE RATING 200 PSI. THE WYES, TEES AND ELBOWS SHALL CONFORM TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF ASTM DESIGNATION D 2456, TYPE II, GRADE I. ALL JOINTS SHALL BE SLIP-FIT AND MAY BE LIGHTLY CEMENTED. THE BARRICADE RAILS SHALL BE FABRICATED FROM 0.025" ANODIZED ALUMINUM AND SHALL HAVE REFLECTORIZED ALTERNATING ORANGE AND WHITE STRIPES (SLOPING DOWNWARD AT AN

MAINTENANCE

BARRICADES SHALL BE MAINTAINED IN CLEAN AND LEGIBLE CONDITIONS SATISFACTORY TO THE ENGINEER. THEY SHALL BE COMPLETELY VISIBLE TO APPROACHING TRAFFIC AT ALL TIMES. DAMAGED, DEFACED, OR DIRTY BARRICADES SHALL BE REPAIRED, CLEANED OR REPLACED AS ORDERED BY THE ENGINEER. THE P.V.C. PIPE AND FITTINGS SHALL BE WHITE IN COLOR. AT LEAST TWO (2) HOLES SHALL BE DRILLED (1/2" DIAM.) IN EACH SECTION OF PIPE AND FITTINGS IF THE ASSEMBLY IS NOT CEMENTED.



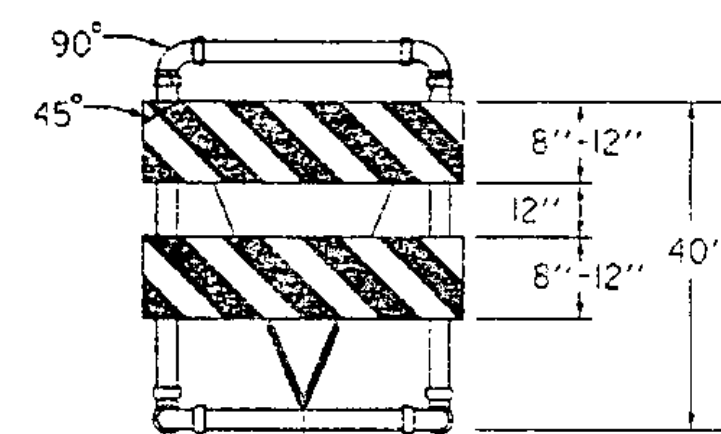
WHICH WILL NOT CONSTITUTE A HAZARD IF THE BARRICADE IS HIT, THESE SHALL BE PLACED ONLY ON THE FRONT AND REAR PIPES OF THE BASE FRAME BE A HAZARD TO VEHICLES PASSING ON EITHER SIDE. GLUED JOINTS MAY PROVIDE ADDITIONAL STABILITY TO THE INSTALLATION.

TYPE I BARRICADES SHALL UTILIZE ONE HORIZONTAL RAIL IN EACH DIRECTION.

TYPE II BARRICADES SHALL BE A TYPE I BARRICADE WITH AN ADDITIONAL HORIZONTAL RAIL MOUNTED BELOW THE OTHER IN EACH DIRECTION.

TYPE II BARRICADES (MODIFIED) SHALL CONSIST OF THE BREAKAWAY 3" PVC DESIGN SHOWN ON THIS SHEET WITH THE TWO RAIL LAYOUT DETAILED ABOVE LEFT.

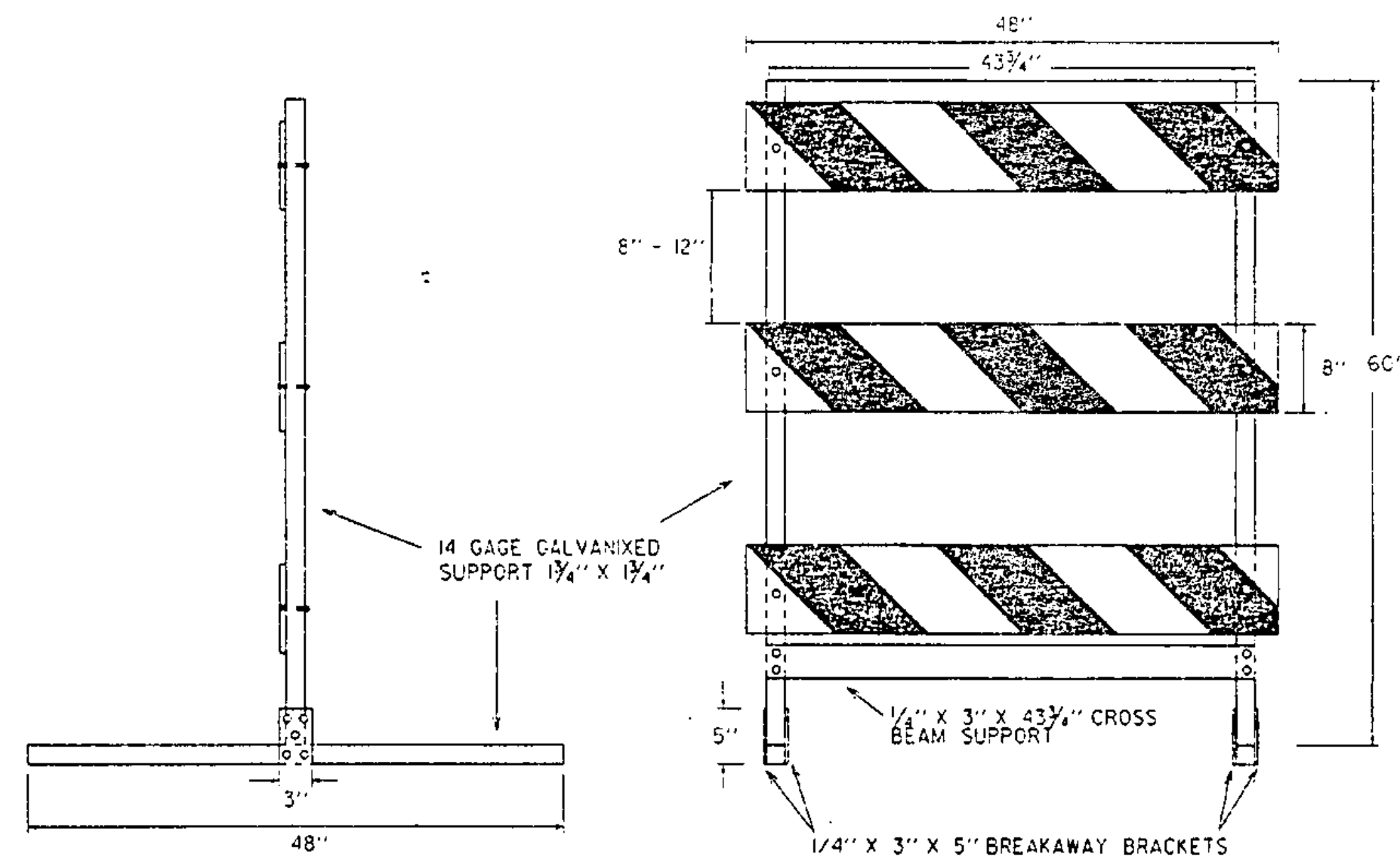
SEE STD E-107 FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION.



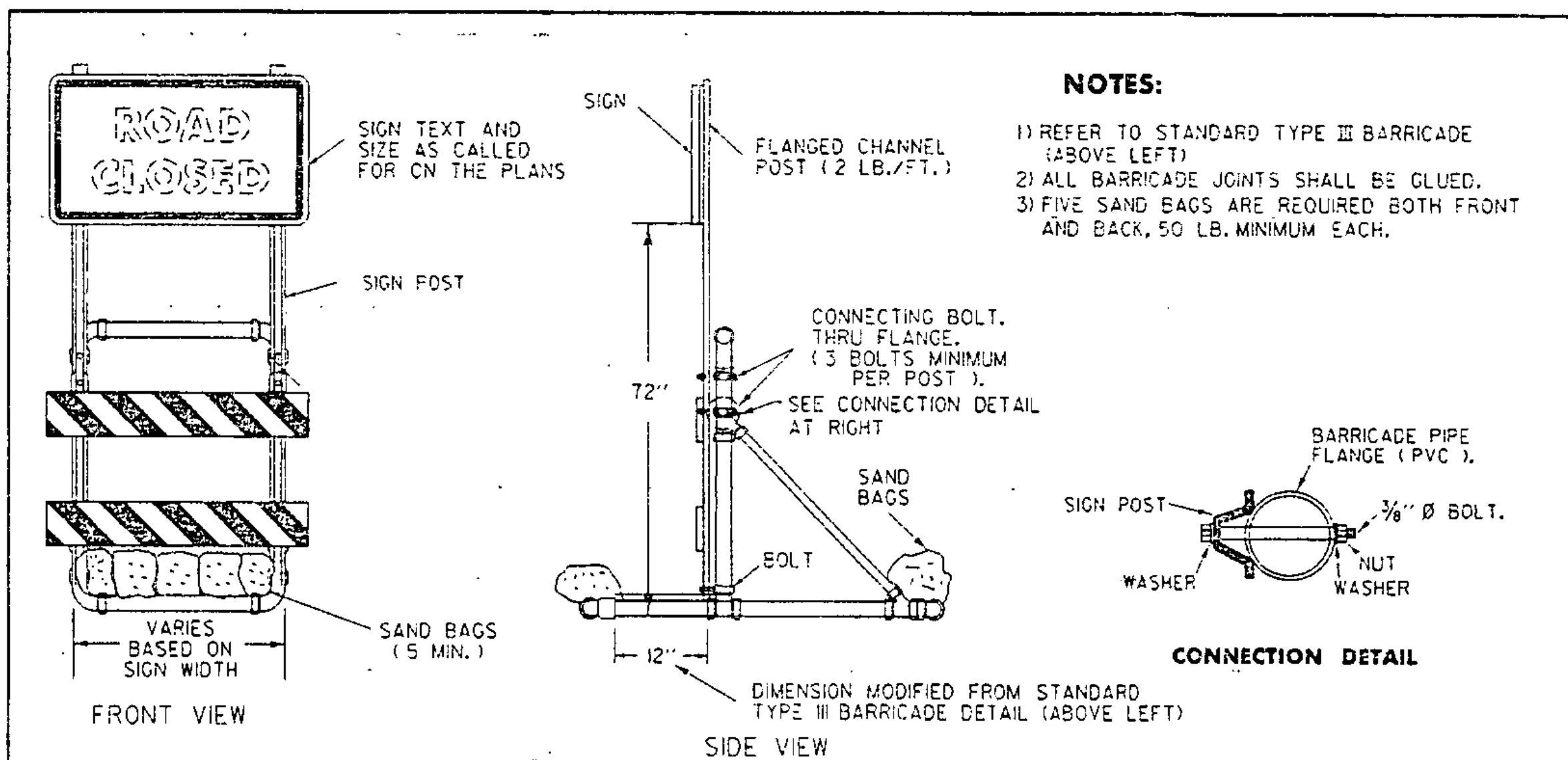
TYPE III (MODIFIED) BARRICADE
(STRIPING IS SHOWN WITH TRAFFIC PASSING TO THE RIGHT).

MATERIALS FOR METAL TYPE III BARRICADES

- PANELS (3):**
8' X 48" GALVANIZED STEEL... COVERED
1 OR 2 SIDES WITH WHITE/ORANGE, DIAGONALLY STRIPED REFLECTIVE SHEETING
- VERTICAL SUPPORTS (2):** 14 GAGE GALVANIZED TUBING 1 3/4" X 1 3/4" X 60"
- HORIZONTAL SUPPORTS (2):** 14 GAGE GALVANIZED TUBING 1 3/4" X 1 3/4" X 48"
- CROSS BEAM SUPPORT (1):** COLD GALVANIZED STEEL 1/4" X 3" X 43 3/4"
- BREAKAWAY BRACKETS (4):** COLD GALVANIZED STEEL 1/4" X 3" X 5"
- FASTENERS:**
6 - SHEAR BOLTS WITH LOCK NUTS 1/4" D X 2 3/4"
4 - FULCRUM BOLTS WITH LOCK NUTS 3/8" D X 2 3/4"
4 - FASTENER BOLTS WITH LOCK NUTS 3/8" D X 2 3/4"
6 - PANEL BOLTS WITH LOCK NUTS AND WASHERS 1/4" D X 2"
- ALL FASTENERS GALVANIZED STEEL.
ALL BOLTS HEX HEAD.



SIDE AND FRONT VIEW OF TYPE III METAL BARRICADE



NOTES:

- REFER TO STANDARD TYPE III BARRICADE (ABOVE LEFT)
- ALL BARRICADE JOINTS SHALL BE GLUED.
- FIVE SAND BAGS ARE REQUIRED BOTH FRONT AND BACK, 50 LB. MINIMUM EACH.

SIGN MOUNTING ON TYPE III BARRICADE (MODIFIED)

OTHER STDS. E-107 REQUIRED:

REVISIONS AND CORRECTIONS

- SEPT. 10, 1987 - ADDED METAL TYPE III BARRICADE
- SEPT. 20, 1993 - REVISED NOTES AND TYPE III (MOD.) BARRICADE DETAIL
- AUG. 08, 1995 - ADDED METAL TYPE III BARRICADE

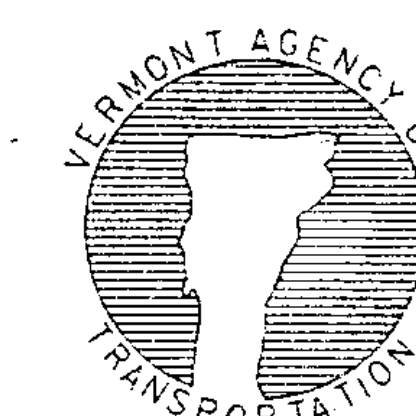
APPROVED FOR THIS PROJECT AND/OR DESIGN IMPLEMENTATION. FHWA FINAL APPROVAL PENDING.

APPROVED

Stanford B. MacArthur
DIRECTOR OF ENGINEERING

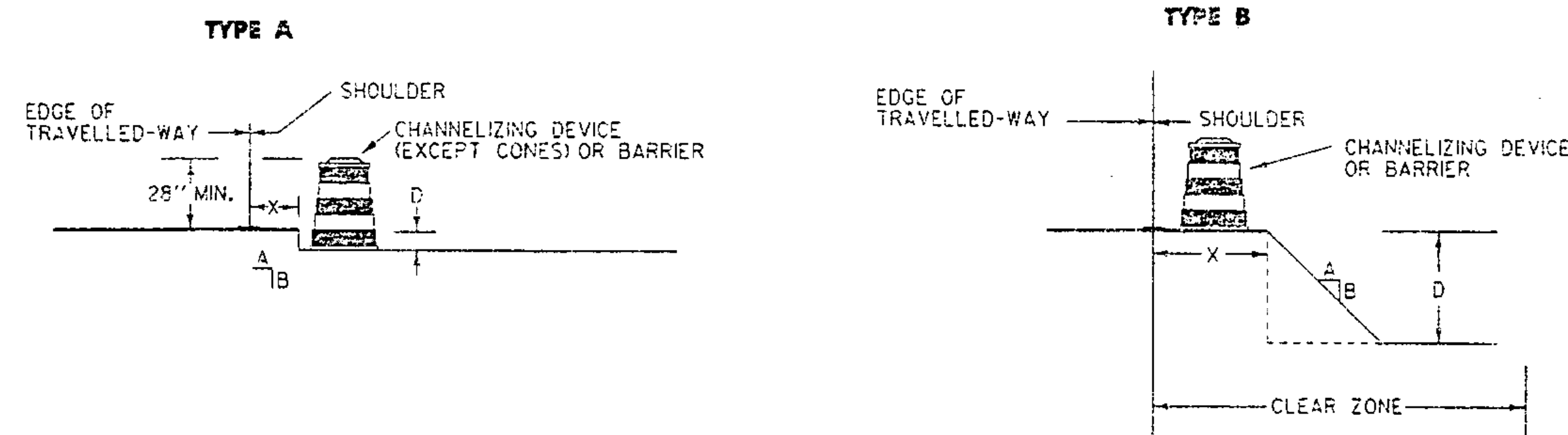
David A. Ross
TRAFFIC AND SAFETY ENGINEER

BREAKAWAY BARRICADE DETAILS



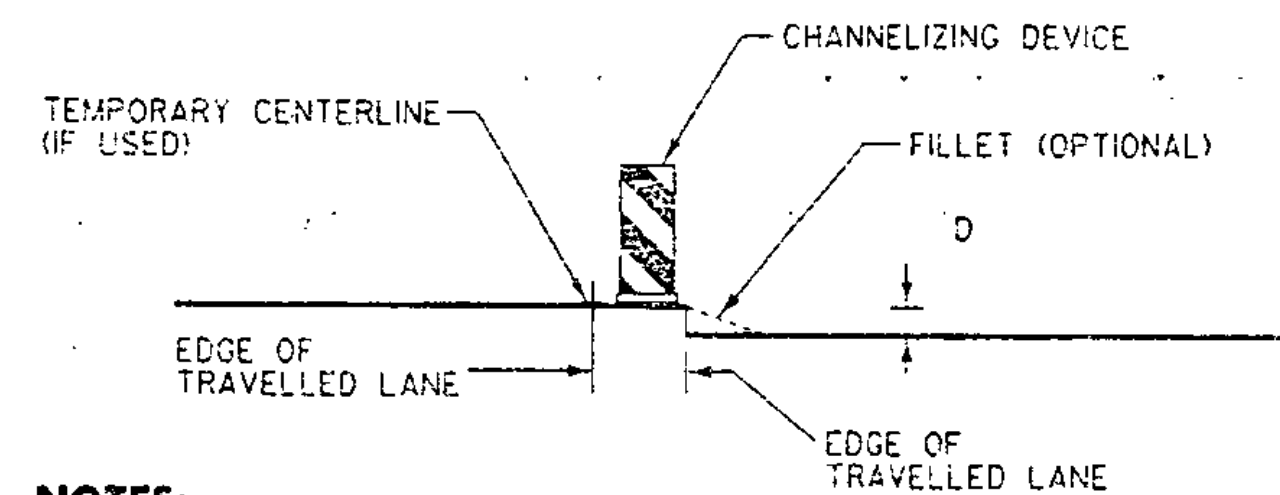
STANDARD E-107 A

**CONDITION 1
DROP-OFF ADJACENT TO TRAVELLED-WAY**



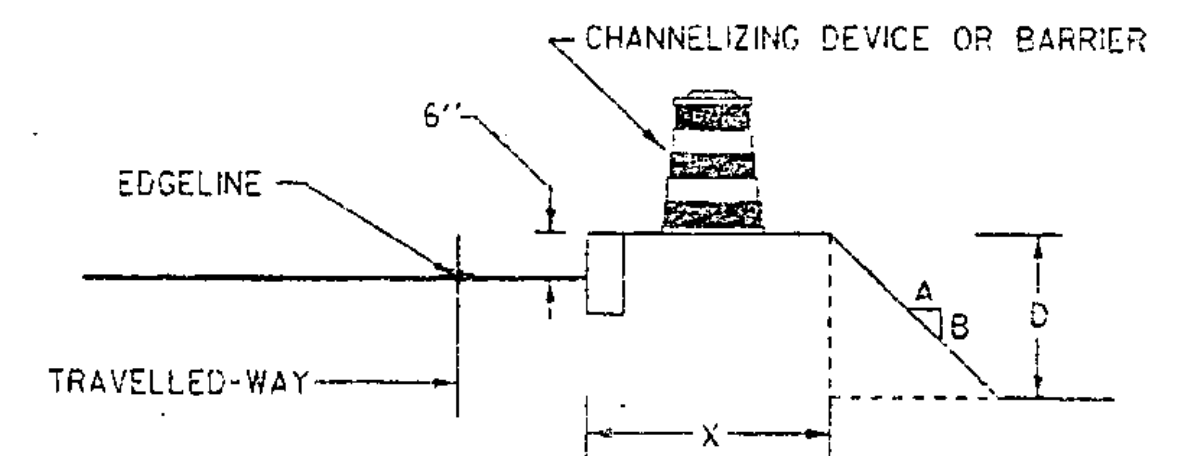
- NOTES:**
1. CHANNELIZING DEVICES OR BARRIER SHOULD BE PLACED TO MAXIMIZE THE WIDTH OF THE TRAVELED-WAY.
 2. FOR SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS USE CHART "A".
 3. IF THE DROP-OFF REQUIRES CHANNELIZING DEVICES TO REMAIN IN PLACE OVERNIGHT THEN "LOW SHOULDER" OR "SHOULDER DROP OFF" SIGNS SHOULD BE INSTALLED.

**CONDITION 2
DROP-OFF BETWEEN ADJACENT TRAVELLED LANES**



- NOTES:**
1. WHENEVER A LONGITUDINAL DROP-OFF BETWEEN ADJACENT TRAVELLED-LANES IS TO BE LEFT OVERNIGHT THEN "UNEVEN LANES" SIGNS AND CHANNELIZING DEVICES SHOULD BE INSTALLED.
 2. IF REQUIRED, THE CHANNELIZING DEVICES USED SHOULD BE THOSE WHICH MAXIMIZE THE TRAVELLED LANE (IE. CONES, VERTICAL PANELS OR TUBULAR MARKERS).
 3. A BITUMINOUS CONCRETE FILLET WITH A 3:1 SLOPE MAY BE USED IN LIEU OF CHANNELIZING DEVICES, HOWEVER THE "UNEVEN LANES" SIGNS SHOULD BE INSTALLED REGARDLESS.

**CONDITION 3
DROP-OFF BEYOND SHOULDER OR CURB**



- NOTES:**
1. CHANNELIZING DEVICES OR BARRIER SHOULD BE PLACED TO MAXIMIZE THE WIDTH OF THE TRAVELLED WAY.
 2. FOR SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS USE CHART "A" OR "B" AS APPLICABLE.

**CHART A
ALL SPEEDS
NO CURB**

X (FEET)	DROP (D) (INCHES)	A/B SLOPE	DEVICE REQUIRED
0 TO 4'	LESS THAN 2"	ANY	NONE
	2" TO 5"	3:1 OR FLATTER	NONE
		STEEPER THAN 3:1	CHANNELIZING DEVICE
4' TO 10'	LESS THAN 5"	ANY	NONE
	5" TO 12"	3:1 OR FLATTER	NONE
		STEEPER THAN 3:1	BARRIER
10' TO CZ	LESS THAN OR EQUAL TO 12"	ANY	NONE
	GREATER THAN 12"	3:1 OR FLATTER	NONE
		STEEPER THAN 3:1	BARRIER

1. CLEAR ZONE (CZ) IS TO BE DETERMINED PER THE CURRENT AASHTO ROADSIDE DESIGN GUIDE.
2. CHANNELIZING DEVICES MAY BE USED INSTEAD OF BARRIER FOR SHORT TERM (ONE-DAY) OPERATIONS.
3. ON BORDERLINE CONDITIONS THE ENGINEER SHALL DETERMINE WHICH TREATMENT IS ADEQUATE FOR THE EXISTING CONDITIONS.

GENERAL NOTES

1. THESE CONDITIONS AND TREATMENTS ARE ONLY PART OF THE TRAFFIC CONTROL SYSTEM AND SHALL BE USED IN ADDITION TO THE PROPER WORK ZONE SIGNING.
2. THE FOLLOWING ARE ACCEPTABLE CHANNELIZING DEVICES: SEE STANDARD SHEETS E-106, E-107 AND E-107A FOR FURTHER DETAILS.
 - A. VERTICAL PANEL
 - B. TYPE I OR TYPE II BARRICADE
 - C. PLASTIC DRUM
 - * D. CONE - WHERE APPLICABLE

* CONES SHALL NOT BE USED WHEN THE CHANNELIZING DEVICE IS REQUIRED TO BE PLACED BELOW THE GRADE OF THE TRAVELLED-WAY. (SEE CONDITION 1, TYPE A)
3. WHERE BARRIER IS CALLED FOR, EITHER CONCRETE BARRIER (JERSEY SHAPE), STEEL BEAM GUARDRAIL OR OTHER FHWA APPROVED BARRIER MAY BE USED.
 - BARRIER ENDS FACING ONCOMING TRAFFIC SHALL BE TAPERED BEYOND THE CLEAR ZONE OR PROTECTED WITH AN APPROVED END TREATMENT DESIGNED FOR THE 85TH PERCENTILE SPEED OR THE POSTED SPEED LIMIT OF THE ROADWAY.
4. CHANNELIZING DEVICE SPACING SHALL BE AS FOLLOWS:
 - TAPERS - CHANNELIZING DEVICES SHALL BE SPACED A MAXIMUM OF 'S' (THE SPEED LIMIT IN FEET, 65 MPH = 65 FT) CENTER TO CENTER.
 - TANGENT - CHANNELIZING DEVICES SHALL BE SPACED 'S' (THE SPEED LIMIT IN FEET, 65 MPH = 65 FT) TO A MAXIMUM OF '2S' CENTER TO CENTER.
5. "LOW SHOULDER" OR "UNEVEN LANES" SIGNS, WHEN USED, SHALL BEGIN PRIOR TO THE DROP-OFF CONDITION AND SHOULD BE REPEATED EVERY 1500 FEET.

**CHART B
40 MPH OR LESS
WITH CURB**

X (FEET)	DROP (D) (INCHES)	DEVICE REQUIRED
0-10'	LESS THAN OR EQUAL TO 12"	NONE
0-10'	GREATER THAN 12"	CHANNELIZING DEVICE
GREATER THAN 10	ANY	NONE

- NOTES:**
1. USE THIS CHART ONLY FOR CONDITION 3.
 2. USE THIS CHART FOR VERTICAL CURBS OF 6" OR GREATER FOR LOWER CURBS OR MOUNTABLE USE CHART A.
 3. FOR CURBED SECTIONS WITH POSTED SPEEDS ABOVE 40 MPH USE CHART A.

