

Horizontal Monotube Analysis

E = 29000 ksi (Young's Modulus)
k chord = 1.00

	Mvert	Mhoriz.	SHEAR Horizontal	SHEAR Vertical	Max Axial
	kip-ft	kip-ft	kips	kips	Kips
Section 1	44.18	90.88	4.97	2.54	5.29
Section 2	35.60	75.98	4.97	2.54	5.29

Local Buckling AASHTO 5.5						
Section	Outside Dia. (inches)	Wall Thick. (inches)	Yield Str. (ksi)	λ	λ_p	Result
Section 1	4.000	0.23	42.0	17.70	86.9	Compact
Section 2	4.000	0.23	42.0	17.70	86.9	Compact

λ width-thickness ratio
 λ_p compact width-thickness ratio
 λ_r non-compact width-thickness ratio
 λ_{max} maximum width-thickness ratio
E 29000 ksi (Young's Modulus)

Section 1						
Unbraced Length (ft)	Pipe Diameter (in.)	Wall Thickness (in.)	Pipe Area (in ²)	Chord Yield Str. (ksi)	Chord I _x /R ² (in ⁴)	I _x /R ² (in ⁴)
72.0	4.000	0.226	2.68	42.0	53.95	53.95

Section 2						
Unbraced Length (ft)	Pipe Diameter (in.)	Wall Thickness (in.)	Pipe Area (in ²)	Chord Yield Str. (ksi)	Chord I _x /R ² (in ⁴)	I _x /R ² (in ⁴)
72.0	4.000	0.226	2.68	42.0	53.95	53.95

BENDING AND SHEAR STRESSES										
	Mmax kip-ft	S in ³	I _b in ⁴	Shear kips	Pipe Area in ²	f _v ksi	Axial kips	Area y in ²	f _a ksi	
Section 1	100.88	97.26	12.44	5.58	2.68	2.08	5.29	2.68	1.97	
Section 2	83.52	97.26	10.31	5.58	2.68	2.08	5.29	2.68	1.97	

RESULTS											
	F _b ksi	F _v ksi	F _a ksi	C _c	R	KLR	F _e ksi	Eqn. 5-17 CSR	Eqn. 5-18 CSR	Eqn. 5-19 CSR	MAX CSR
Section 1	27.72	13.86	21.75	116.75	1.33	53.95	51.30	0.555	0.607	0.562	0.607
Section 2	27.72	13.86	21.75	116.75	1.33	53.95	51.30	0.473	0.522	0.485	0.522

F _b Calculation										
	Term 1	Term 2	Term 3	Compact (ksi)	Non-Compact (ksi)	End (ksi)				
Section 1	0.078	0.449	0.023							
Eqn. 5-17	0.091	0.494	0.023							
Eqn. 5-18	0.091	0.449	0.023							
Eqn. 5-19	0.078	0.372	0.023							
Section 2	0.091	0.409	0.023	27.72	72.09	72.09				
Eqn. 5-17	0.091	0.409	0.023	27.72	72.09	72.09				
Eqn. 5-18	0.091	0.372	0.023	27.72	72.09	72.09				
Eqn. 5-19	0.091	0.372	0.023	27.72	72.09	72.09				