

**Horizontal Monotube Analysis**

E = 29000 ksi (Young's Modulus)  
k chord = 1.00

	Mvert	Mhoriz	SHEAR	SHEAR	Max
	kip-ft	kip-ft	Horizontal	Vertical	Axial
Section 1	47.49	113.18	4.99	2.43	5.31
Section 2	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.31

**Local Buckling AASHTO 5.5**

Section	Outside Dia. (inches)	Wall Thick. (inches)	Yield Str. (ksi)	$\lambda$	$\lambda_p$	$\lambda_r$	$\lambda_{max}$	Result
Section 1	4.000	0.23	42.0	17.70	86.9	180.6	309.5	Compact
Section 2	4.000	0.23	42.0	17.70	86.9	180.6	309.5	Compact

$\lambda$  width-thickness ratio  
 $\lambda_p$  compact width-thickness ratio  
 $\lambda_r$  non-compact width-thickness ratio  
 $\lambda_{max}$  maximum width-thickness ratio  
E 29000 ksi (Young's Modulus)

**Section 1**

Unbraced Length (ft)	Pipe Diameter (in)	Wall Thickness (in)	Pipe Area (in <sup>2</sup> )	Chord Yield Str. (ksi)	KL/Rmin
72.0	4.000	0.226	2.68	42.0	53.95

**Section 2**

Unbraced Length (ft)	Pipe Diameter (in)	Wall Thickness (in)	Pipe Area (in <sup>2</sup> )	Chord Yield Str. (ksi)	KL/Rmin
72.0	4.000	0.226	2.68	42.0	53.95

**BENDING AND SHEAR STRESSES**

Section	Mmax	S	Ib	Shear	Pipe Area	Iv	Axial	Area y	fa
	kip-ft	in <sup>3</sup>	in <sup>4</sup>	in <sup>2</sup>	in <sup>2</sup>	in <sup>4</sup>	in <sup>2</sup>	in <sup>2</sup>	ksi
Section 1	122.74	97.26	15.14	5.55	2.68	2.07	5.31	2.68	1.98
Section 2	0.00	97.26	0.00	0.00	2.68	0.00	5.31	2.68	1.98

**RESULTS**

Section	Fb	Fv	Fa	Cc	R	KL/R	Fa'	Eqn. 6-17 CSR	Eqn. 6-18 CSR	Eqn. 5-19 CSR	MAX CSR
	ksi	ksi	ksi								
Section 1	27.72	13.86	21.75	116.75	1.33	53.95	51.30	0.647	0.715	0.660	0.715
Section 2	27.72	13.86	21.75	116.75	1.33	53.95	51.30	0.070	0.091	0.091	0.091

**Fb Calculation**

Section	Eqn. 5-17	Eqn. 5-18	Eqn. 5-19	Fb Calculation (ksi)		
				compact	non-compact	ender
Section 1	0.079	0.546	0.022	27.72	72.09	72.09
Section 2	0.079	0.000	0.000	27.72	72.09	72.09