REVISIONS AND CORRECTIONS

SEPT. 20, 1993 - DATE OF ORIGINAL ISSUE
AUG. 18, 1995 - ADDED SHOULDER WARNING NOTE

APPROVED FOR THIS PROJECT
AND/OR DESIGN IMPLEMENTATION,
FHWA FINAL APPROVAL PENDING.

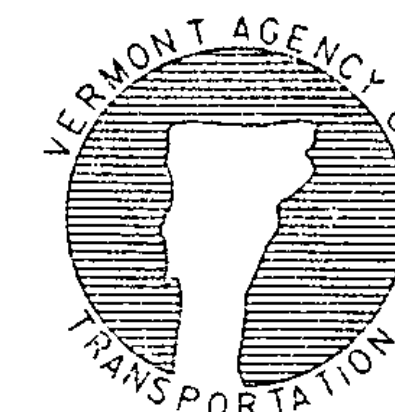
APPROVED

Samuel J. McCall
DIRECTOR OF ENGINEERING

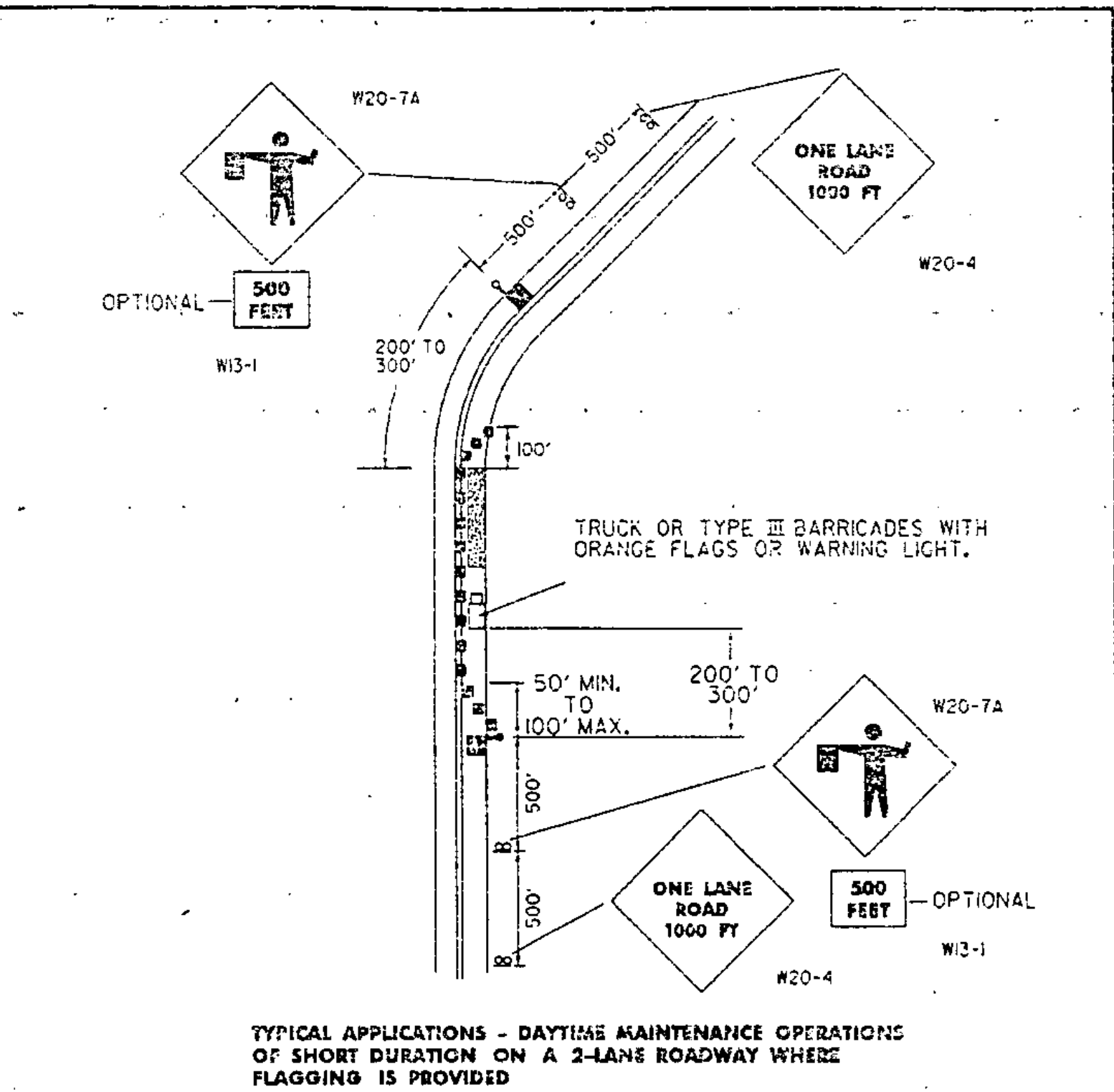
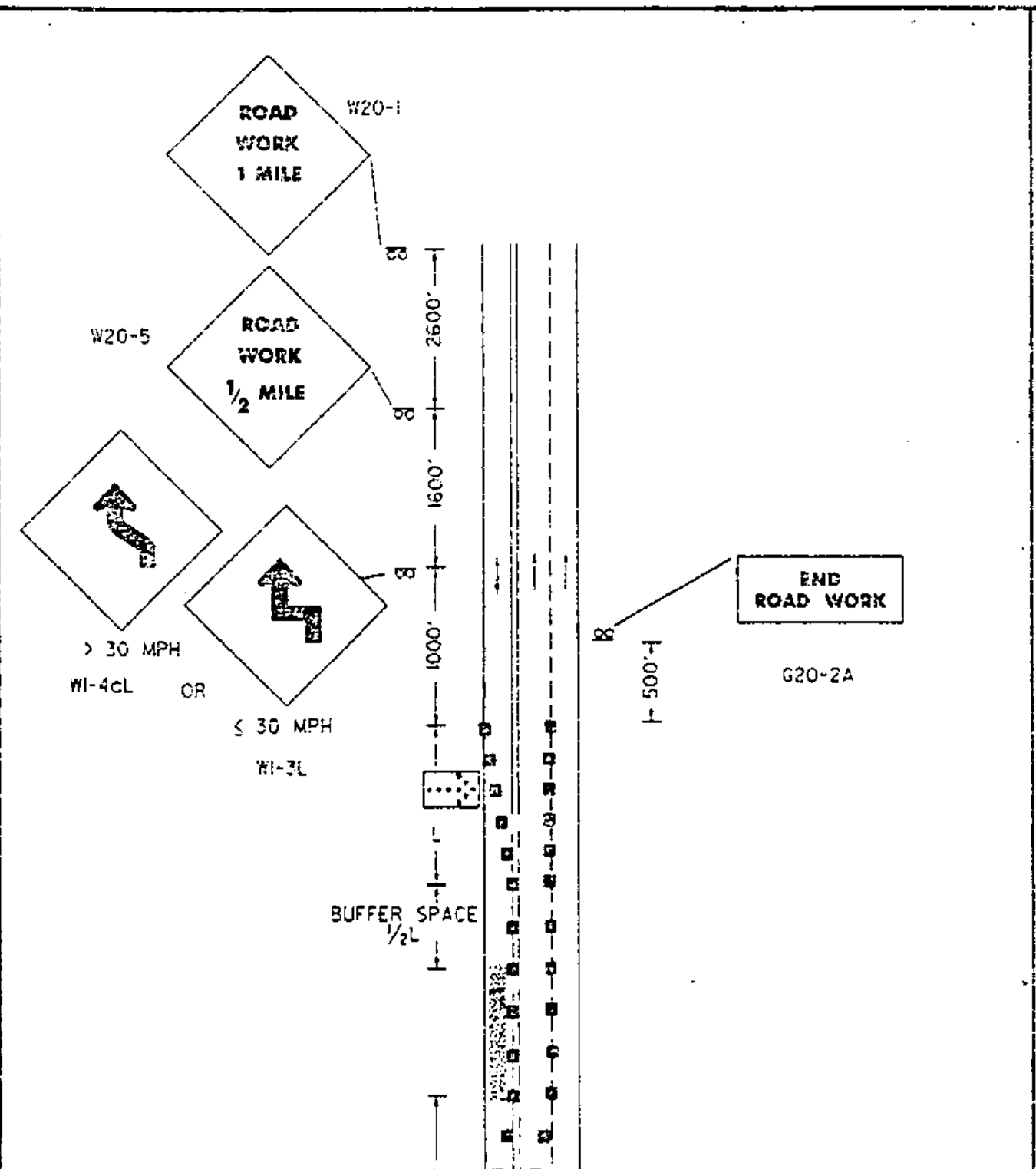
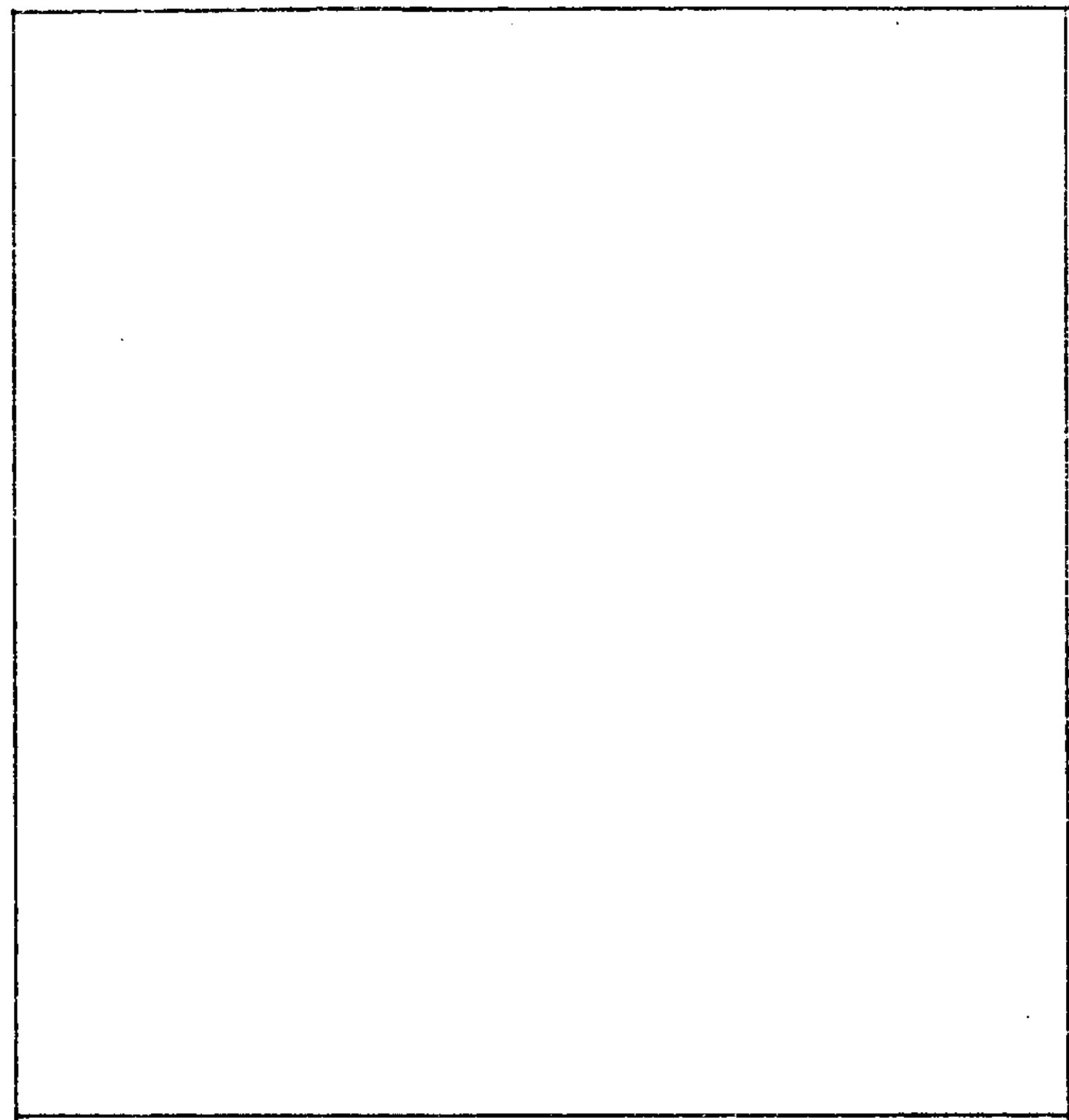
David A. Ross
TRAFFIC AND SAFETY ENGINEER

**CONSTRUCTION ZONE
LONGITUDINAL DROP OFFS**

OTHER STDS. E-101 E-107
REQUIRED: E-106 E-107A



**STANDARD
E-108**



NOTES

REFLECTORIZATION
ALL SIGNS USED DURING THE HOURS OF DARKNESS SHALL BE REFLECTORIZED (TYPE II OR III). CONES USED FOR TRAFFIC CONTROL AT NIGHT SHALL COMPLY WITH STANDARD E-108.

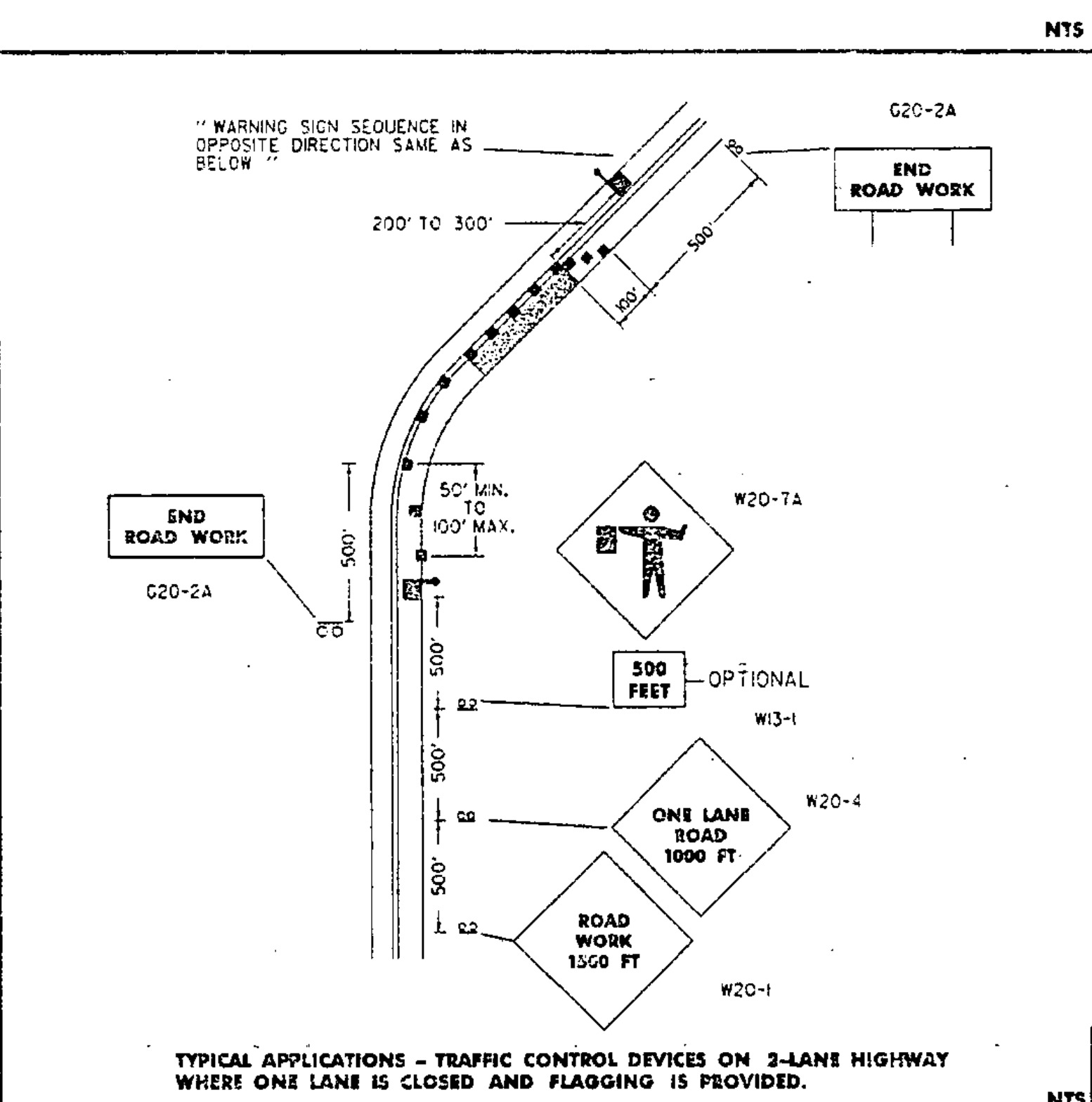
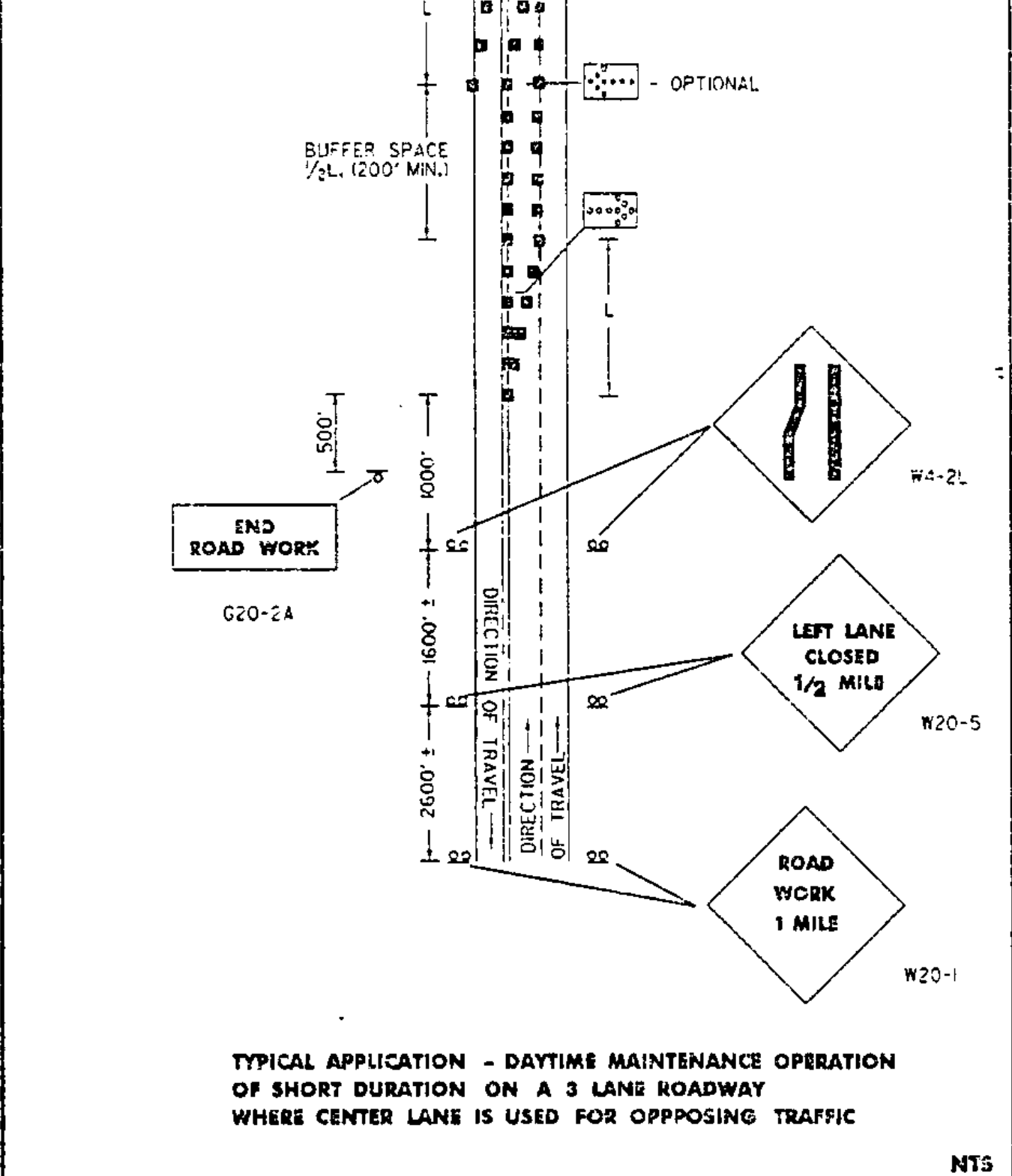
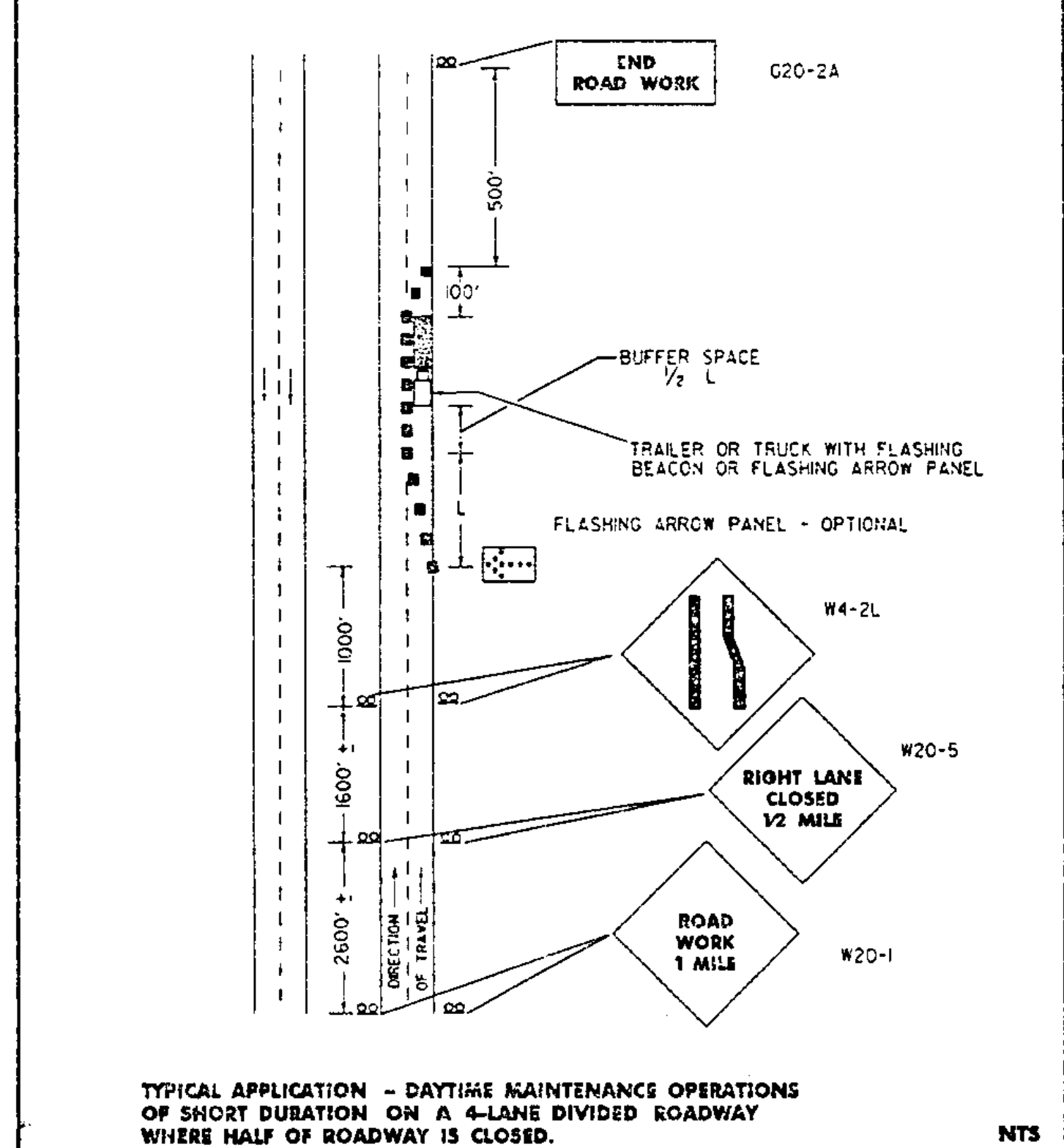
COLORS
THE WARNING SIGNS SHOWN ON THIS SHEET SHALL HAVE BLACK TEXT, BORDER, AND SYMBOL ON AN ORANGE BACKGROUND. THE TEXT AND BORDERS MAY BE SCREENED, LETTERING FILM, OR HAND PAINTED. THE ORANGE SHALL CONFORM WITH THE STANDARD COLORS ADOPTED BY THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF STATE HIGHWAY AND TRANSPORTATION OFFICIALS AND APPROVED BY THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION.

TEXT DESIGN
LETTERS, DIGITS, SPACING, AND TEXT DIMENSIONS SHALL CONFORM WITH THE "STANDARD ALPHABETS FOR HIGHWAY SIGNS" AS REFERENCED IN THE "MANUAL ON UNIFORM TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES".

SPECIFICATIONS
WARNING SIGNS SHALL MEET THE STANDARD STATE SPECIFICATIONS FOR TRAFFIC SIGNS.

SIGN BASE MATERIAL
THE SIGN BASE MATERIAL USED FOR THE WARNING SIGNS ON THIS SHEET MAY BE OF ANY OF THE FOLLOWING, WITH MINIMUM THICKNESS AS NOTED:
FLAT STEEL OR ALUMINUM 0.125 INCHES
HIGH DENSITY OVERLAPED PLYWOOD 1/2, 5/8, OR 3/4 INCHES
GALVANIZED SHEET STEEL 12 GAUGE

- SIGNS WITH "ROAD WORK 1500 FT." AND "END ROAD WORK" TEXT SHALL BE USED WHEN THE WORK IS NOT COMPLETE AND A HAZARD REMAINS OVERNIGHT.
- THE FLAGPERSON SHALL USE THE SIGN PADDLE DETAILED ON STANDARD SHEET E-102.
- ALL SIGNS SHALL BE COVERED OR REMOVED AT THE END OF THE WORKING DAY UNLESS REQUIRED FOR THE PROTECTION AND SAFETY OF THE TRAVELING PUBLIC.
- INSTALLATION: SIGNS AND BARRICADES SHALL BE IN PLACE PRIOR TO THE START OF THE MAINTENANCE OPERATION TO WHICH THEY APPLY AND SHALL BE REMOVED PROMPTLY WHEN THE NEED NO LONGER EXISTS. EACH SIGN SHALL BE ERECTED IN A NEAT AND WORKMANLIKE MANNER ON YIELDING WOOD OR METAL POSTS SET SECURELY IN THE GROUND (IN ACCORDANCE WITH STD. E-121), OR ON PORTABLE SUPPORTS WHEN APPROPRIATE. THE INSTALLATION OF SIGNS AND BARRICADES SHALL BE SUBJECT TO THE APPROVAL OF THE ENGINEER.
- ALTHOUGH LISTED AS A MAINTENANCE OPERATION STANDARD SIGN SHEET, THE APPROACH SIGNS SHOWN SHALL BE USED BY CONTRACTORS WHEN WORKING WITHIN OR OUTSIDE PROJECT LIMITS.
- ALL DISTANCES ARE DESIRABLE SPECIFICATIONS. FIELD CONDITIONS SHALL CONTROL THE ACTUAL PLACEMENT.
- SIGN DETAILS NOT SHOWN ON THIS SHEET CAN BE FOUND ON STANDARD SHEETS E-100, E-101, AND E-102.
- TAPER FORMULA
L = $\frac{SW}{60}$ FOR SPEEDS OF 45 OR MORE
L = $\frac{SW}{80}$ FOR SPEEDS OF 40 OR LESS
WHERE
L = MINIMUM LENGTH OF TAPER
S = NUMERICAL VALUE OF POSTED SPEED LIMIT PRIOR TO WORK OR 85 PERCENTILE SPEED
W = WIDTH OF OFFSET.
- THE MAXIMUM SPACING BETWEEN CHANNELIZING DEVICES IN A TAPER SHOULD BE APPROXIMATELY EQUAL IN FEET TO THE SPEED LIMIT IN M.P.H. ON TANGENT SECTIONS THE MAXIMUM SPACING SHOULD BE APPROXIMATELY EQUAL TO TWICE THE POSTED SPEED LIMIT.
- FLOOD LIGHTS SHOULD BE PROVIDED TO MARK THE FLAGPERSON STATIONS AT NIGHT AS NEEDED.
- AT SHORT WORK ZONES WHERE ADEQUATE SIGHT DISTANCE IS AVAILABLE FOR THE SAFE HANDLING OF TRAFFIC ONE FLAGGER MAY BE USED WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE ENGINEER.
- CHANNELIZING DEVICES SHALL BE EXTENDED TO A POINT WHERE THEY ARE VISIBLE TO APPROACHING TRAFFIC.
- THE NUMBER OF CHANNELIZING AND OTHER TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES SHOWN ON THIS SHEET ARE FOR ILLUSTRATIVE PURPOSES ONLY. THE ACTUAL NUMBER REQUIRED SHALL BE DETERMINED BASED ON INDIVIDUAL DETOUR CONDITIONS (TAPERS, SPEED LIMITS, LENGTH OF DETOUR CURVE, ETC.).



LEGEND:

FLAGPERSON
CHANNELIZING DEVICES (CONES OR DRUMS)
FLASHING ARROW PANEL
WORK AREA
SIGN & POSTS
TYPE III BARRICADES

OTHER STDS. REQUIRED: E-100 E-101 E-102 E-106

REVISIONS AND CORRECTIONS

SEPT 10, 1987 - DATE OF ORIGINAL ISSUE
MAR 01, 1988 - FHWA REVIEW COMMENTS

SEP 20, 1993 - REVISED NOTES & MISC. DETAILS

AUG 08, 1995 - DELETED SIGN DETAILS

APPROVED FOR THIS PROJECT AND/OR DESIGN IMPLEMENTATION. FHWA FINAL APPROVAL PENDING.

APPROVED

Stephen D. McArthur
DIRECTOR OF ENGINEERING

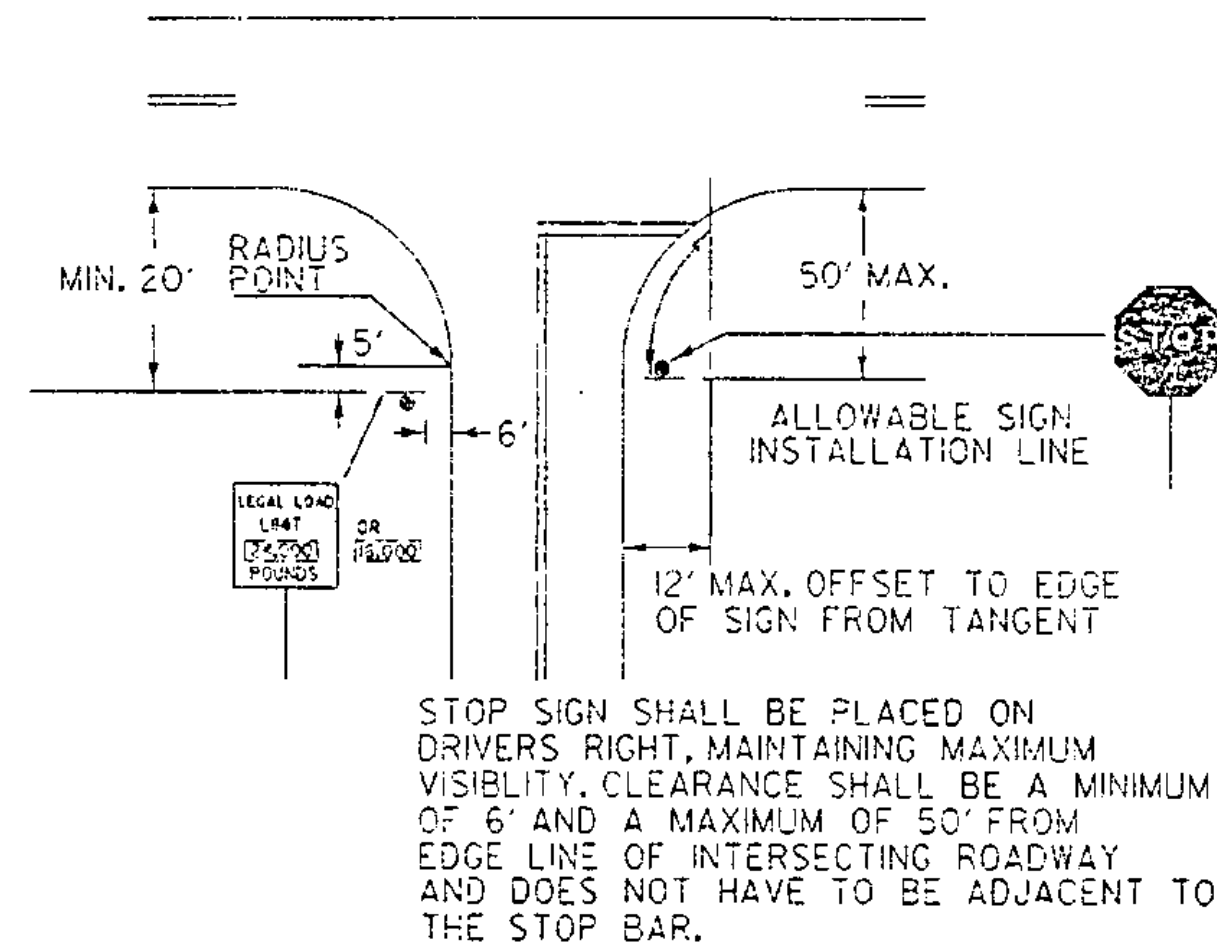
David A. Ross
TRAFFIC AND SAFETY ENGINEER

MAJOR MAINTENANCE OPERATION LANE CLOSURE

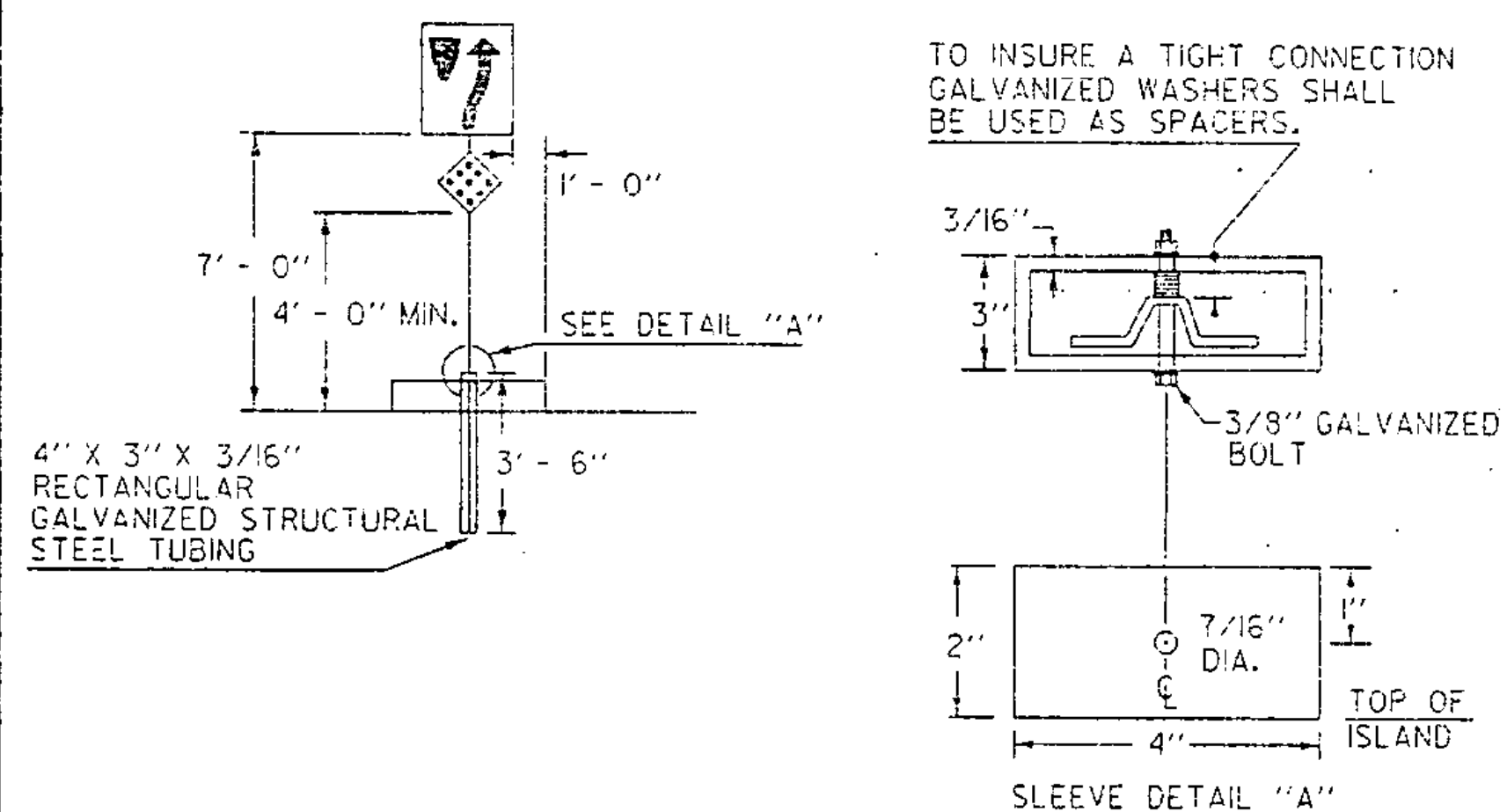
VERMONT AGENCY OF TRANSPORTATION

STANDARD E-110

/traf/std/std110.dgn : std110.1

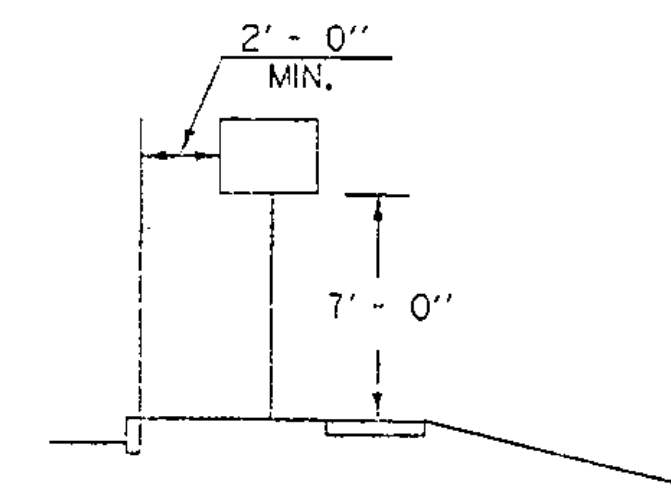
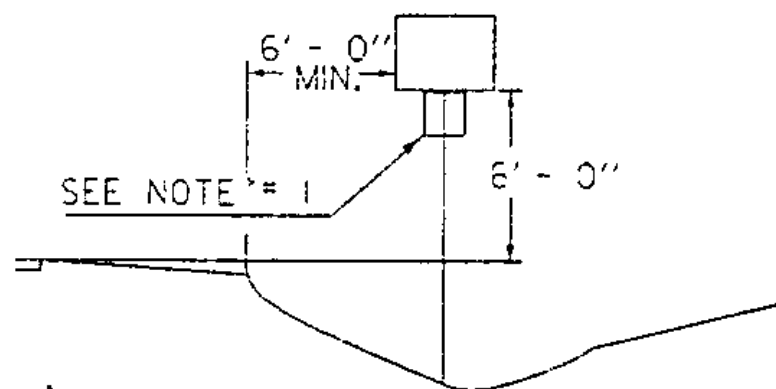
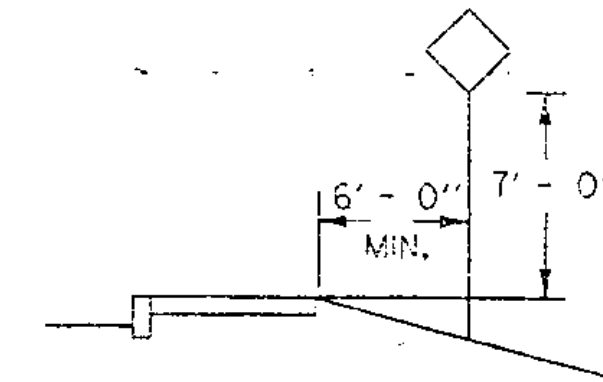
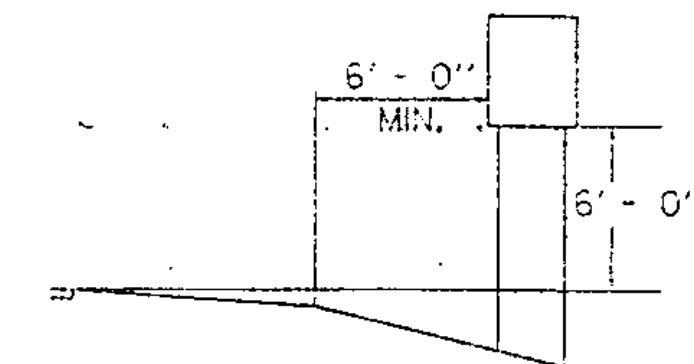


LEGAL LOAD LIMIT AND STOP SIGNS AT INTERSECTIONS WITH TOWN HIGHWAYS

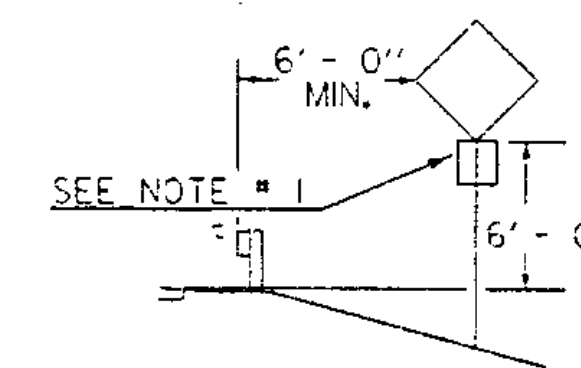


SIGNS ON MEDIAN ISLANDS IN THE LINE OF TRAFFIC

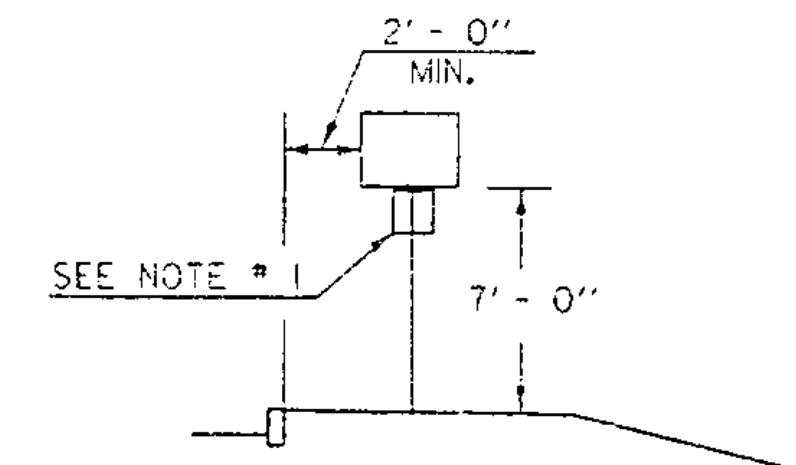
INCREASE VERTICAL CLEARANCE TO 7' IN AREAS OF FREQUENT ROADSIDE PARKING OR PEDESTRIAN ACTIVITY



IF SUFFICIENT CLEARANCE IS NOT AVAILABLE BETWEEN CURB AND SIDEWALK MOUNT SIGN BEHIND SIDEWALK AS SHOWN AT TOP. CHECK FOR ADEQUATE R.O.W..



RURAL



URBAN

NOTES:

1. IN BOTH RURAL AND URBAN LOCATIONS, IF A SECONDARY SIGN IS MOUNTED BELOW ANOTHER SIGN, THE MINIMUM CLEARANCE MAY BE REDUCED BY ONE FOOT.
2. IN RURAL AREAS WITH NO OR MINIMAL SHOULDER, THE LATERAL CLEARANCE TO THE EDGE OF A SIGN SHOULD BE A MINIMUM OF 12' FROM THE EDGE OF THE TRAVELED WAY.
3. ALSO SEE OTHER STANDARD SHEETS FOR MOUNTING CLEARANCE AND SPACING OF DESTINATION AND ROUTE MARKER ASSEMBLIES AND TOWN LINE SIGNS.

POST REFERENCE:

REFER TO THE DETAILS ON THE APPROPRIATE STANDARD DRAWING FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING THE PROPER MOUNTING OF SIGNS ON APPROPRIATE POSTS.

OTHER STDS. E-160 E-161 E-162 E-163 E-164
REQUIRED:

REVISIONS AND CORRECTIONS

JAN. 23, 1995 - DATE OF ORIGINAL ISSUE
AUG. 08, 1995 - VARIOUS MINOR NOTE REVISIONS

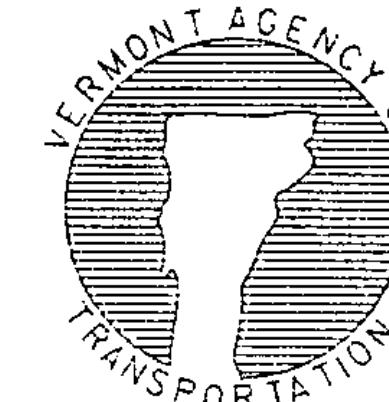
APPROVED FOR THIS PROJECT AND/OR DESIGN IMPLEMENTATION. FHWA FINAL APPROVAL PENDING.

APPROVED

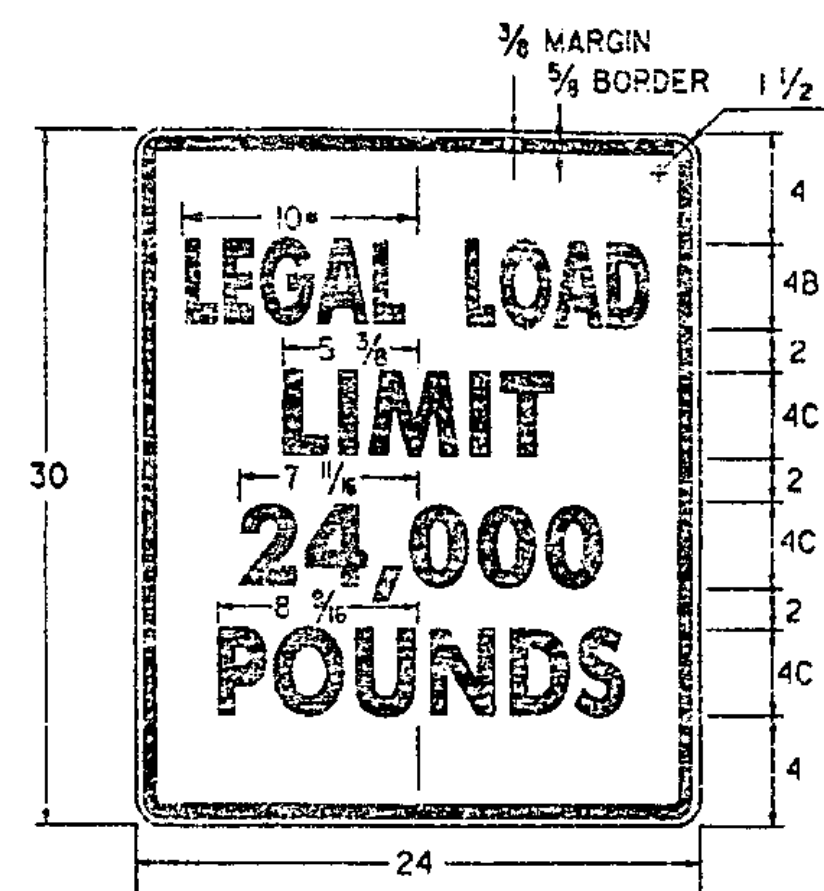
Stephen D. McCutchen
DIRECTOR OF ENGINEERING

David A. Ross
TRAFFIC AND SAFETY ENGINEER

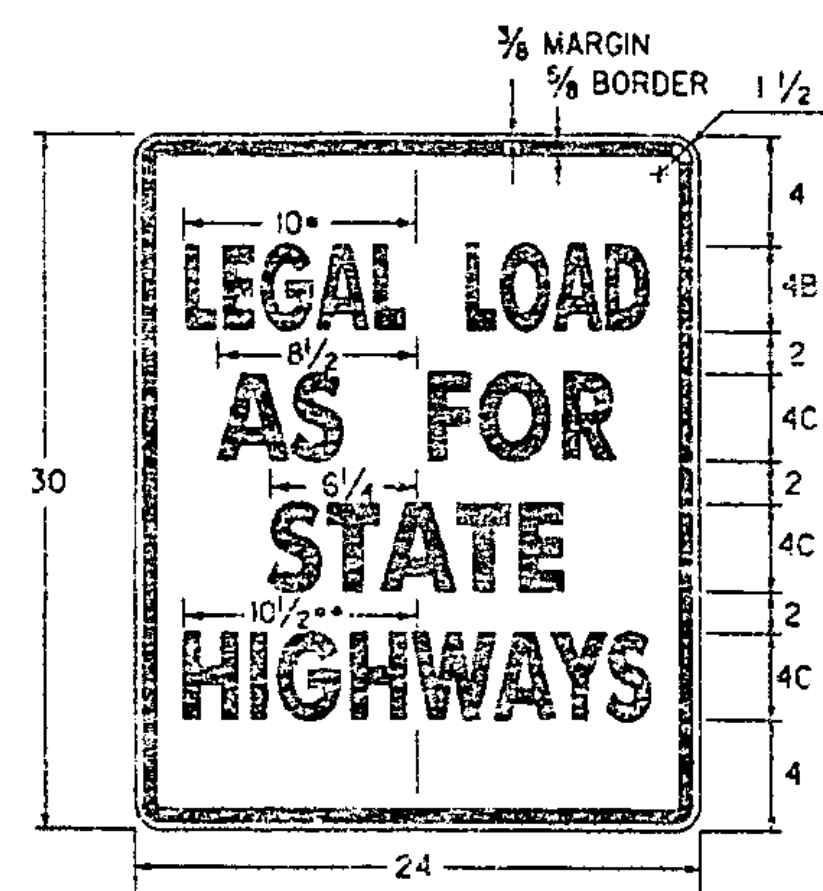
**STANDARD SIGN PLACEMENT
CONVENTIONAL ROAD**



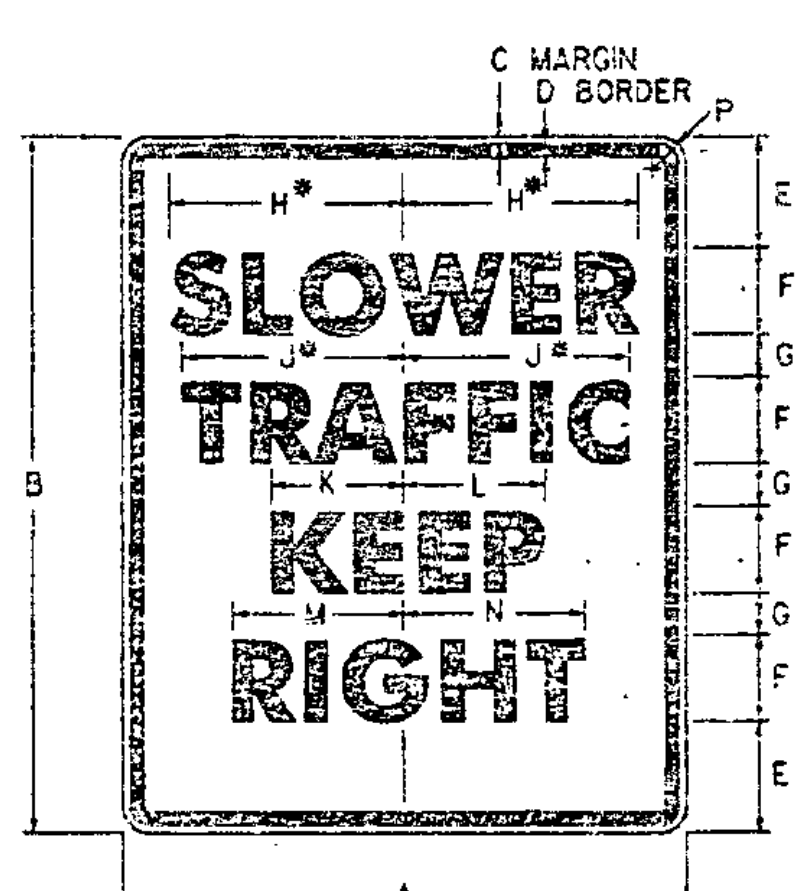
**STANDARD
E-121**



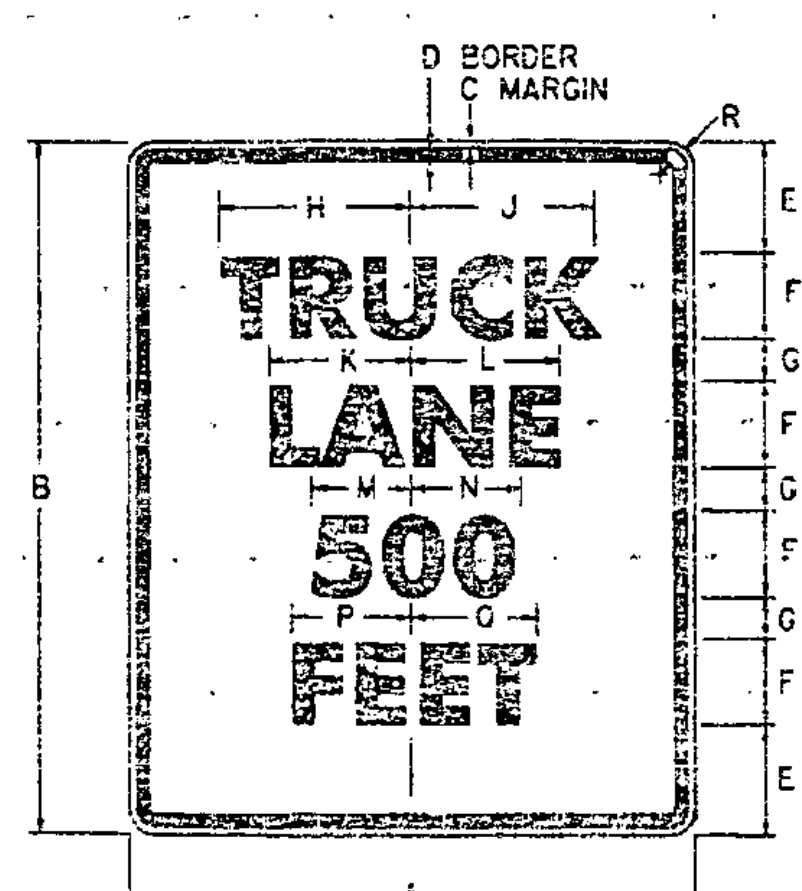
* REDUCE SPACING 50 %
LINE 3 ALTERNATE - 16,000
VR-017



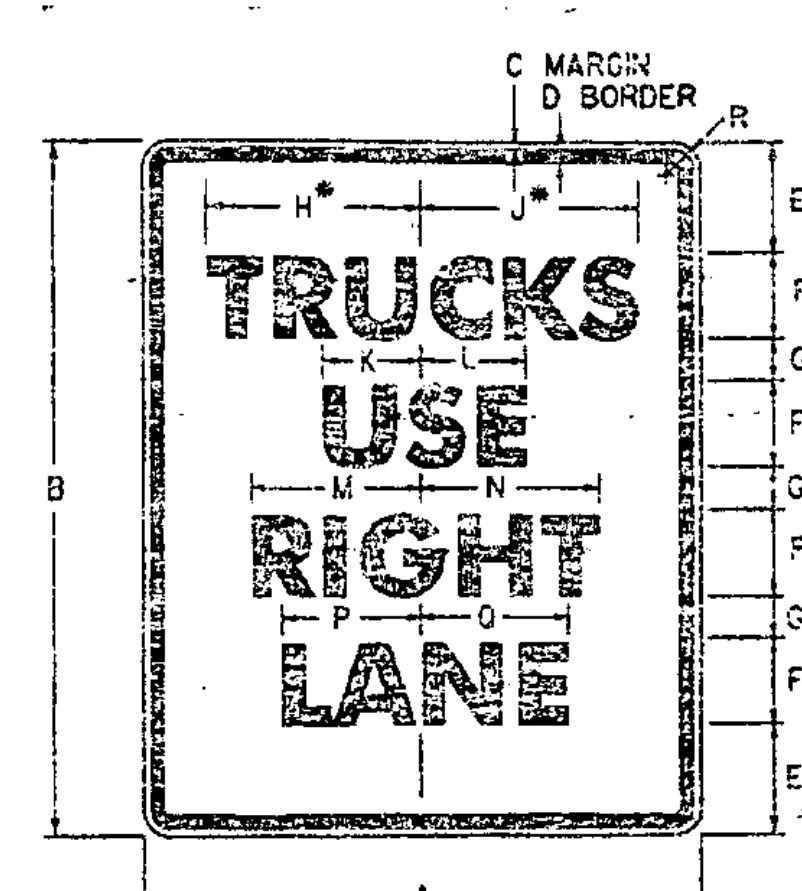
* REDUCE SPACING 50 %
** REDUCE SPACING 38 %
VR-079



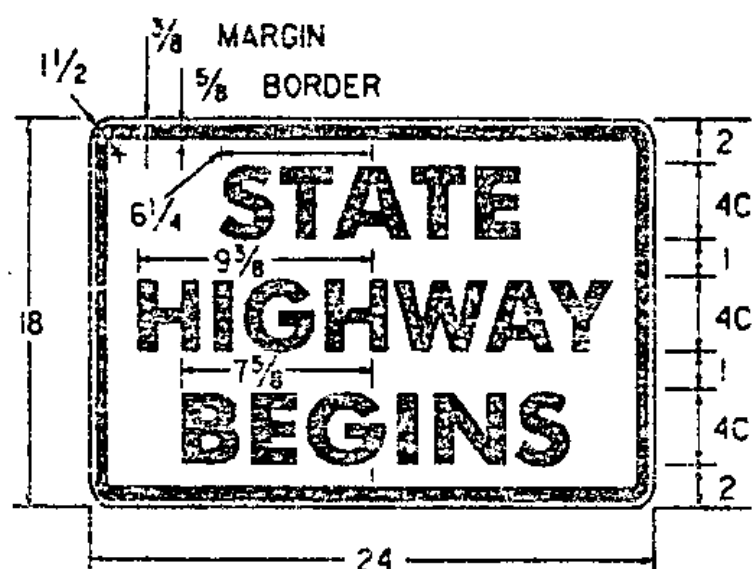
* REDUCE SPACING 25 %
R4-3



R4-6



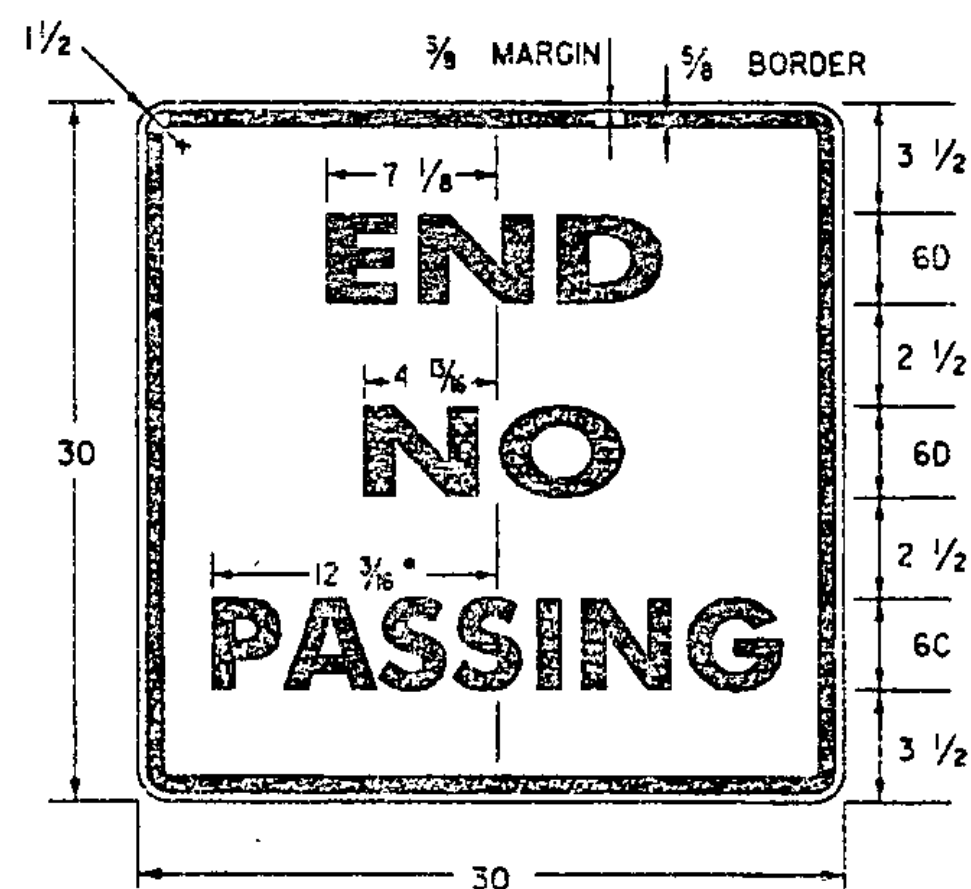
* REDUCE SPACING 32 %
R4-5



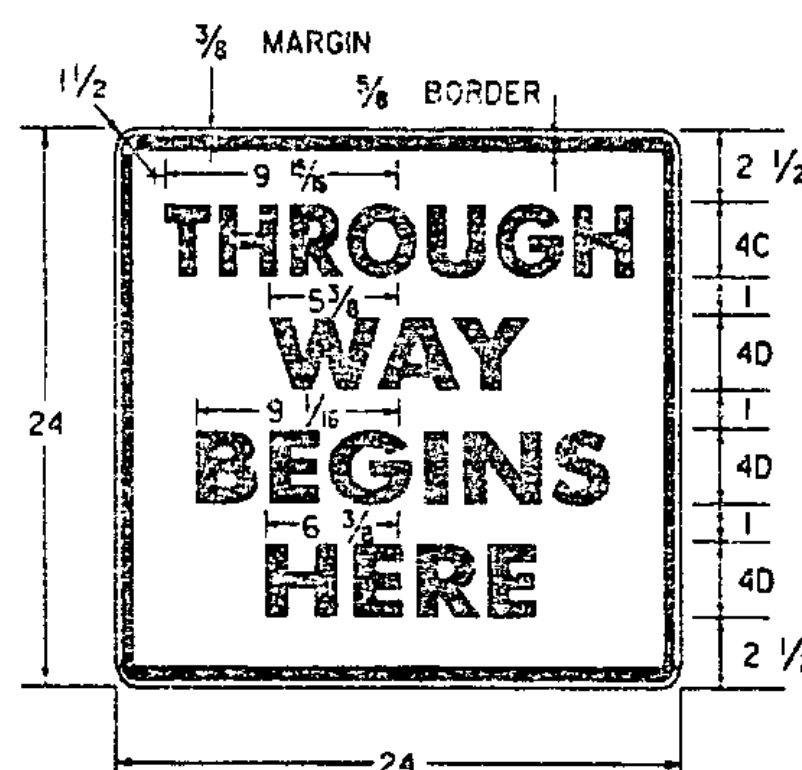
VR-039



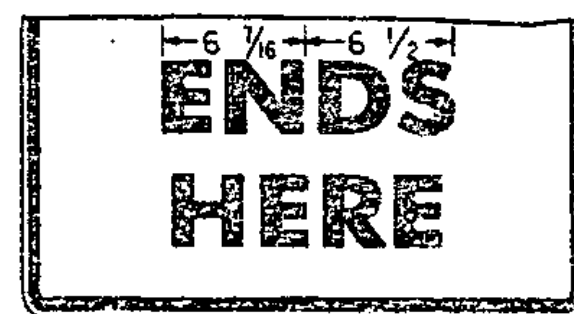
VR-038



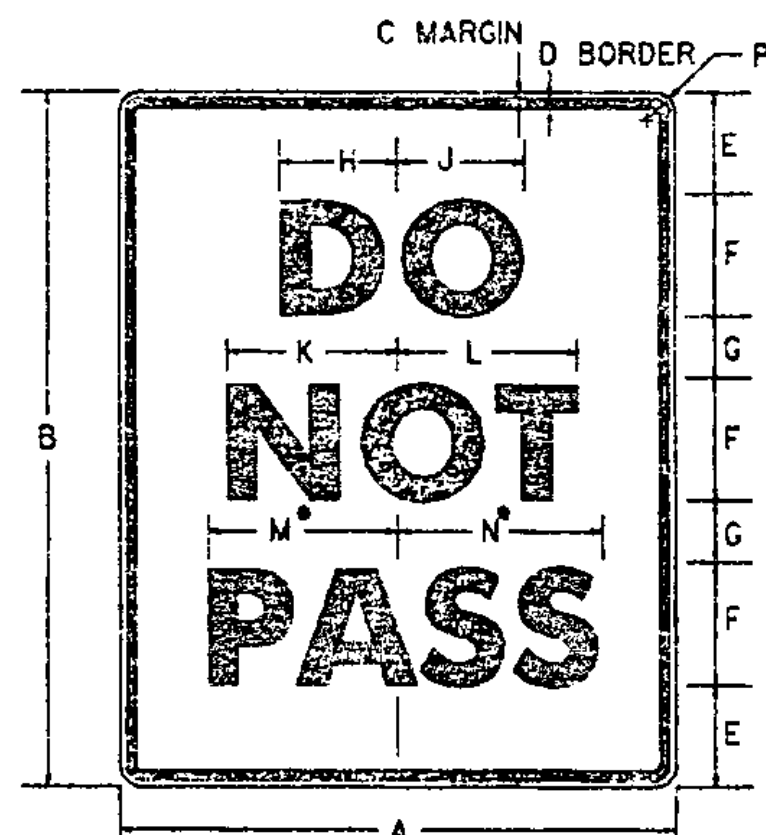
* REDUCE SPACING 50 %
VR-417



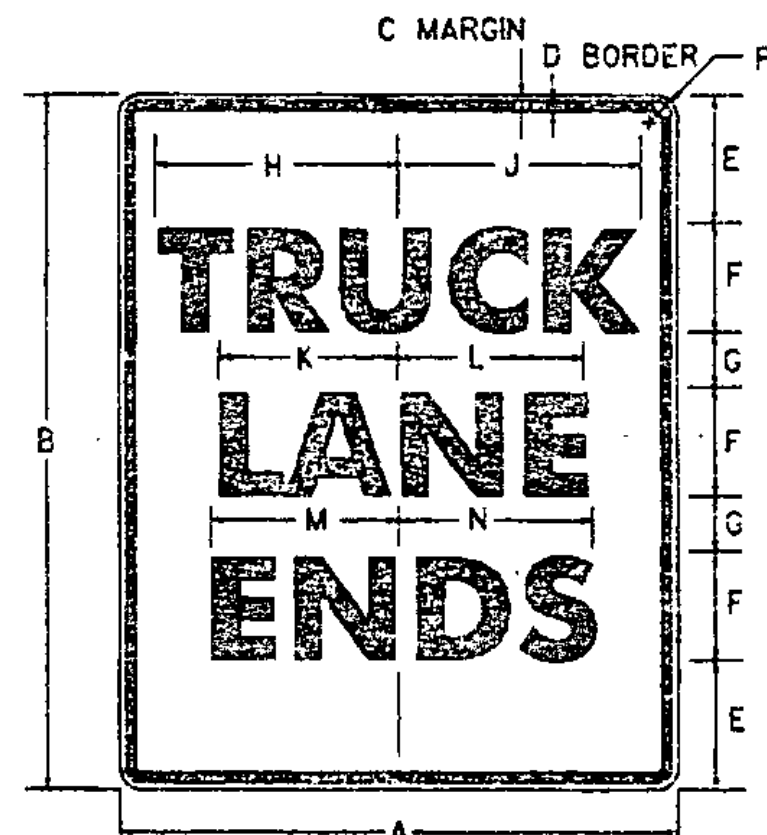
VR-041



VR-040



* REDUCE SPACING 40 %
R4-1



VR-186

SIGN	DIMENSIONS (INCHES)													
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	J	K	L	M	N	P
STD.	24	30	3/8	5/8	3 3/8	4 1/2	2 1/4	3 3/4	10	6	6 3/8	7 1/8	7 3/8	1 1/2
EXPWY.	36	48	5/8	7/8	6	6 1/2	4	14 5/8	15	9	9 3/8	10 1/8	11 3/8	2 1/4
FWY.	48	60	3/4	1 1/4	7 1/4	8 1/2	4 1/2	19 1/2	20	12	13 3/8	14 1/4	15 1/4	3

SIGN	DIMENSIONS (INCHES)															
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	J	K	L	M	N	P	Q	R
STD.	24	30	3/8	5/8	3 3/8	4 1/2	2 1/4	9 3/8	9 1/8	7 3/8	7 1/8	5 1/8	5 3/8	6 3/8	7 1/8	1 1/2
EXPWY.	36	48	5/8	7/8	6	6 1/2	4	14 3/4	14 1/2	11 3/8	11 1/2	8 1/2	8 3/4	10 3/8	10 3/8	2 1/4
FWY.	48	60	3/4	1 1/4	7 1/4	8 1/2	4 1/2	19 3/8	19 3/8	15 3/8	15 3/8	11 3/8	11 3/8	13 3/4	14 1/8	3

SIGN	DIMENSIONS (INCHES)															
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	J	K	L	M	N	P	Q	R
STD.	24	30	3/8	5/8	3 3/8	4 1/2	2 1/4	9 3/8	9 3/8	4 3/4	5	7 1/8	7 3/8	6 1/4	6 3/8	1 1/2
EXPWY.	36	48	5/8	7/8	6	6 1/2	4	14 3/8	13 3/8	7 1/8	7 1/2	10 3/8	11 3/8	9 3/8	9 3/8	2 1/4
FWY.	48	60	3/4	1 1/4	7 1/4	8 1/2	4 1/2	19 3/8	18 3/8	9 1/2	10	14 1/4	15 1/4	12 1/2	13 1/4	3

GENERAL:

1. ALL DIMENSIONS IN INCHES.

COLORS:

THE REGULATORY SIGNS SHOWN ON THIS SHEET SHALL HAVE BLACK TEXT ON REFLECTORIZED WHITE BACKGROUND, UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED. THE COLORS SHALL CONFORM WITH THE COLORS ADOPTED BY THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF STATE HIGHWAY AND TRANSPORTATION OFFICIALS AND APPROVED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION.

MATERIALS:

THE SIGN BASE MATERIALS USED FOR REGULATORY SIGNS SHOWN ON THIS SHEET MAY BE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING OF THE MINIMUM THICKNESS NOTED.

24" X 18"	0.080"	0.100"
24" X 24"	1/2"	5/8"
24" X 30"	1/2"	5/8"
30" X 30"	16 GAGE	14 GAGE

FLAT SHEET ALUMINUM
HIGH DENSITY OVERLAID PLYWOOD
GALVANIZED FLAT SHEET STEEL

THE REFLECTIVE MATERIAL FOR GROUND MOUNTED SIGNS SHALL BE AASHTO TYPE II OR III WHITE REFLECTIVE SHEETING APPLIED TO THE ENTIRE BACKGROUND OF THE SIGN. THE TEXT OF THE SIGNS MAY BE LETTERING FILM, SILK SCREENED OR HAND PAINTED. HAND PAINTING MUST BE COMPARABLE IN QUALITY TO THE RESULTS OBTAINED BY SILK SCREENING.

SPECIFICATIONS:

REGULATORY SIGNS SHALL MEET THE VERMONT STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR TRAFFIC SIGNS.

TEXT DESIGN:

LETTERS, DIGITS, ARROWS, SPACING AND TEXT DIMENSIONS SHALL CONFORM WITH THE "STANDARD ALPHABET FOR HIGHWAY SIGNS AND PAVEMENT MARKINGS" AND DESIGNS PRESCRIBED IN THE STANDARD HIGHWAY SIGNS AS SPECIFIED IN THE MANUAL ON UNIFORM TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES.

OTHER STDS.: NONE REQUIRED

REVISIONS AND CORRECTIONS

OCT. 30, 1987 - DATE OF ORIGINAL ISSUE
SEPT. 20, 1995 - ADDED AND DELETED SIGN DETAIL,
ADDED SIGN ID NUMBERS, MINOR NOTE REVISIONS.

APPROVED FOR THIS PROJECT
AND/OR DESIGN IMPLEMENTATION,
FHWA FINAL APPROVAL PENDING.

APPROVED

Stephen D. McAllen
DIRECTOR OF ENGINEERING

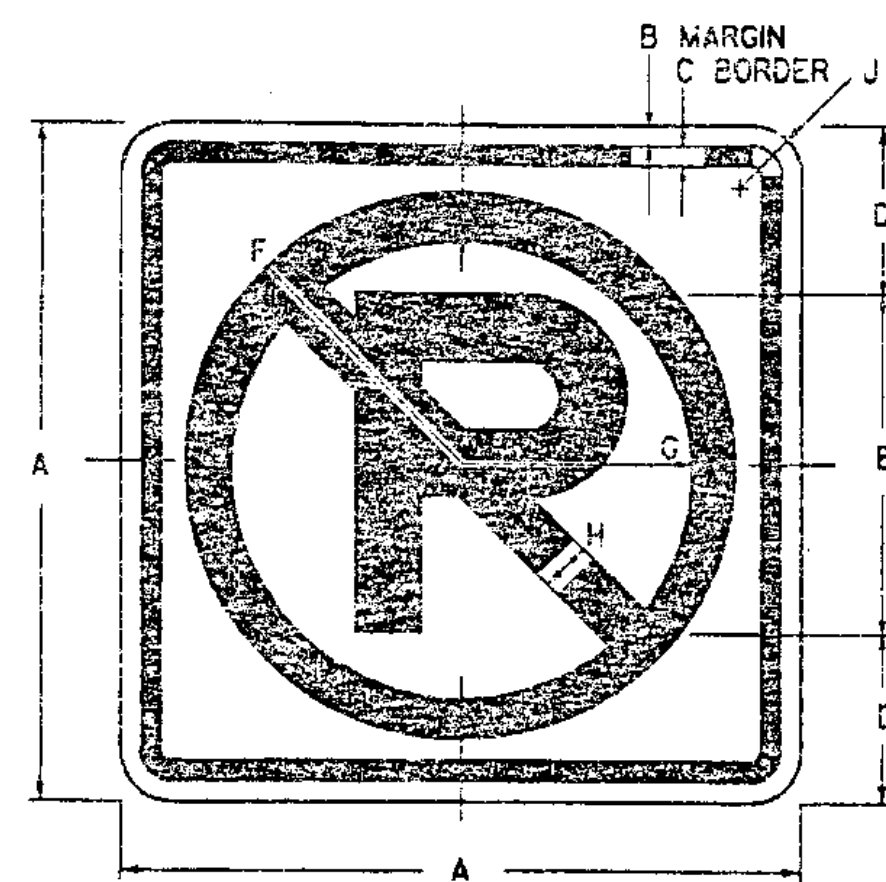
David O. Burr
TRAFFIC AND SAFETY ENGINEER

**REGULATORY SIGN
DETAILS**

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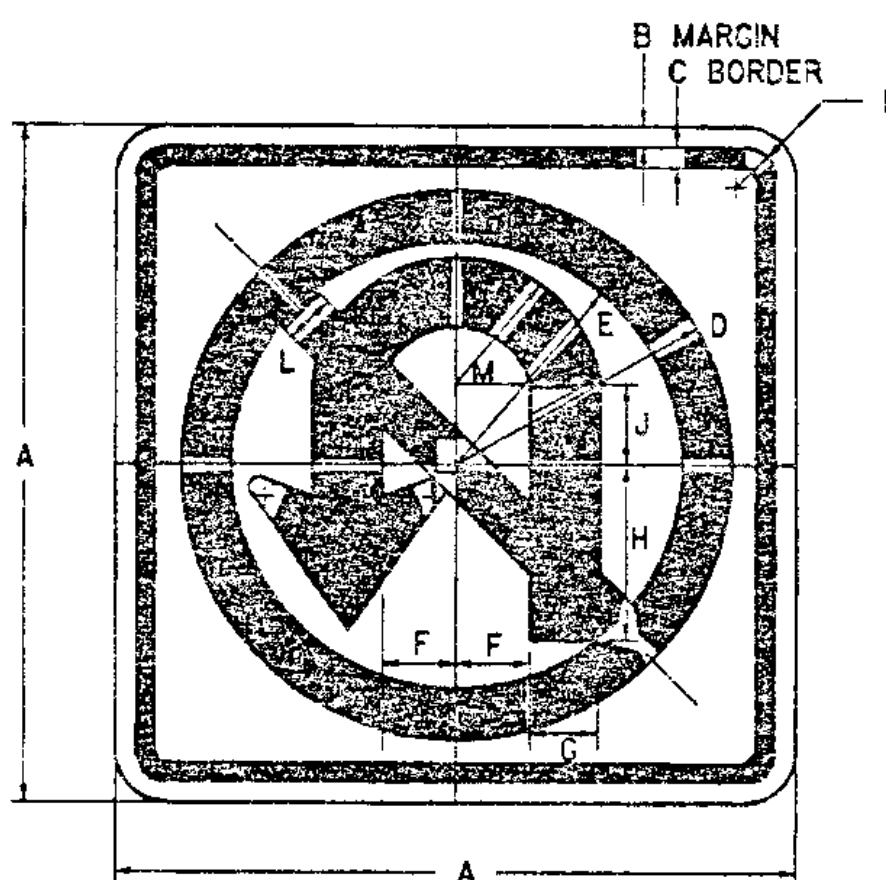


**STANDARD
E-141**



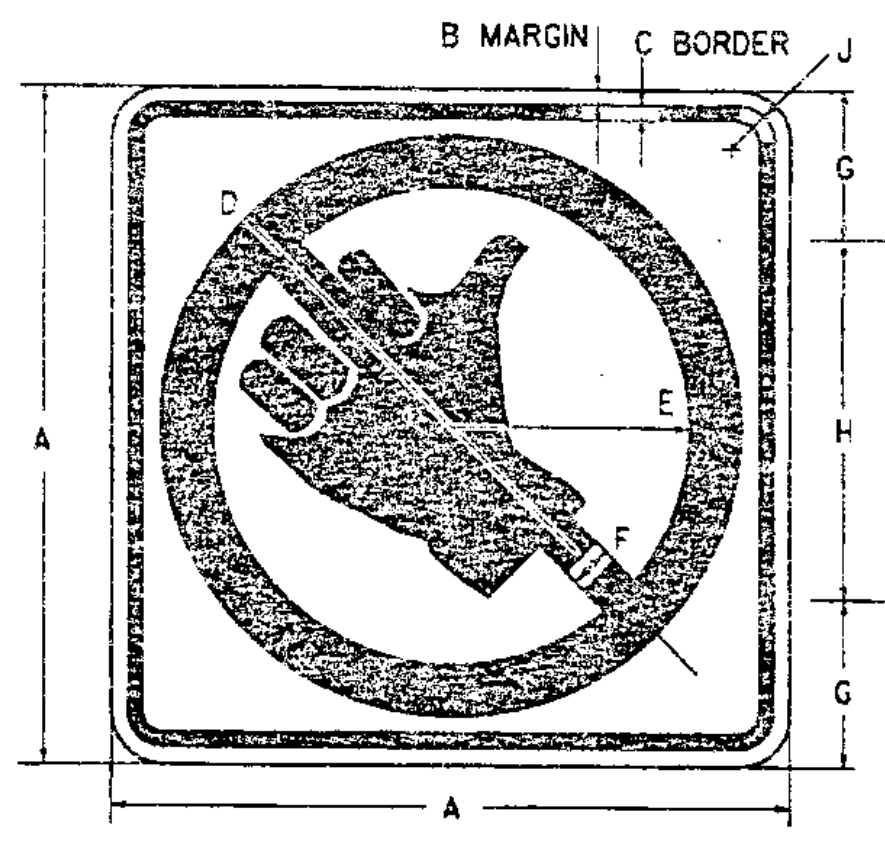
RB-3A
 COLORS
 CIRCLE AND DIAGONAL - RED (REFL - RURAL)
 SYMBOL AND BORDER - BLACK (NON - REFL)
 BACKGROUND - WHITE (REFL - RURAL)

SIGN	DIMENSIONS (INCHES)									
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
URBAN MIN. AND STD.	12	3/8	3/8	3	6E(M)	4 7/8	3 3/8	1	1/2	
RURAL MIN. AND STD.	24	3/8	3/8	6	12E(M)	10 1/2	8 1/2	2	1 1/2	
EXPWY.	36	3/8	3/8	9	18E(M)	15 3/4	12 3/4	3	2 1/4	
FWY.	48	3/4	1/4	12	24E(M)	21	17	4	3	



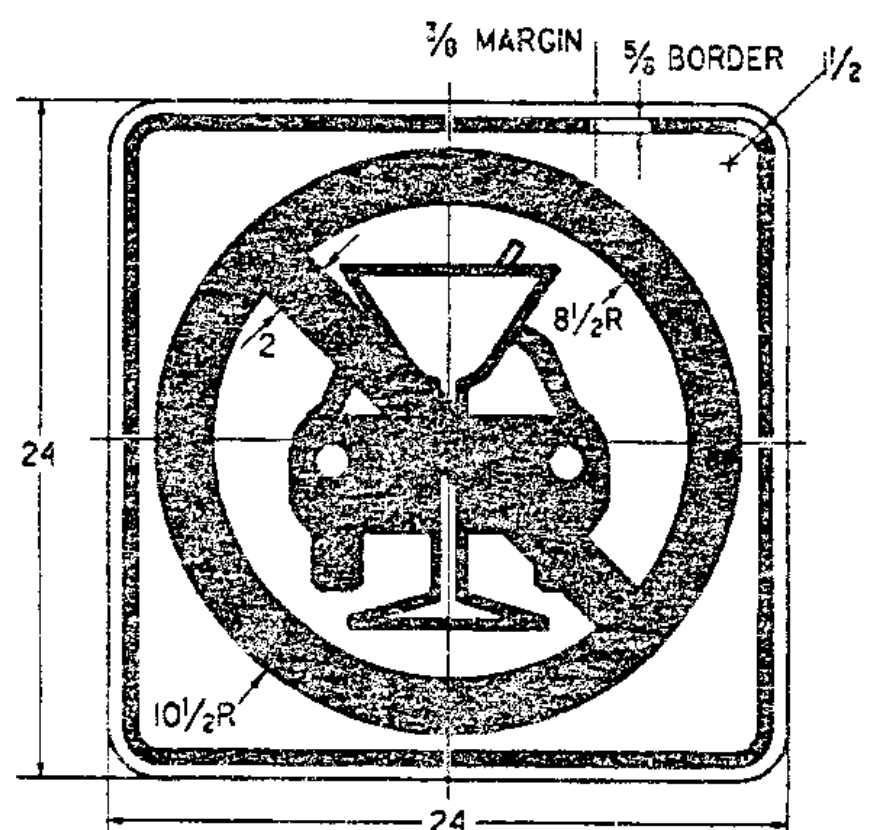
RB-3B
 COLORS
 CIRCLE AND DIAGONAL - RED (REFL)
 ARROW AND BORDER - BLACK (NON - REFL)
 BACKGROUND - WHITE (REFL)

SIGN	DIMENSIONS (INCHES)												
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	J	K	L	M	
MIN. AND STD.	24	3/8	3/8	10 1/2	8 1/2	2 1/2	2 1/2	6	2 1/4	1 1/2	2	5	
SPECIAL	30	1/2	3/4	13 1/8	10 3/8	3 1/8	3 1/8	7 1/2	2 3/4	1 3/8	2 1/2	6 1/4	
EXPWY.	36	3/8	3/8	15 3/4	12 3/4	3 3/4	3 3/4	9	3 3/8	2 1/4	3	7 1/2	
SPECIAL	48	3/4	1 1/4	21	17	5	5	12	4 1/2	3	4	10	

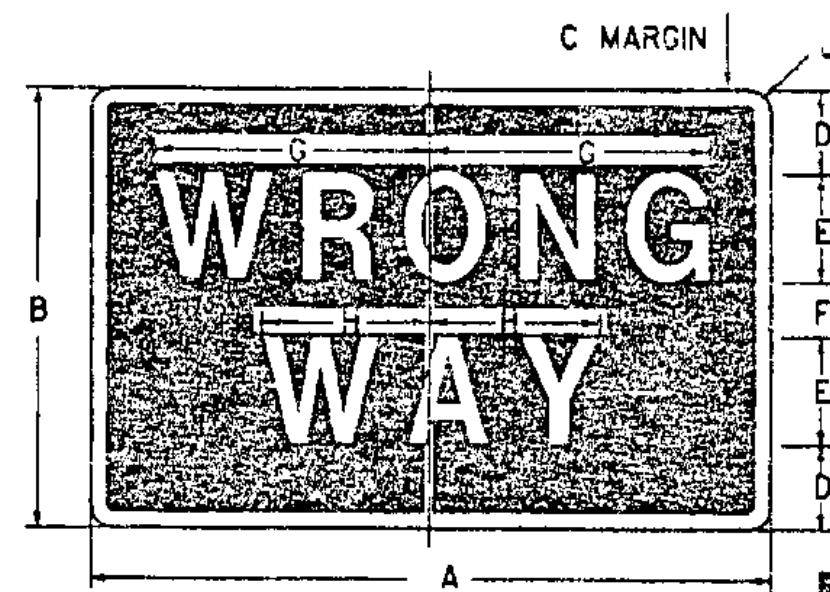


RB-4A
 COLORS
 CIRCLE AND DIAGONAL - RED (REFL)
 SYMBOL AND BORDER - BLACK (NON - REFL)
 BACKGROUND - WHITE (REFL)

SIGN	DIMENSIONS (INCHES)									
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
MIN.	18	3/8	3/8	7 1/8	5 3/8	1 1/2	3 3/4	1 1/2	1 1/2	
STD.	24	3/8	3/8	10 1/2	8 1/2	2	5	1 1/2	1 1/2	

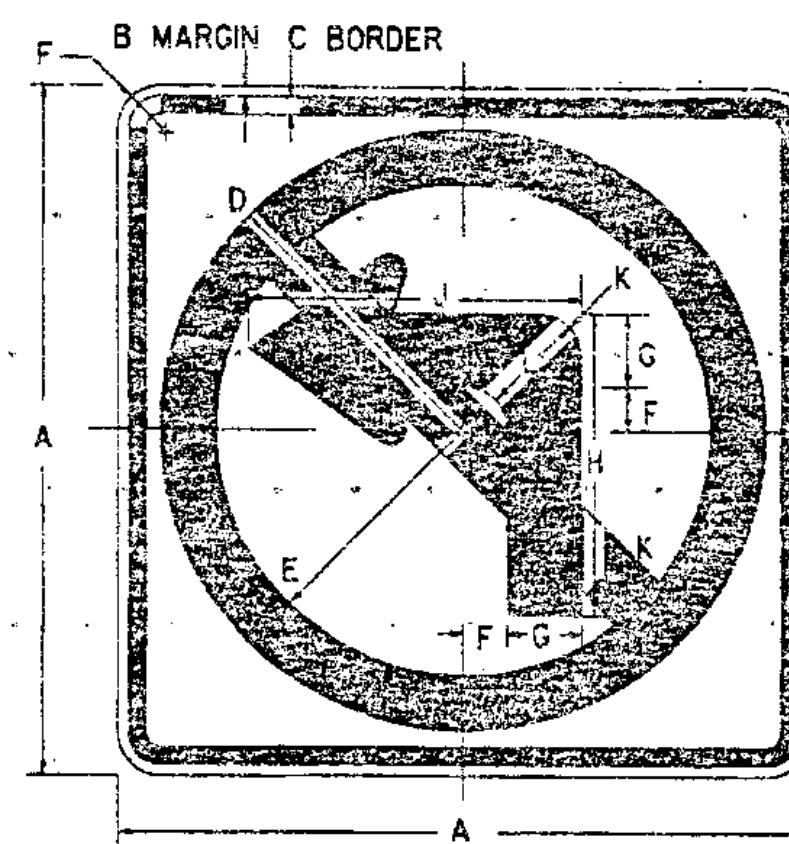
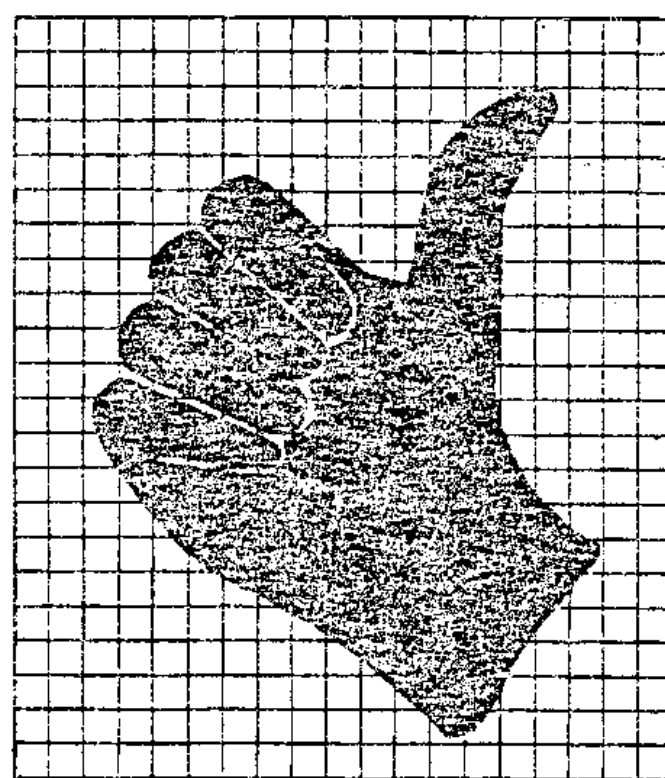


RB-5A
 COLORS
 CIRCLE AND DIAGONAL - RED (REFL)
 SYMBOL AND BORDER - BLACK (NON - REFL)
 BACKGROUND - WHITE (REFL)

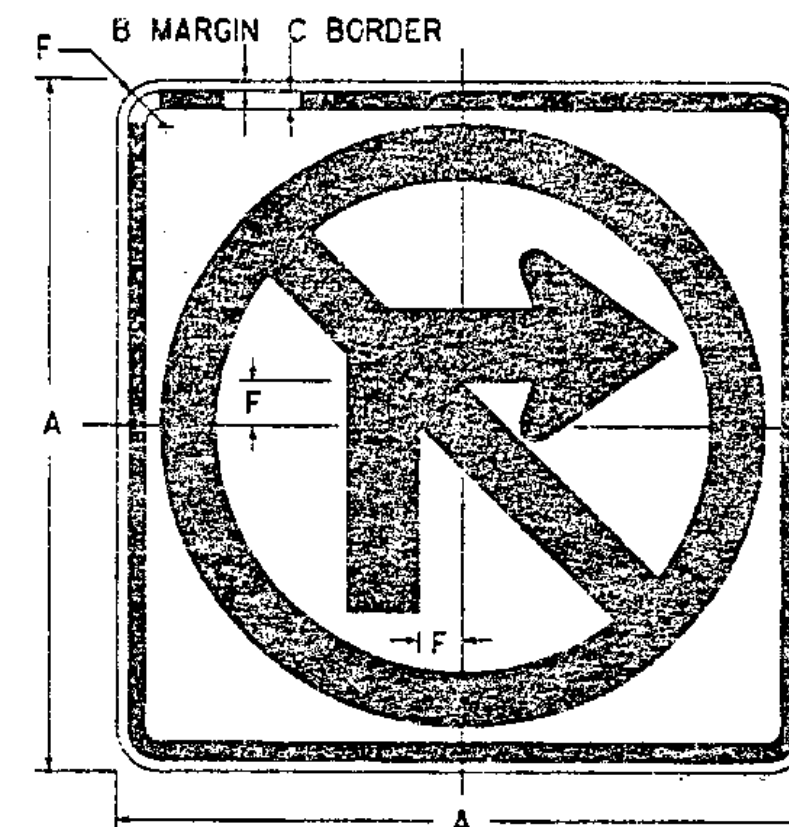


RB-7A
 "WRONG WAY"
 COLORS
 LEGEND - WHITE (REFL)
 BACKGROUND - RED (REFL)
 ENCAPSULATED LENS

SIGN	DIMENSIONS (INCHES)									
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
MIN.	30	18	3/8	3	5D	2	11 1/8	6 1/8	1 1/2	
STD.	36	24	3/4	4 1/2	6D	3	13 3/8	8 1/8	1 1/2	
SPECIAL	42	30	3/8	5	8D	4	17 3/4	10 3/4	1 1/8	



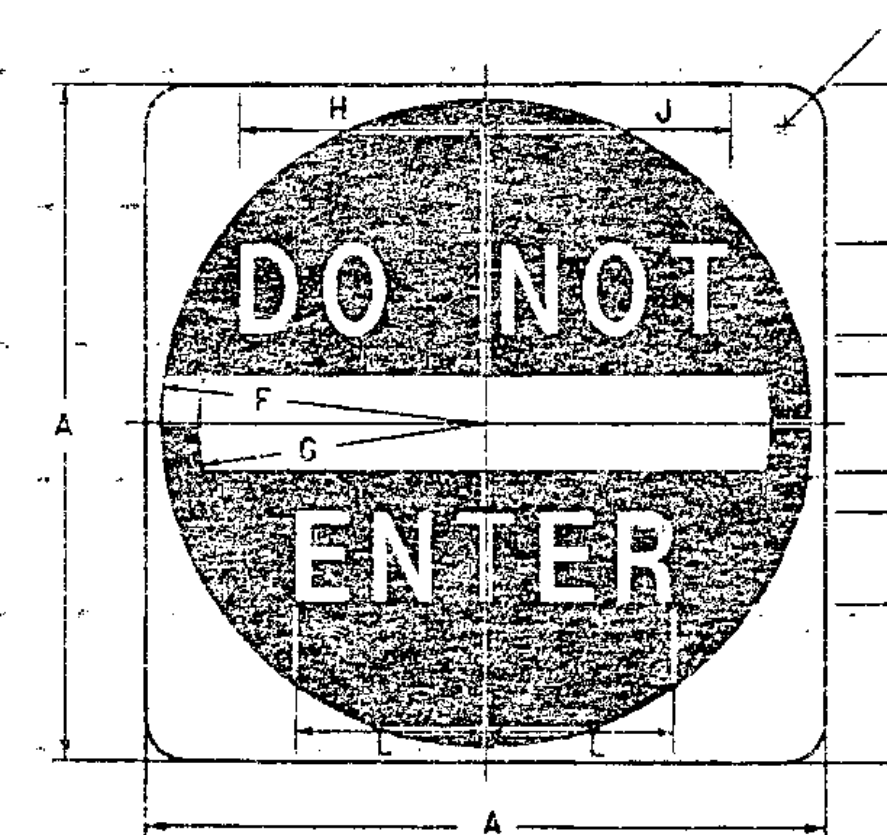
RB-2



RB-1

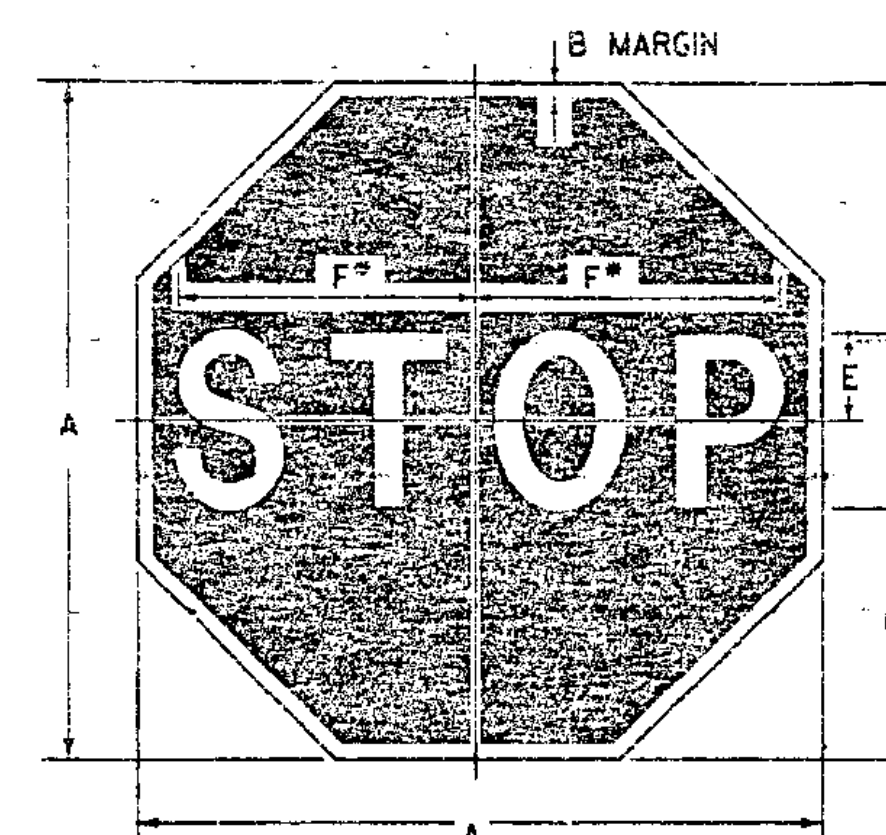
NOTE:
 USE SAME ARROW DETAIL FOR RB-1 AND RB-2
 COLORS
 CIRCLE AND DIAGONAL - RED (REFL)
 ARROW AND BORDER - BLACK (NON - REFL)
 BACKGROUND - WHITE (REFL)

SIGN	DIMENSIONS (INCHES)												
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	J	K	L		
MIN. AND STD.	24	3/8	3/8	10 1/2	8 1/2	1 1/2	2 1/2	10 1/2	1 1/2	2	1 1/2		
SPECIAL	30	1/2	3/4	13 1/8	10 3/8	1 3/8	3 1/8	13 1/8	1 3/8	2 1/2	3 3/4		
EXPWY.	36	3/8	3/8	15 3/4	12 3/4	2 1/4	3 3/4	15 3/4	1 3/4	3	3 3/4		
SPECIAL	48	3/4	1 1/4	21	17	3	5	21	2 3/4	4	1		



RB-1
 COLORS
 SYMBOL - RED (REFL)
 LEGEND AND BACKGROUND - WHITE (REFL)
 ENCAPSULATED LENS

SIGN	DIMENSIONS (INCHES)										
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	J	K	L
MIN. AND STD.	30	6 1/2	4D	2	5	1 1/2	1 1/2	9 3/4	10	1 3/8	7 3/8
EXPWY.	36	7 1/2	5D	2 1/2	5	1 7/8	1 5/8	12	12 1/2	2 1/4	8 1/4
SPECIAL	48	11	6D	3	8	2 3/8	2 1/8	14 1/2	15	3	11 3/4



RB-1
 * REDUCE SPACING 40 %
 COLORS
 LEGEND - WHITE (REFL)
 BACKGROUND - RED (REFL)
 ENCAPSULATED LENS

SIGN	DIMENSIONS (INCHES)					
	A	B	C	D	E	F
BIKE	18	3/8	6	6C	3	7 3/4
MIN.	24	3/8	8	8C	4	10
STD.	30	3/4	10	10C	5	12 1/2
EXPWY.	36	3/8	12	12C	6	15
SPECIAL	48	1 1/4	16	16C	8	20

GENERAL:

1. ALL DIMENSIONS IN INCHES.
2. SEE STANDARD E-144 FOR ARROWHEAD DETAILS.

COLORS:

THE REGULATORY SIGNS SHOWN ON THIS SHEET SHALL HAVE BLACK TEXT ON REFLECTORIZED THE COLORS SHALL CONFORM WITH THE COLORS ADOPTED BY THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF STATE HIGHWAY AND TRANSPORTATION OFFICIALS AND APPROVED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION.

MATERIALS:

THE SIGN BASE MATERIALS USED FOR REGULATORY SIGNS SHOWN ON THIS SHEET MAY BE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING OF THE MINIMUM THICKNESS NOTED.

FLAT SHEET ALUMINUM	0.060"	0.060"	0.100"
HIGH DENSITY OVERLAP PLYWOOD	1/2"	1 1/2"	5/8"
GALVANIZED FLAT SHEET STEEL	18 GAGE	16 GAGE	14 GAGE

THE REFLECTIVE MATERIAL SHALL BE AASHTO TYPE II OR III WHITE REFLECTIVE SHEETING APPLIED TO THE ENTIRE BACKGROUND OF THE SIGN. THE BLACK PORTIONS OF THE SIGNS MAY BE LETTERING FILM, SILK SCREENED OR HAND PAINTED. HAND PAINTING MUST BE COMPARABLE IN QUALITY TO THE RESULTS OBTAINED BY SILK SCREENING. ENCAPSULATED LENS REFLECTIVE SHEETING SHALL BE USED FOR THE SIGN BACKGROUND WHERE NOTED.

SPECIFICATIONS:

REGULATORY SIGNS SHALL MEET THE VERMONT STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR TRAFFIC SIGNS.

TEXT DESIGN:

LETTERS, DIGITS, ARROWS, SPACING AND TEXT DIMENSIONS SHALL CONFORM WITH THE STANDARD ALPHABET FOR HIGHWAY SIGNS AND PAVEMENT MARKINGS, AND DESIGNS PRESCRIBED IN THE STANDARD HIGHWAY SIGNS AS SPECIFIED IN THE MANUAL ON UNIFORM TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES.

OTHER STDS.: E-144
 REQUIRED



STANDARD
 E-143

REVISIONS AND CORRECTIONS

OCT. 30, 1987 - DATE OF ORIGINAL ISSUE
 SEPT. 20, 1995 - ADDED AND DELETED SIGN DETAILS,
 ADDED SIGN ID NUMBERS, MINOR NOTE
 REVISIONS.

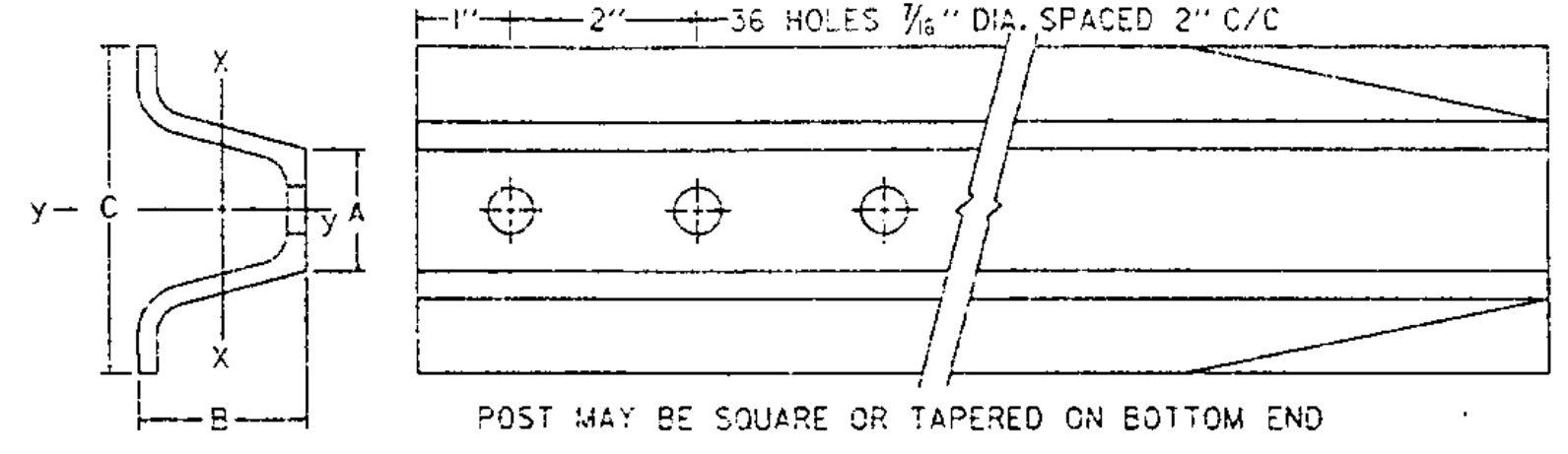
APPROVED FOR THIS PROJECT
 AND/OR DESIGN IMPLEMENTATION,
 FHWA FINAL APPROVAL PENDING.

APPROVED

Stephen R. Theobald
 DIRECTOR OF ENGINEERING

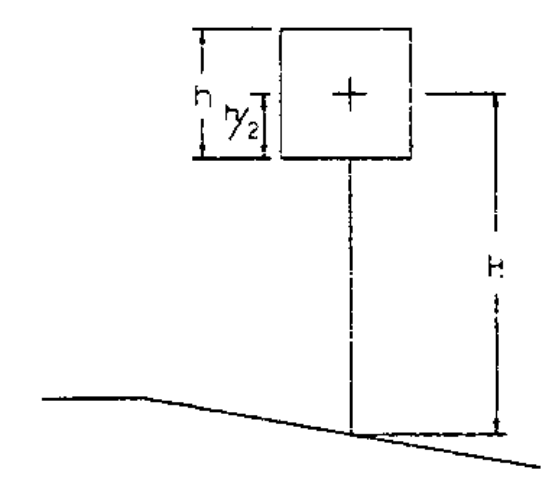
David O. Penn
 TRAFFIC AND SAFETY ENGINEER

REGULATORY SIGN
 DETAILS



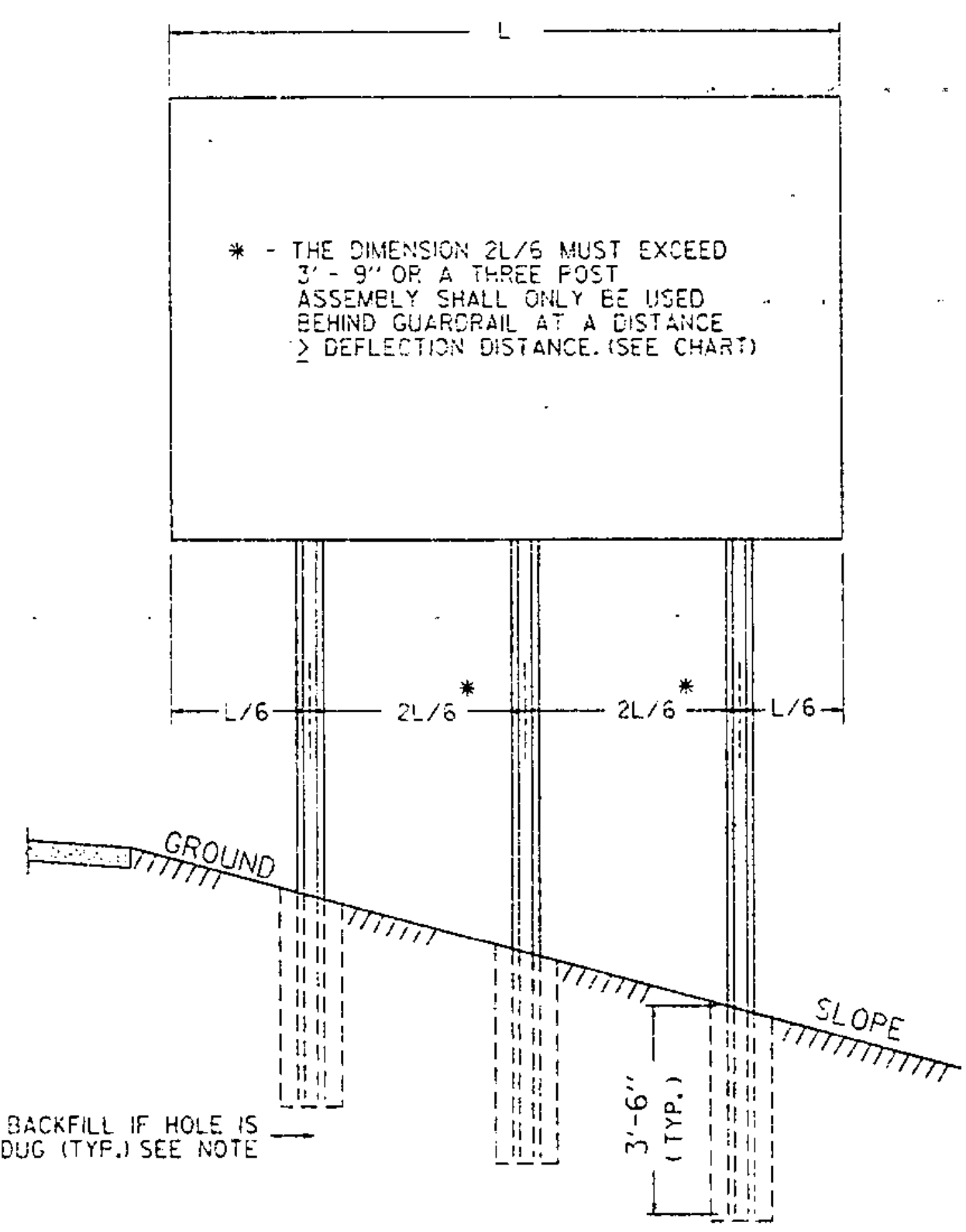
POST SIZE (LB/FT.)	DIMENSIONS			SECTION MODULUS, X-X
	A	B	C	
2	1 3/32"	1 3/4"	3 1/8"	0.225 IN. ³
3	1 1/8"	1 7/8"	3 1/2"	0.403 IN. ³

SIMILAR DIMENSIONS ARE ACCEPTABLE, HOWEVER SECTION MODULUS VALUES SHALL NOT BE EXCEEDED.



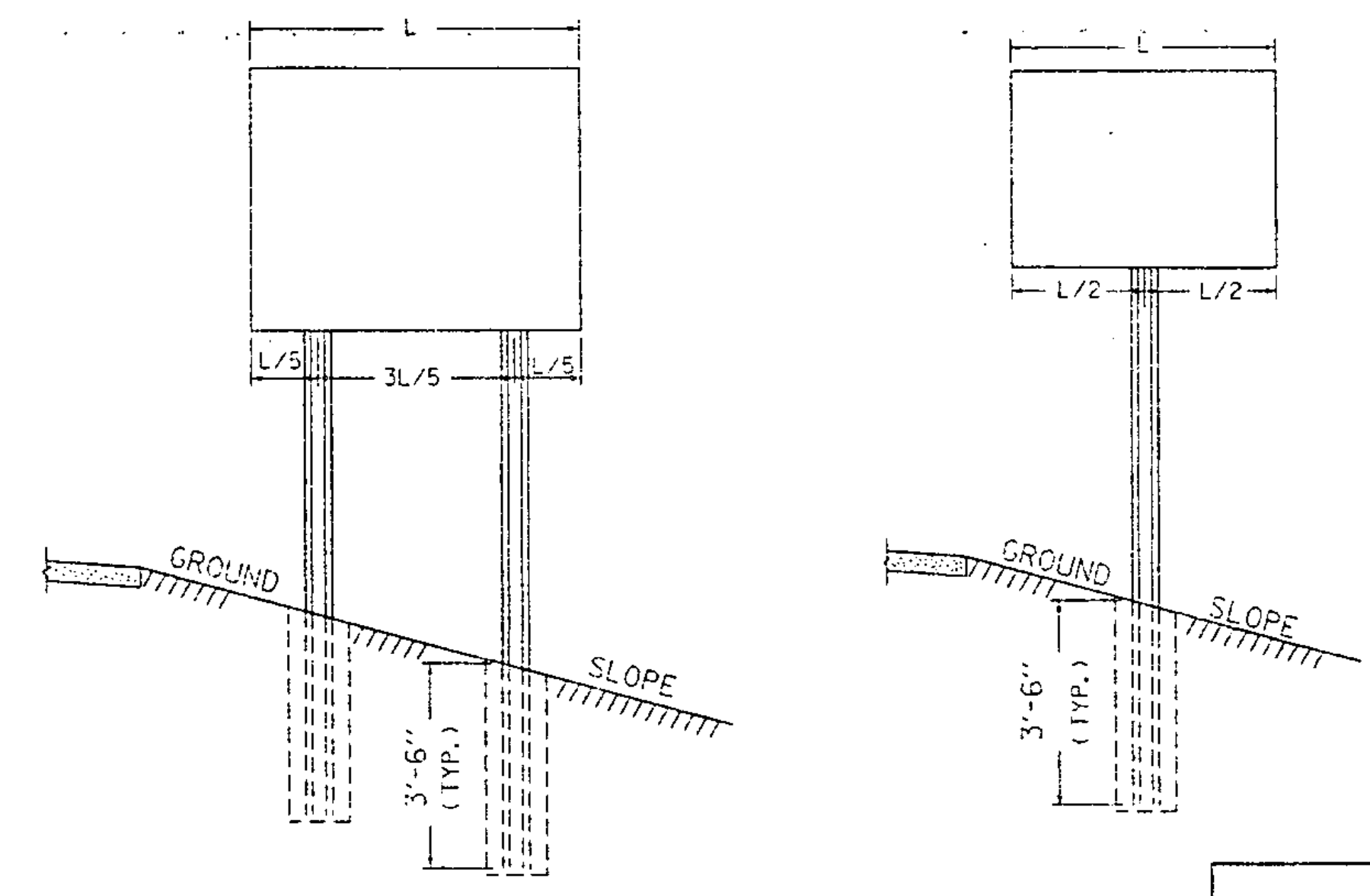
POST SELECTION CHART		
SIGN AREA (FT ²) x H (FT) ≤ SV (SELECTION VALUE)		
POST SIZE	SV	DESIGN CRITERIA
2 LB/FT. (ONE POST INSTALLATION)	32	WIND SPEED = 60 MPH (10-YEAR MEAN RECURRENCE INTERVAL)
2 LB/FT. (TWO POST INSTALLATION)	62	WIND PRESSURE = 13 PSF
3 LB/FT.	107	STEEL MIN. YIELD F _y = 50,000 PSI ALLOWABLE STRESS = (1.4) 0.60 F _y

SINGULAR 2 LB./FT. POSTS SHALL ONLY TO BE USED IN URBAN AREAS.



MULTI-POST INSTALLATIONS

WHEN SIGN POSTS ARE INSTALLED WITH A POST SPACING OF LESS THAN 8 FEET, POST SIZES MUST BE SELECTED TO INSURE THAT WHEN ACTING TOGETHER THE POSTS DO NOT CREATE A HAZARD. REFER TO V.A.O.T. SIGN POST DESIGN GUIDELINE FOR ADDITIONAL DETAILS.



GENERAL NOTES

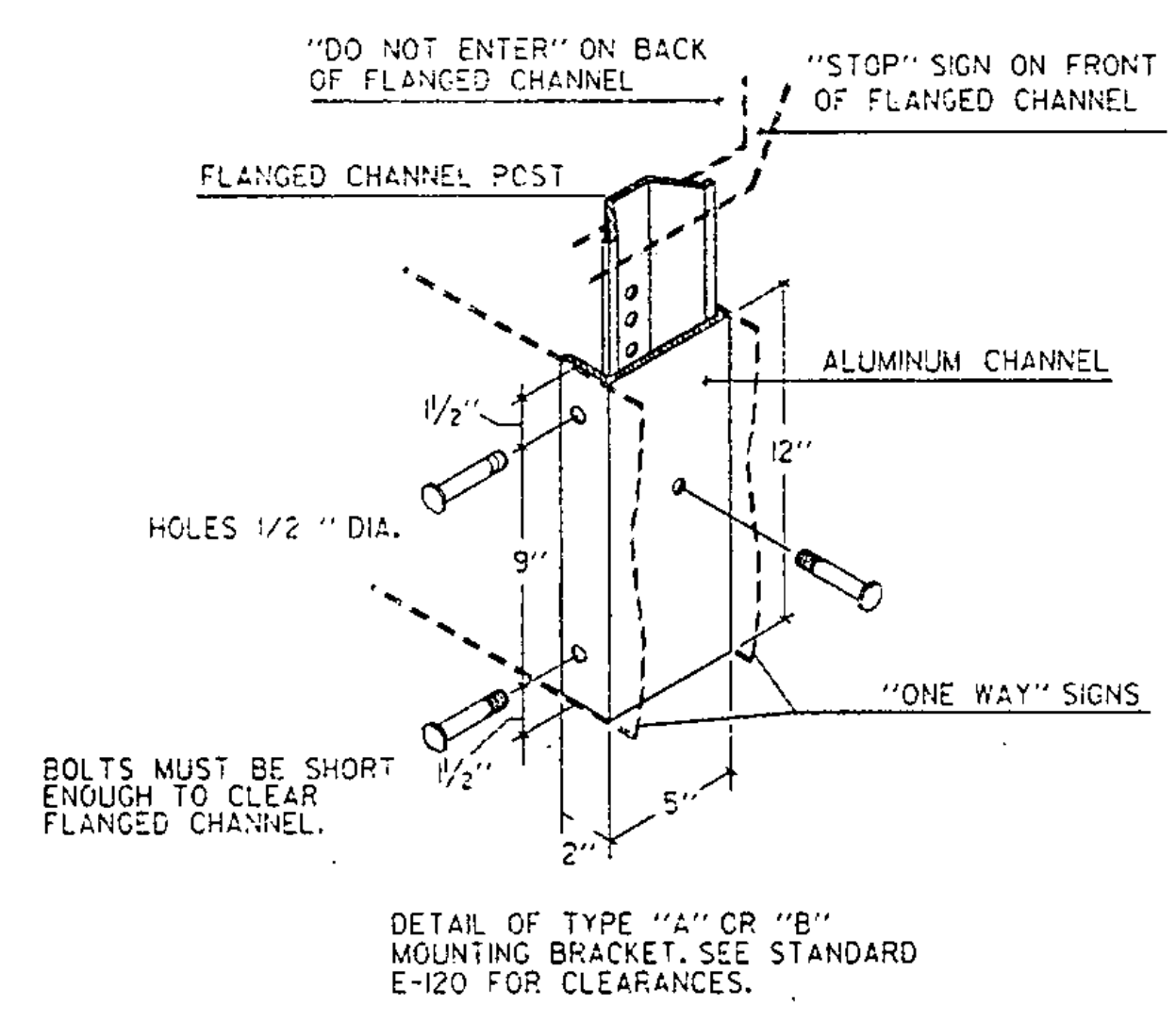
CONSTRUCTION METHODS - POSTS MAY BE DRIVEN OR SET IN A DUG HOLE AND BACKFILLED. IF DRIVEN, A DRIVING CAP SHALL BE USED. THE DUG HOLE INSTALLATION SHALL BE USED IN AREAS OF POOR SOIL CONDITIONS OR AS DIRECTED BY THE RESIDENT ENGINEER. BACKFILL SHALL BE COMPACTED AS DIRECTED BY THE RESIDENT ENGINEER.

IN AREAS WHERE LEDGE ROCK IS ENCOUNTERED, POSTS WILL BE SET IN A HOLE WITH 2' CLEARANCE AND GROUTED WITH TYPE 4 MORTAR 24" BELOW THE SURFACE OF THE SOLID ROCK, UNLESS THE POSTS PENETRATE THE GROUND A MINIMUM OF 3'-6". THE PORTION OF THE POST IN CONTACT WITH THE MORTAR SHALL BE COATED WITH AN APPROVED COATING.

SIGN CLEARANCES - HORIZONTAL AND VERTICAL SIGN CLEARANCES SHALL BE SHOWN ON THE PLANS OR THE APPROPRIATE STD. SHEETS.

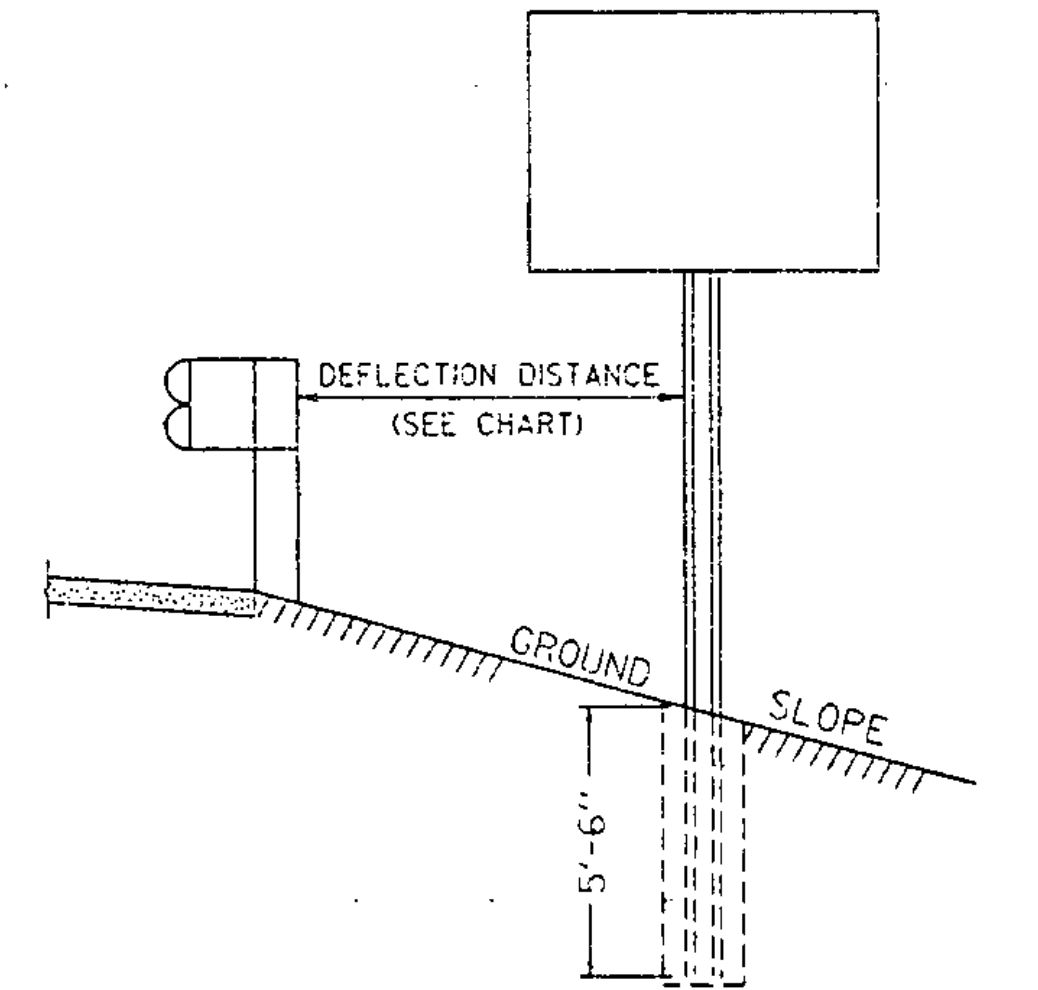
SINGLE POST INSTALLATIONS SHALL BE LIMITED TO A SIGN AREA OF 12-1/2 SQ. FT. OR LESS.

POST SPACING DETAILS



GUARDRAIL DEFLECTION CHART (PER AASHTO - ROADSIDE DESIGN GUIDE - 1988)		
TYPE	GR POST SPACING	DEFLECTION
THREE CABLE W/STEEL POSTS	16' - 0"	12'
W/WOODEN POSTS	12' - 6"	12'
W-BEAM	12' - 6"	7'
W/WEAK POST	6' - 3"	3'
W/STRONG POST	6' - 3"	3'
BOX BEAM	6' - 0"	5'
THREE BEAM	12' - 6"	4'
W/WEAK POST	6' - 3"	2'
W/STRONG POST	6' - 3"	2'

THIS CHART LISTS THE THEORETICAL DEFLECTION DISTANCE UPON IMPACT OF VARIOUS GUARDRAIL WITH DIFFERENT TYPES AND SPACING OF POSTS.



WHEN USING FLANGED CHANNEL POSTS ON STEEP SLOPES (1 ON 2 OR STEEPER) OR SLOPES BEHIND GUARDRAIL, ADD 2' EMBEDMENT TO THE POST LENGTH TO GIVE THE ASSEMBLY MORE STABILITY. HOWEVER IF SIGN POST IS LOCATED INSIDE THE DEFLECTION DISTANCE, THE SIGN POST SHALL BE SET AT A DEPTH OF 3' - 6".

REVISIONS AND CORRECTIONS

- SEP. 10, 1987 - DATE OF ORIGINAL ISSUE
- MAR. 01, 1988 - FHWA REVIEW COMMENTS
- OCT. 21, 1992 - ADDED DETAILS, REVISED NOTES & REVISED TITLE BLOCK
- AUG. 18, 1995 - DELETION OF 2.5 "/FT. POST AND TWO-RAIL ALUMINUM. ADDED ADDITIONAL NOTE.

APPROVED FOR THIS PROJECT AND/OR DESIGN IMPLEMENTATION. FHWA FINAL APPROVAL PENDING.

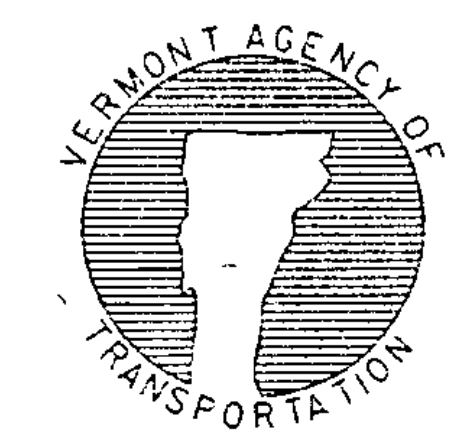
APPROVED

Scott A. McArthur
DIRECTOR OF ENGINEERING

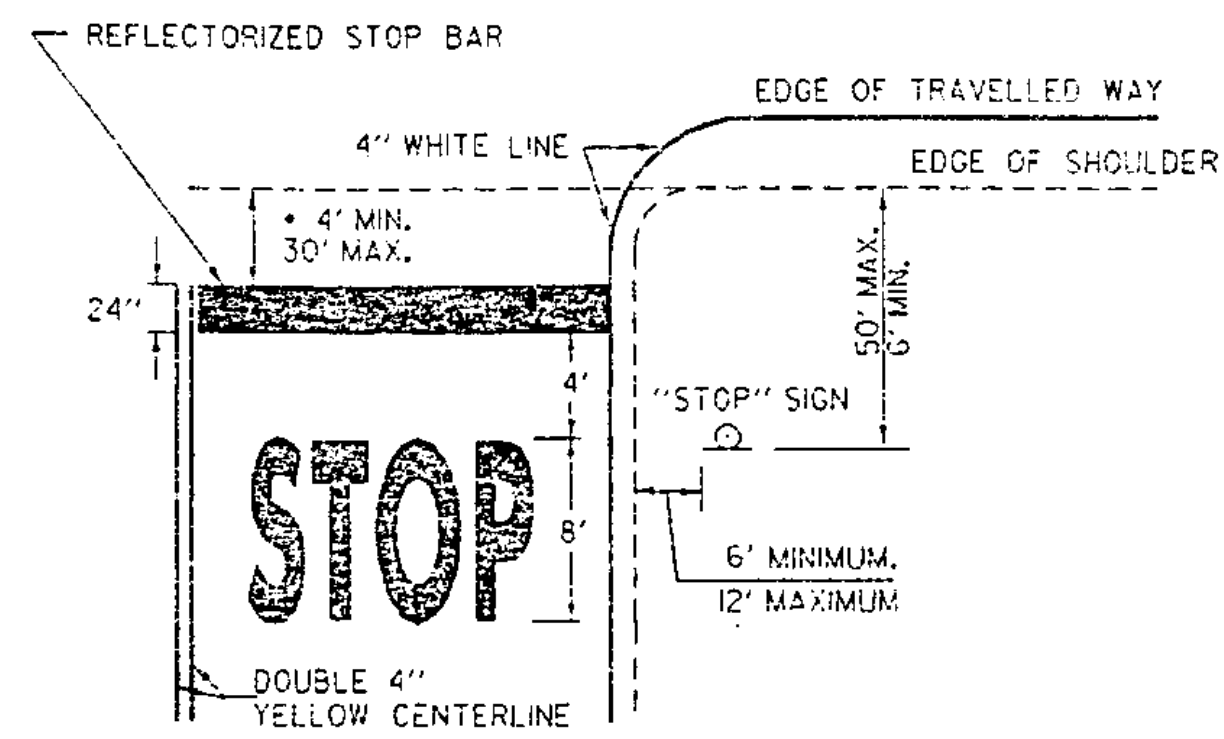
David O. Pass
TRAFFIC AND SAFETY ENGINEER

FLANGED CHANNEL STEEL SIGN POST

OTHER STDS. REQUIRED:

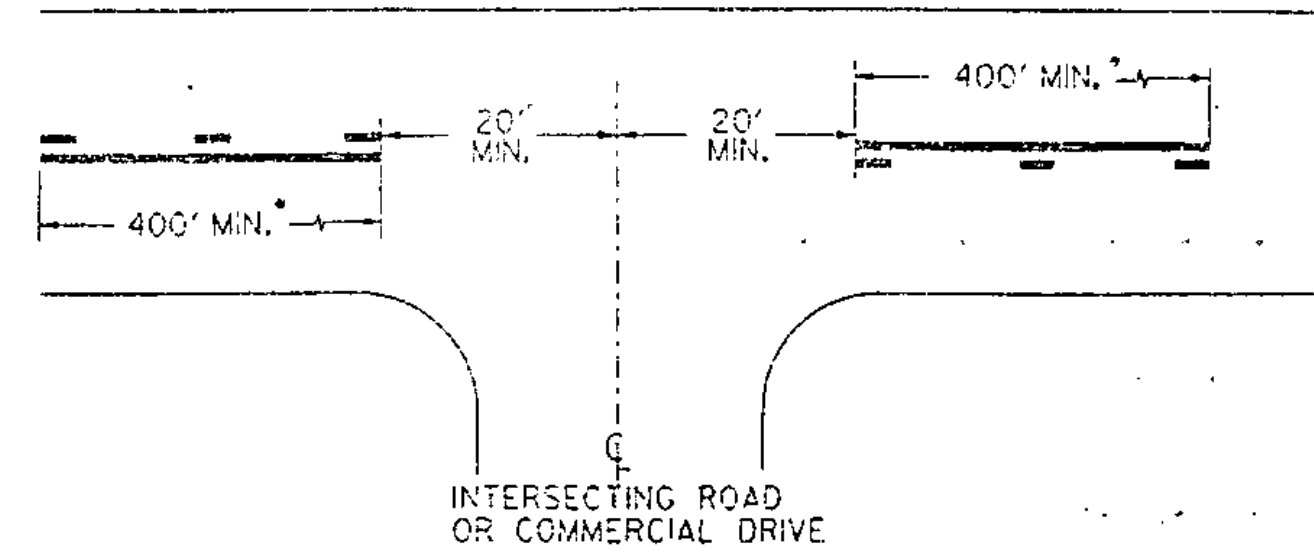


STANDARD E-160



* THE "DESIRED STOPPING POINT" IS THE LOCATION BASED ON SITE CONDITIONS THAT BEST ALLOWS THE STOPPED VEHICLE TO VIEW THE APPROACHING TRAFFIC.

STOP BAR LAYOUT



* THE SOLID LINE SHALL BE PAIRED WITH EITHER A SOLID OR DASHED LINE DEPENDING ON SIGHT DISTANCE AVAILABILITY IN THE OPPOSING DIRECTION. ADJUSTMENTS TO THE 40 FOOT CENTERLINE OPENING MAY BE MADE TO ACCOMMODATE SKEWED INTERSECTIONS.

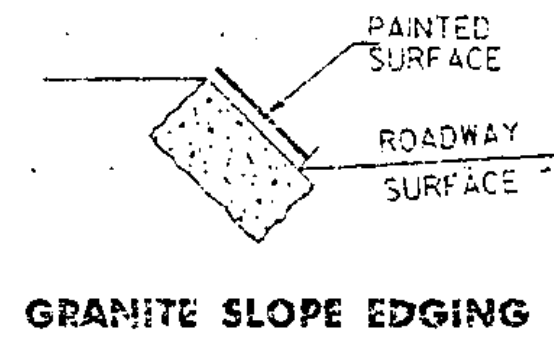
CENTERLINE BREAKS:

A. AT ALL STATE HIGHWAYS AND TOWN HIGHWAYS, INCLUDING CLASS 4 TH'S, THAT HAVE STOP AND LEGAL LOAD LIMIT SIGNS INSTALLED

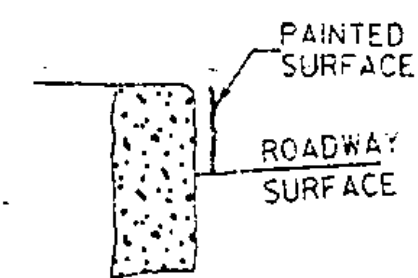
B. COMMERCIAL DRIVES:

1. WHERE A SEPARATE TURN LANE EXISTS ON THE MAIN LINE (LT. OR RT.)
2. SIGNIFICANT TRAFFIC VOLUMES EXISTS.
3. IF MOTORISTS NEED ASSISTANCE TO DEFINE ENTRANCE POINTS.

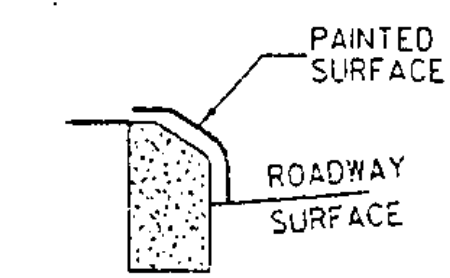
CENTERLINE LAYOUT



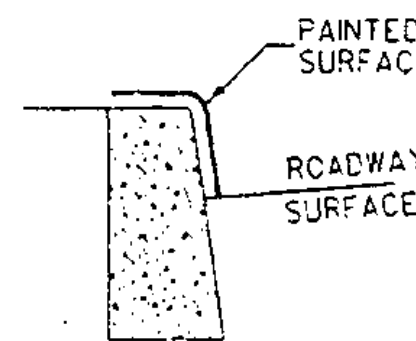
GRANITE SLOPE EDGING



VERTICAL GRANITE CURB

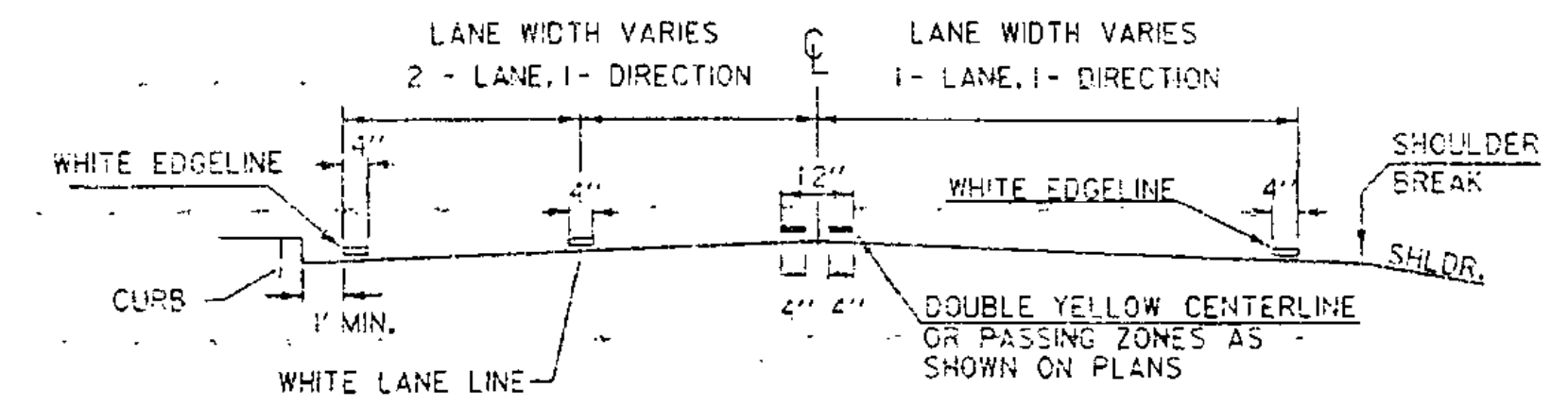


TYPE A (CONCRETE)

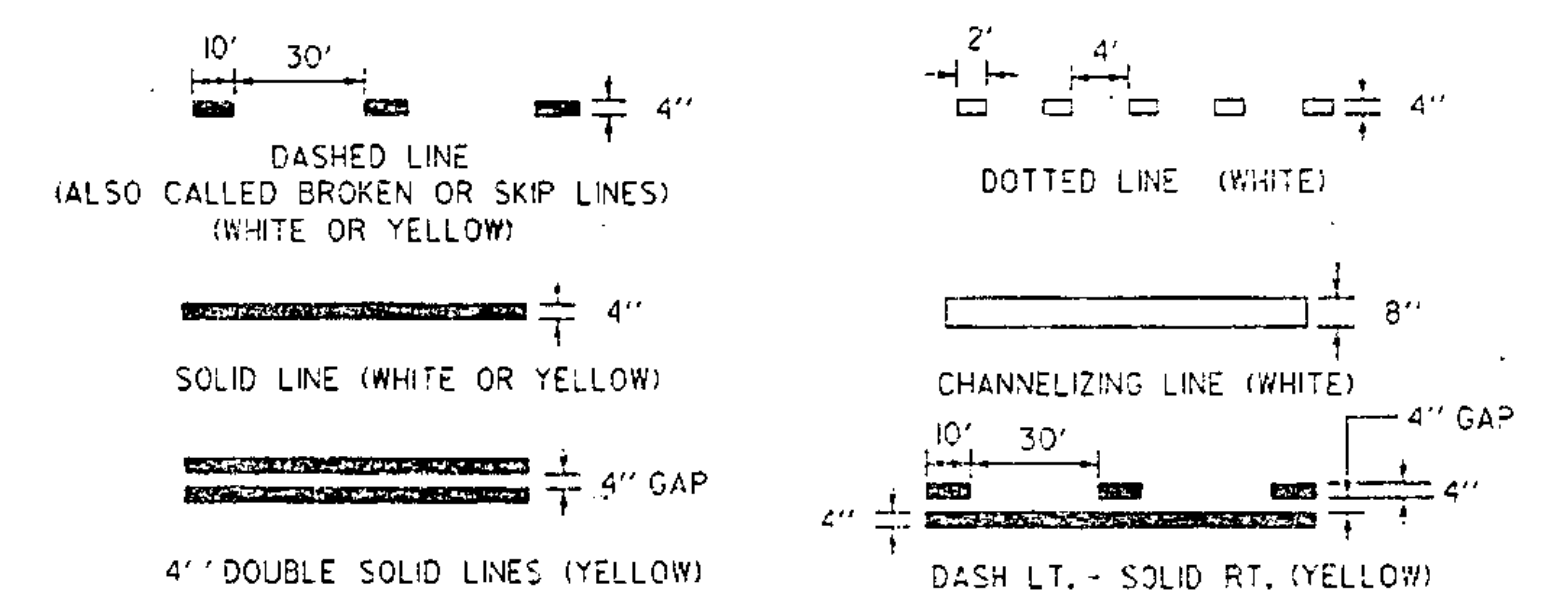


TYPE B (CONCRETE)

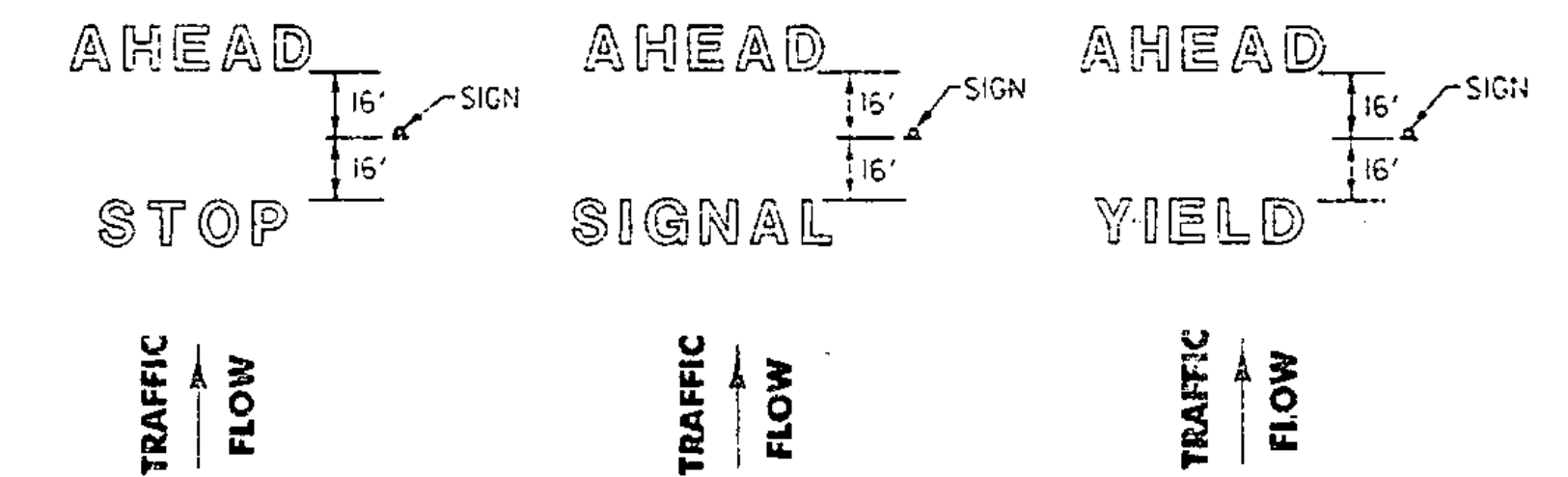
PAINTED CURB



PAVEMENT MARKING PLACEMENT DETAIL

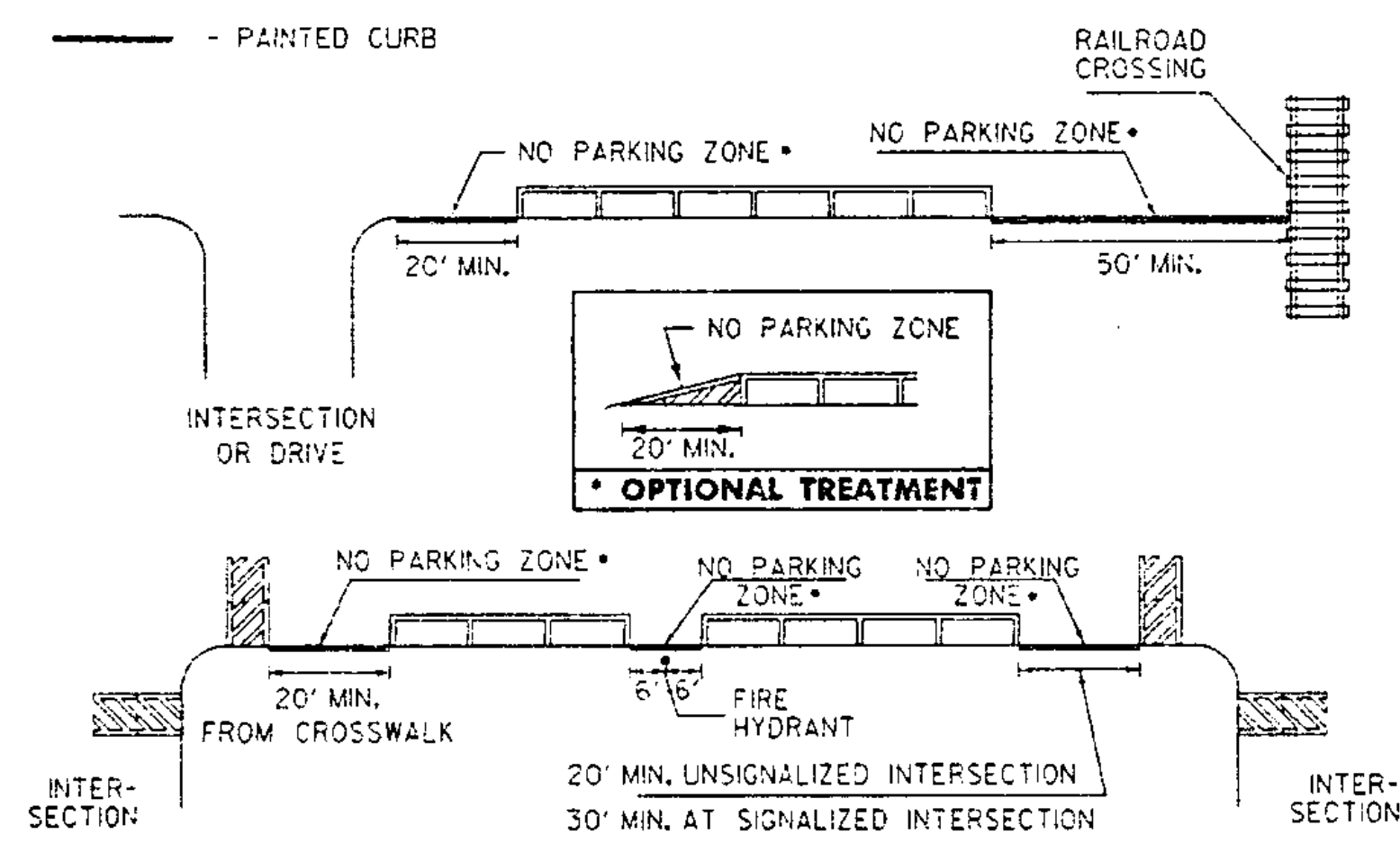


PAVEMENT MARKING LINE DETAILS

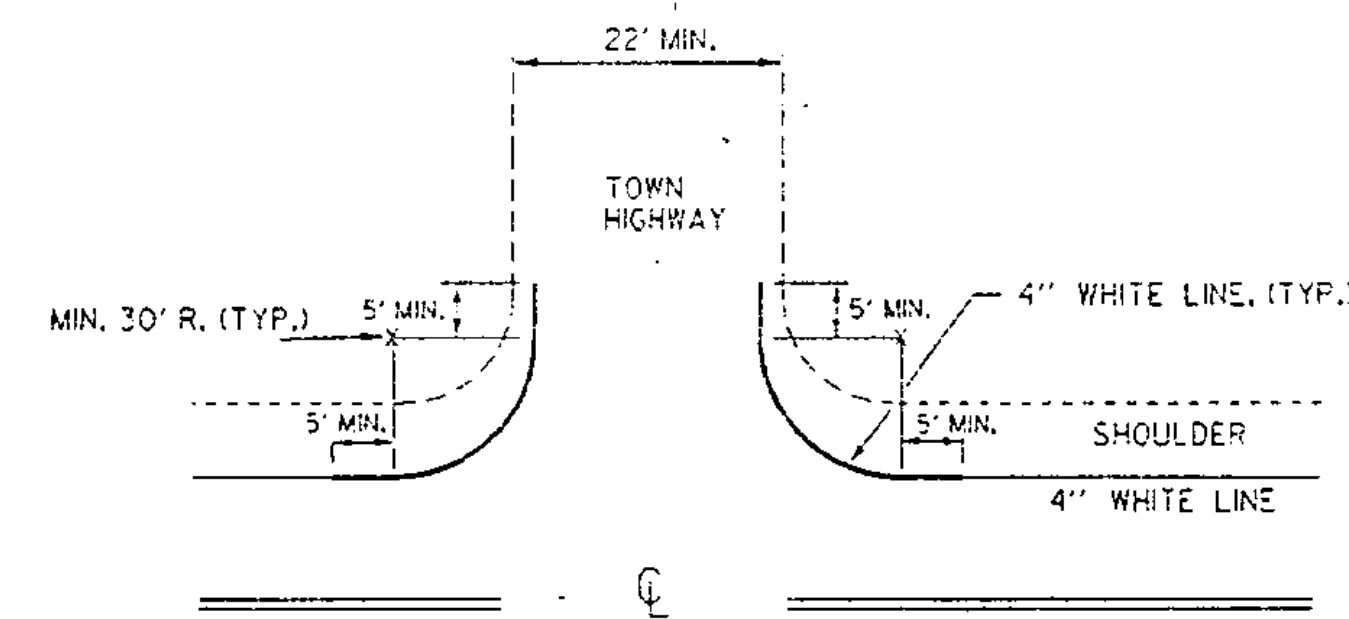


LETTER IN WORD MARKING SPACING DETAIL

NOTE: SINGLE WORDS CENTERED ON SIGN 1e: SCHOOL OR YIELD



NO PARKING LAYOUT DETAILS

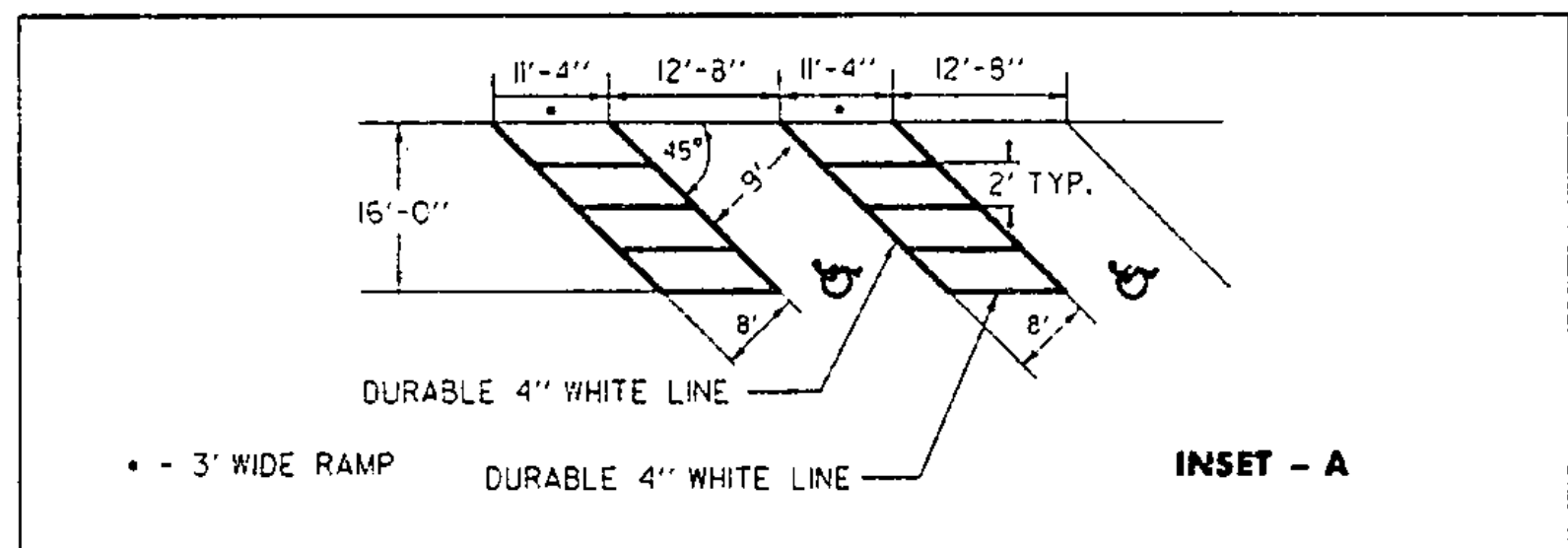


EDGE LINE LAYOUTS

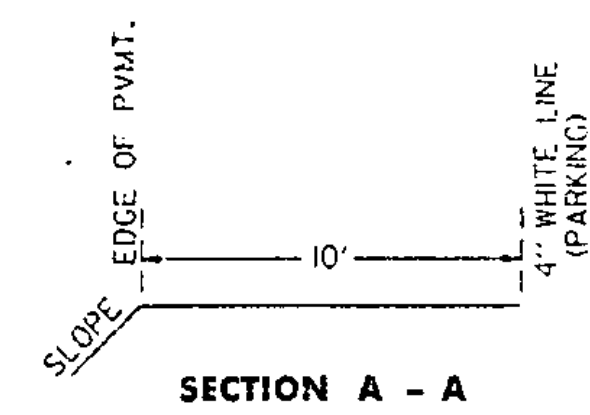
EDGE LINES SHALL BE APPLIED TO ALL STATE HIGHWAYS AND SHOULD BE MAINTAINED AT A CONSTANT DISTANCE FROM THE CENTERLINE UNLESS PAVEMENT WIDTH INCREASES TO ALLOW WIDER LANES.

APPLY EDGE LINE AS DETAILED ON ALL PAVED CLASS 1 & CLASS 2 TOWN HIGHWAYS AND ANY CLASS 3 TOWN HIGHWAY 22 FEET OR MORE IN WIDTH.

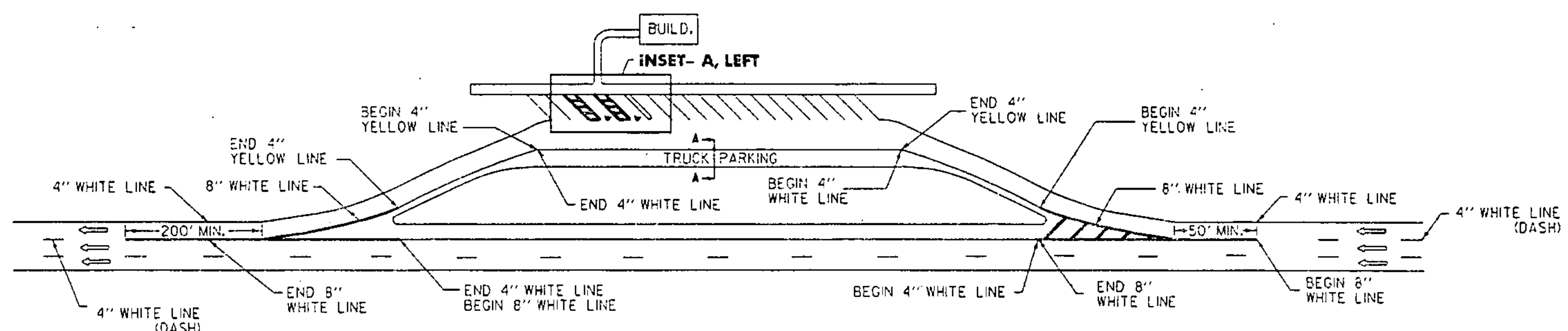
IF MIN. 30 FOOT RADIUS CANNOT BE OBTAINED, OR THE TOWN HIGHWAY IS NOT PAVED, BREAK THE EDGE LINE USING AN 80 FOOT GAP AT INTERSECTION.



NOTE:
SEE STANDARD SHEET E-191 FOR HANDICAP SYMBOL POSITIONING AND DETAIL.



TRUCK PARKING DETAIL



REST AREA PARKING DETAILS

THIS SHEET IS NOT TO SCALE

OTHER STDS. E - 191, E - 192 REQUIRED

REVISIONS AND CORRECTIONS
AUG. 18, 1995 - DATE OF ORIGINAL ISSUE

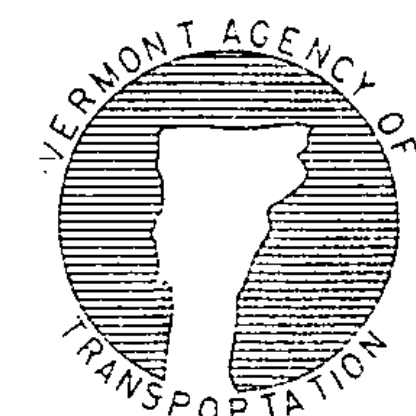
APPROVED

Stephen J. McArthur
DIRECTOR OF ENGINEERING

Dwight Ross
TRAFFIC AND SAFETY ENGINEER

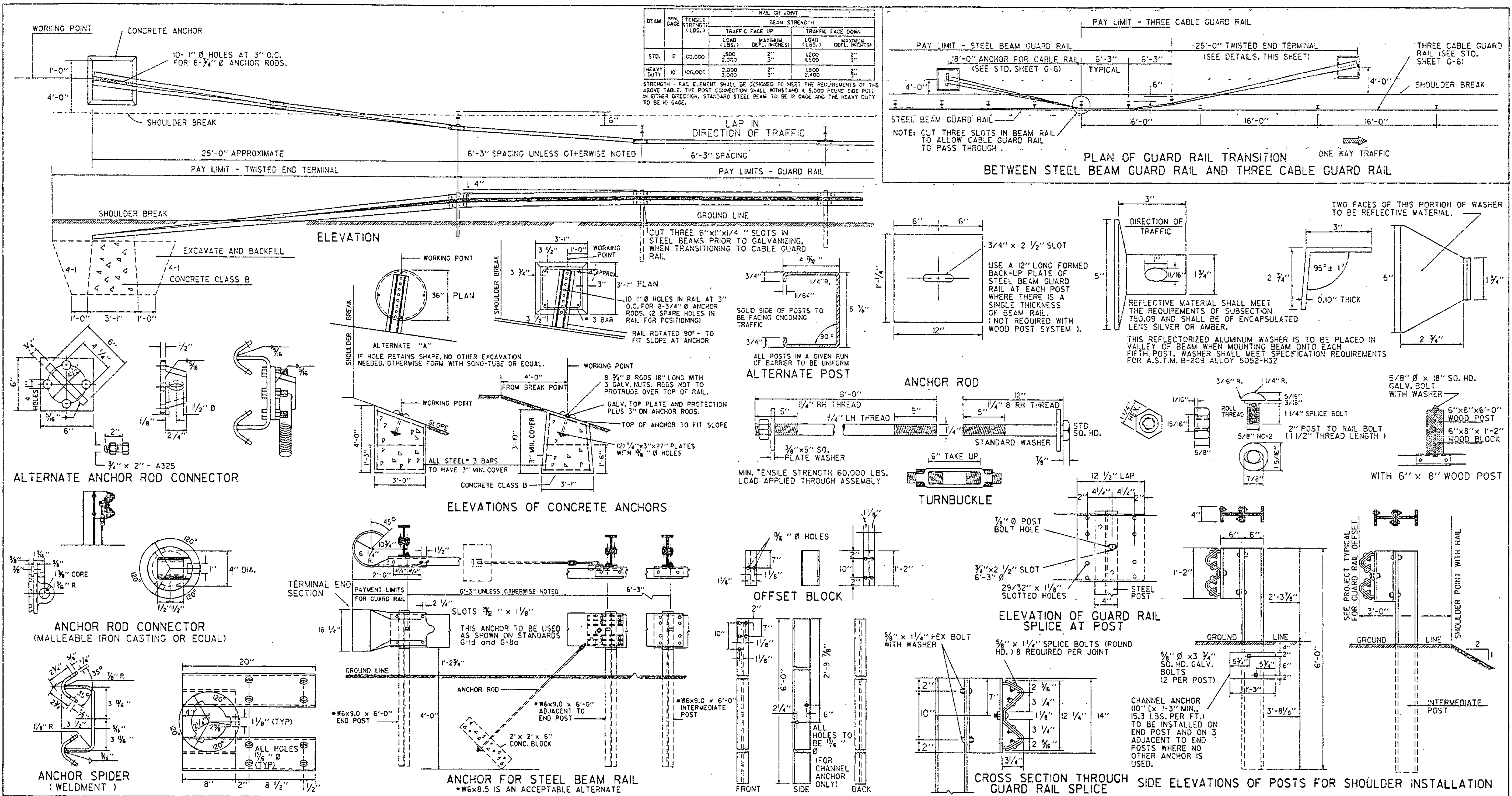
APPROVED FOR THIS PROJECT AND/OR DESIGN IMPLEMENTATION. FHWA FINAL APPROVAL PENDING.

PAVEMENT MARKING DETAILS



STANDARD E-193

\\traf\std\stdel93.dgn/stdel93.1



REVISIONS AND CORRECTIONS

DEC. 8, 1971 - ORIGINAL APPROVAL DATE
 APR. 10, 1972 - POST HEIGHT INCREASED
 JAN. 17, 1978 - REVISED ANCHOR DETAIL
 JUNE 1, 1978 - CHANNEL ANCHOR DETAILS CHANGED
 MAY 28, 1979 - NOTE ON REFLECTIVE MATERIAL CHANGED
 DEC. 18, 1980 - INCREASED SHOULDER WIDENING FOR GUARD RAIL
 MAR. 12, 1984 - REVISED ANCHOR SPIDER DETAILS
 JUNE 5, 1984 - POST SIZE AND BACK UP PLATE NOTE CHANGED
 DEC. 21, 1984 - REMOVED POST WASHER
 OCT. 31, 1985 - REVISED TO CONFORM TO 1985 SPECIFICATIONS
 JUNE 1, 1994 - REISSUED, WITHOUT CHANGE, UNDER NEW SIGNATURES.

APPROVED

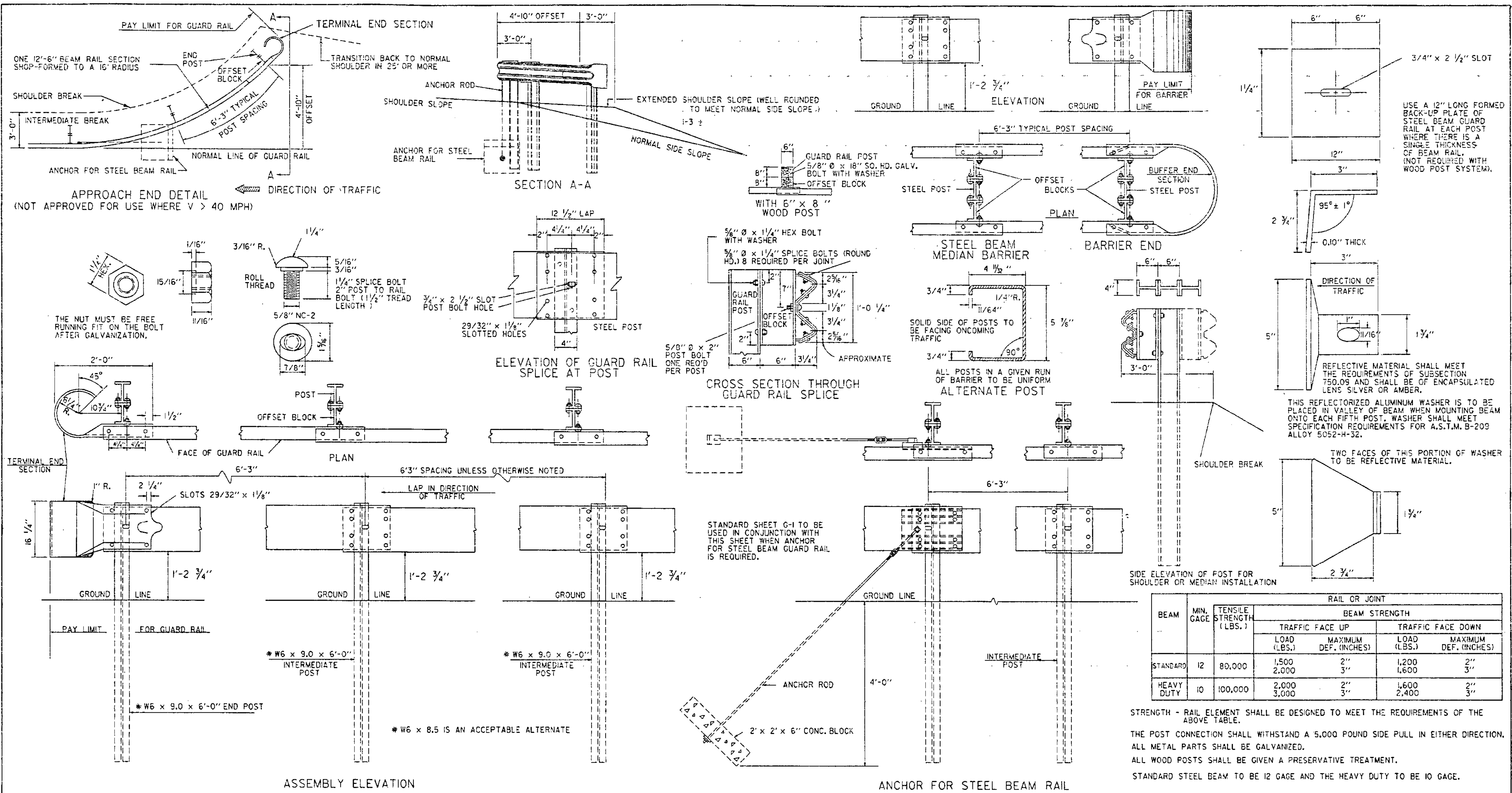
George S. MacArthur, Jr.
 DIRECTOR OF ENGINEERING

John M. Murphy PE
 DESIGN ENGINEER

**STEEL BEAM GUARD RAIL
 HEAVY DUTY STEEL BEAM GUARD RAIL
 TWISTED END TERMINAL
 ANCHOR FOR STEEL BEAM RAIL**

VERMONT AGENCY OF TRANSPORTATION

**STANDARD
 G-1**



REVISIONS AND CORRECTIONS

MAY 6, 1976 - ORIGINAL APPROVAL DATE

SEP. 10, 1976 - MINIMUM LENGTH & ADVANCE OF NEED NOTES REMOVED

MAR. 2, 1977 - ROUND WOOD POSTS REMOVED

SEPT. 12, 1977 - REFERENCE TO ROUND WOOD POSTS REMOVED

MAY 23, 1979 - NOTE ON REFLECTIVE MATERIAL CHANGED

APRIL 28, 1980 - APPROACH END DETAILS REDRAWN

DEC. 16, 1980 - INCREASED SHOULDER WIDENING FOR GUARD RAIL

JUNE 5, 1984 - POST SIZE AND BACK UP PLATE NOTE CHANGED

DEC. 21, 1984 - REMOVED POST WASHER

OCT. 31, 1985 - REVISED TO CONFORM TO 1986 SPECIFICATIONS

JUNE 1, 1994 - REISSUED, WITHOUT CHANGE, UNDER NEW SIGNATURES.

APPROVED

APPROVED FOR THIS PROJECT AND/OR DESIGN IMPLEMENTATION. FHWA FINAL APPROVAL PENDING.

George D. MacArthur, PE
DIRECTOR OF ENGINEERING

John M. Murphy, PE
DESIGN ENGINEER

STEEL BEAM GUARD RAIL

HEAVY DUTY STEEL BEAM GUARD RAIL

STEEL BEAM MEDIAN BARRIER

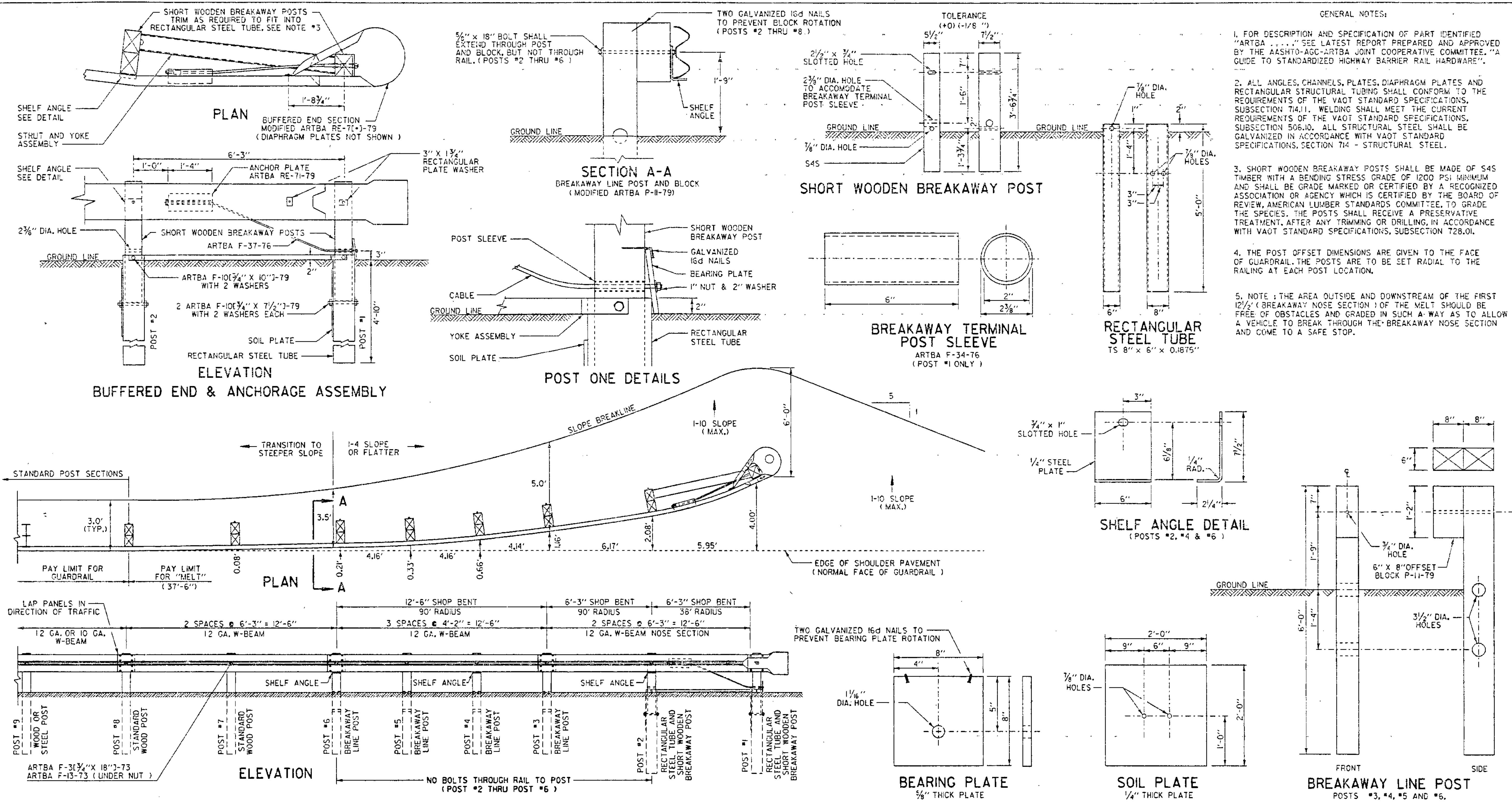
ANCHOR FOR STEEL BEAM RAIL

VERMONT AGENCY OF TRANSPORTATION

STANDARD G-1d

GENERAL NOTES:

1. FOR DESCRIPTION AND SPECIFICATION OF PART IDENTIFIED "ARTBA . . ." SEE LATEST REPORT PREPARED AND APPROVED BY THE AASHTO-AGC-ARTBA JOINT COOPERATIVE COMMITTEE, "A GUIDE TO STANDARDIZED HIGHWAY BARRIER RAIL HARDWARE".
2. ALL ANGLES, CHANNELS, PLATES, DIAPHRAGM PLATES AND RECTANGULAR STRUCTURAL TUBING SHALL CONFORM TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE VAQT STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS, SUBSECTION 714.11. WELDING SHALL MEET THE CURRENT REQUIREMENTS OF THE VAQT STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS, SUBSECTION 506.10. ALL STRUCTURAL STEEL SHALL BE GALVANIZED IN ACCORDANCE WITH VAQT STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS, SECTION 714 - STRUCTURAL STEEL.
3. SHORT WOODEN BREAKAWAY POSTS SHALL BE MADE OF S4S TIMBER WITH A BENDING STRESS GRADE OF 1200 PSI MINIMUM AND SHALL BE GRADE MARKED OR CERTIFIED BY A RECOGNIZED ASSOCIATION OR AGENCY WHICH IS CERTIFIED BY THE BOARD OF REVIEW, AMERICAN LUMBER STANDARDS COMMITTEE, TO GRADE THE SPECIES. THE POSTS SHALL RECEIVE A PRESERVATIVE TREATMENT AFTER ANY TRIMMING OR DRILLING, IN ACCORDANCE WITH VAQT STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS, SUBSECTION 728.01.
4. THE POST OFFSET DIMENSIONS ARE GIVEN TO THE FACE OF GUARDRAIL. THE POSTS ARE TO BE SET RADIAL TO THE RAILING AT EACH POST LOCATION.
5. NOTE: THE AREA OUTSIDE AND DOWNSTREAM OF THE FIRST 12 1/2' (BREAKAWAY NOSE SECTION) OF THE MELT SHOULD BE FREE OF OBSTACLES AND GRADED IN SUCH A WAY AS TO ALLOW A VEHICLE TO BREAK THROUGH THE BREAKAWAY NOSE SECTION AND COME TO A SAFE STOP.



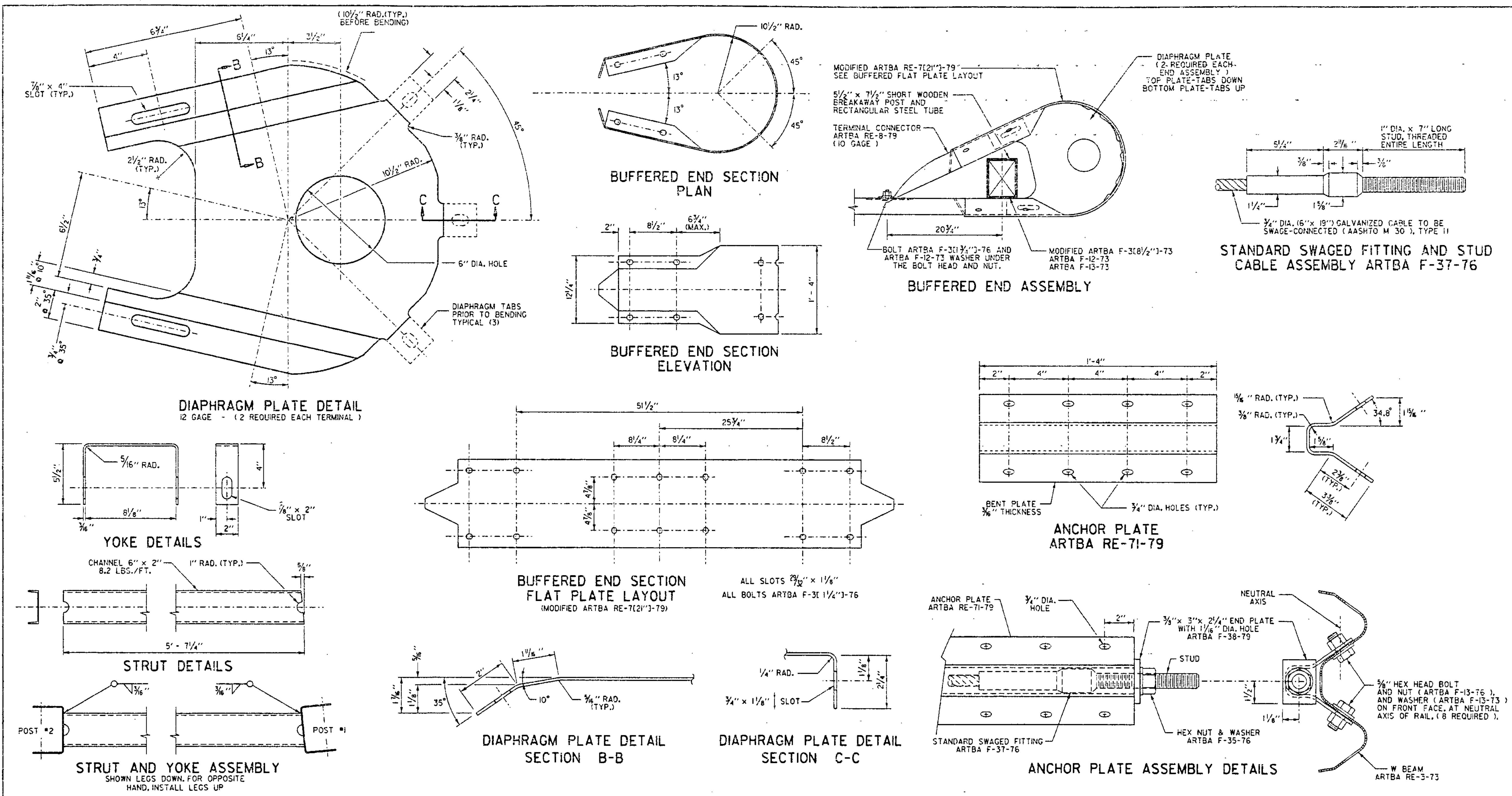
REVISIONS AND CORRECTIONS
JUNE 30, 1995 ORIGINAL APPROVAL
JANUARY 18, 1996 CHANGED DIAMETER AND LENGTH OF BOLT (SECTION A-A)

APPROVED
APPROVED FOR THIS PROJECT AND/OR DESIGN REPRESENTATION, FHWA FINAL APPROVAL PENDING.
John Egan
DIRECTOR OF ENGINEERING
John A. Murphy
DESIGN ENGINEER

MODIFIED ECCENTRIC LOADER TERMINAL WITH WOOD POSTS (MELT)

VERMONT AGENCY OF TRANSPORTATION

STANDARD G-17 a



REVISIONS AND CORRECTIONS
 JUNE 30, 1995 ORIGINAL APPROVAL

APPROVED
 [Signature]
 DIRECTOR OF ENGINEERING
 [Signature]
 DESIGN ENGINEER

**MODIFIED ECCENTRIC LOADER TERMINAL
 WITH WOOD POSTS
 (MELT)**

VERMONT AGENCY OF
 TRANSPORTATION
**STANDARD
 G-17 b**